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OFFICIAL HANDBOOK

Interscholastic Athletic Association of Middle Atlantic States

CONTAINING RECORDS OF

The Interscholastic Athletic Association
The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association
The Washington Public Schools Athletic League
Colored School and Amateur Athletics
The North Carolina Intercollegiate Athletic
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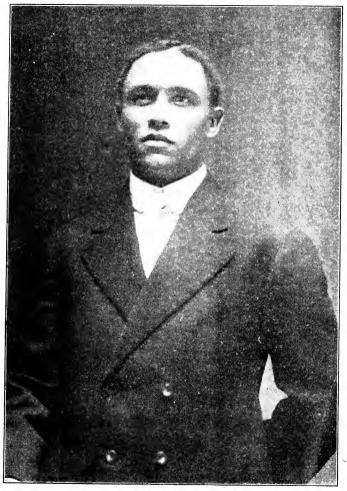
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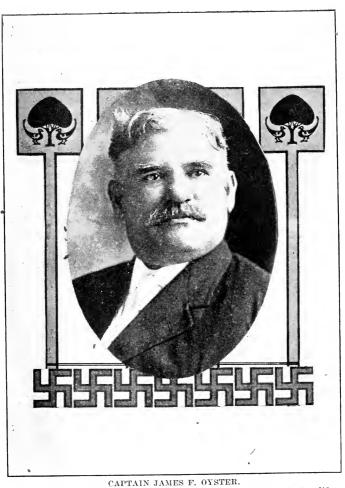
G. C. WILKINSON,
Treasurer I. S. A. A., Principal Armstrong Manual Training School,
Washington, D. C.

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Ex-President Board of Education, Washington, D. C. Captain Oyster did much for the cause of athletics in our city.

Harris & Ewing, Photo.

FOREWORD

We are now in the eighth year since the Interscholastic Athletic Association began work in the interests of athletics and physical training for colored youth. Many organizations with similar interests have entered the field and are working to successful issue. The Intercollegiate Athletic Association of North Carolina is of recent birth and due to its energetic spirit, Mr. Benjamin Church, and his co-workers, much good work has been accomplished. The Intercollegiate Athletic Association of the Middle Atlantic States enters a second year wiser and stronger.

Worth mentioning with praise is the accomplishment of Physical Director Charles Williams of Hampton Institute, who organized the elementary school boys of Hampton and neighboring towns into a competing body, and, for the first time south of Washington, our younger boys were afforded a development considered essential in progressive Northern cities.

Among the noteworthy incidents of the year to cheer us were the huge indoor meets in Washington, D. C., and Brooklyn, N. Y., the record-breaking performances of Harry Drew, Theodore Cable, Jackson of Harvard, Edward Howe of Boston, and many other features of eminence.

Let us all work to improve conditions. Let us have athletics for more than players on championship teams. Uniform and equip your teams properly. Discard torn and tattered suits. Urge cleanliness and pride in appearance. Adopt and carry out rules of eligibility that will hold up the ideals of amateur games and make equal the terms of competition.



1. Dr. Creed Childs, Member Board of Education; he has worked along the lines of temperance and moral uplift of the race for many years, 2, Dr. Charles II. Marshall, Member Athletic Committee, Board of Education of Washington, D. C.; he believes in athletics as a means for character and body building, 3, Ernest H. Daniel, Chairman Athletic Committee of the Board of Education, Washington, D. C. He is strongly in favor of vigorous manly sports for boys as a means to health and better citizenship.

REPORT OF THE GENERAL MANAGER

Mr. Samuel E. Compton, President, Interscholastic Athletic Association.

Sir: I take pleasure in submitting to you the following report as General Manager of the Interscholastic Athletic Asso-

ciation for the year ending May 30, 1913.

The Executive Committee decided to make the leading work of the Association that of stimulating athletics for the mass of colored boys and men throughout the country. We feel sure that our efforts along that line have been of some avail. Your manager regularly communicates with some organizations and individuals with regard to problems occurring in the field of growing athletics, and this body is considered an authoritative source for such information.

Our supreme effort of the year was the indoor meet, with the management of which, we were jointly assisted by the P. S. A. L. and the T. B. A. A. Expert advice, impartially rendered, assured us that this was the finest meet yet held for colored and scholastic athletes. Elsewhere will be rendered an

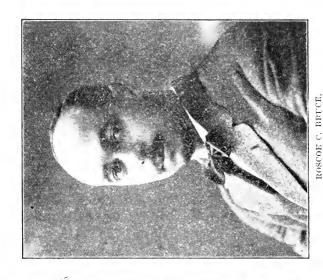
account of this meet.

Armstrong Manual Training School now, as in the past meet, won the scholastic indoor title, chiefly through the splendid work of Burwell and Duckett of that school. Armstrong was a strong force at the outdoor games of the Association on May 30, but was nosed out by the M Street High School track team, due to overconfidence on the part of one of the Manual Training School athletes. This school also won the basket ball title. It won the P. S. A. L. championship in basket ball as well. In foot ball, however, the school was defeated by the M Street High School team for the championship of this section.

M Street High School won leading foot ball honors in the scholastic circles with the aid of a splendid offensive machine. The work of Captain Randall and ex-Captains Talbert and Brown, stood out in relief throughout the season. The scholarship rules of the P. S. A. L. played havoc with M Street's line-up in basket ball, but the players who did qualify made no mean showing upon the court. In track and field sports, M Street was close to Armstrong at the indoor meet and led her

rival outdoors on May 30.

Commercial High School contended in basket ball and on the track, but it remained for her to make her star showing on







the diamond, where she galloped away with the title and none

of the rival aggregations had a "look in."

Howard Academy labors unfortunately. Its individuality in athletics seems in late years overshadowed by the immensity of collegiate sport. Like unto the city high schools and many secondary schools of the race, quite a few young men matriculate and prove the best athletes, but qualifying age limit rules of eligibility, tending to keep the competition on somewhat even terms, rightly prevent these athletes from entering the lists with their younger and less mature brothers. A weight limit, such as exists in elementary school athletics and many Y. M. C. A.'s, might best serve the purpose, especially in foot ball and basket ball where weight is such a factor, but the age limit of twenty-one years is a better guide in most games and denotes the reaching of a development favoring the most strenuous competition. Evasion of rules in special instances only lead to general conflicts and contests. The Academy in some past years was very successful in competition with local high schools, and the observance of eligibility rules was insisted upon by all in authority upon the hill, but for two years interest has been lagging. A little more enthusiasm and a few hustlers like Mr. Myers, and we would soon arrive at a time like the old times when more than 2,000 persons would come to see the big meets. Only when playing according to rules of Interscholastic or Secondary school athletics can victories of the institution be considered championship in that class.

Baltimore High School did much good work locally but failed o match strength with that of other scholastic institutions.

Manassas entered the field, and, for a new participant, did well. Three men were entered in the indoor track meet and bore away two prizes.

The Dunbar Athletic Association of Baltimore, confined its chief effort to the development of elementary city school athletics, but also placed a senior team on the basket ball court

and put up a stalwart game throughout the season.

The Interscholastic Association has had the aid of a new representative, in the person of Professor Carter of M Street High School, who takes the place of Mr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, who was promoted to the principalship of the Armstrong Manual Training School.

The Association disposed of more than 2,000 handbooks about the country, and the handbook undoubtedly meets a need in

the cause of furthering athletics.

In closing it might be well to refer to some facts; a possible source of inspiration to workers in a cause usually strenuous and often apparently unappreciated by persons in authority.



1, E. C. Williams, Principal M Street High School, Washington, D. C.; 2, W. T. S. Jackson, Principal Commercial High School, Washington, D. C.; former star foot ball and base ball player and track athlete at Amherst College.

The unselfish work for athletics for the race should be a source of peculiar satisfaction to the worker, especially where the devotee is not blinded by the search for victory at any cost of honesty or honor. The work, however, has peculiar advantages of its own. To a teacher, his understanding of youth from psychological and practical view points, is greatly increased, and in the great school system of New York City, teachers so volunteering in athletics are given actual marks of credit toward promotion on the basis of their increased value to the teaching corps and municipality.

In our city five men founded the idea of scholastic athletics and the Interscholastic organization. These men were known as charter members. Of the five, one is now principal of the State Normal and Industrial school for colored youth, with a salary and emolument amounting to more than \$2,000; another is principal of a leading industrial school; one other is principal of a large Manual Training School, at a salary amounting to nearly \$2,500; another is head of an academic department in a city high school system; and a fifth is employed in physical training and playground work, with salaries amounting to nearly \$2,000.

These gentlemen are still engaged in the work for the furtherance of physical training and athletics for our youth. So it seems that work done beyond all that your job requires you to do, often turns to advantage not always to be foreseen. More, than these mentioned, have similarly profited by the training that comes in working in a sphere of athletics.

Respectfully yours,

EDWIN B. HENDERSON.



1. Benjamin Washington, Secretary I. S. A. A.; 2. Samuel Compton, President I. S. A. A., 1913, and Secretary H. S. G. C., P. S. A. L.; 3. J. A. B. Callis, ex-President I. S. A. A. and President Baltimore C. Y. M. C. A.

STAR HIGH SCHOOL FOOT BALL TEAM

By E. B. Henderson, Physical Director of Colored High Schools.

(From the "Washington Star.")

Player.	Position.	School.
	Left End	
	Left Tackle	
	Left GuardAr	
	Right Guard	
	Right TackleAr	
	Left Half-back	
	Right Half-backAr	
	Full-back	
Vernon Green	Quarter-back	M Street H.S.

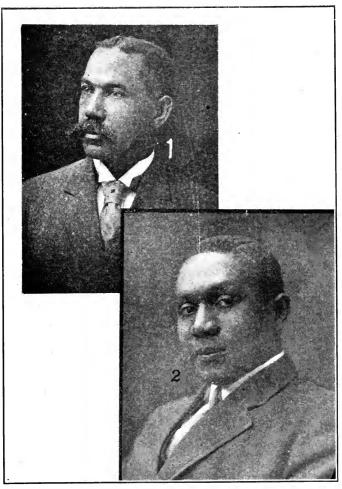
It is the opinion of the writer that the above-named players were the best on the high school teams last year, and with a little practice to perfect team work, this eleven would have scored more points against opponents than was scored by either Armstrong or M Street during the past season of foot ball. M Street had the hardest schedule to play and came through with an unbroken string of victories and the scholastic championship of the Middle Atlantic States.

Even with its success, in only one game of the year did the M Street aggregation do itself justice—the contest with Storer College on the heights of Bolivar, West Virginia. Considerably outweighed and up against superior conditioned players, the home boys gave a splendid exhibition of brainy foot ball and came home a victor after a score of three touchdowns had been

registered against them.

Armstrong found itself at the beginning of the season with excellent material for the nucleus of a team and a good squad of raw men for development, but conditions arose which limited the amount of systematic coaching that the team should have received, and the chances for a first class eleven were reduced correspondingly. Leaving out all excuse, four players: Green, Rector, Brown and Jenifer, deserve premier honors from the standpoint of effort put forth. During no part of the training season did these players lag and in no games was it evident that there was a let-up in their work.

Green was the coolest and most brainy quarter-back that the high school teams have had in many a day. He was always in

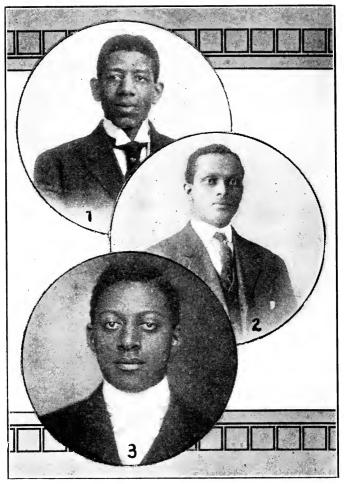


, W. A. Joiner, ex-President I. S. A. A.; Superintendent State Normal and Industrial School, Wilberforce, Ohio; 2, R. N. Mattingly, charter member I. S. A. A.

perfect physical condition, he exhibited nerve under the most trying of conditions on the field; his kicking, punt receiving and throwing of the forward pass were good. Rector, one of the lightest players in the field, more than made up for the lack of avoirdupois in dash, agility and speed. Brown and Jenifer were two players equally unfortunate. Jenifer suffered a splintered leg in practice, and Brown a broken muscle of the hand in the Manassas game, which accidents kept these two stalwarts from matching brain and brawn on the occasion of the M Street and Armstrong game. Both were excellent players, and were stars in their positions.

Campbell Johnson, on end, was a sterling, conscientious worker, and although an attack of appendicitis limited the time of his playing, his work in the early games of the season met with the stamp of approval. De Witt Jones, as guard, did not play up to his standard set in past years, but was better than his opponents for the same position. Too much cannot be said, complimentary, of the work of Walter Smith of Armstrong.

Lacking in born native ability, he has by dint of hard work and perseverance made good as a foot ball player and is bound to improve. His charging is not as good as that of others, but he is immovable on defense and is punishing to his opponent. Thomas Johnson and Burwell were two bright spots in Armstrong's line-up. They played consistent foot ball, but were hampered in their endeavors by reasons aforesaid. Talbert of M Street proved brilliant in flashes this season, especially so against Armstrong and Howard Academy, but did not seem to have the condition or stamina of last year, when his was the honor to captain the M Streeters. He is named as full-back because he would more easily fill this position than either of the two backs, whose work was such as to insure them a place in the back-field, but if line plunging were alone a requisite for an all-star full-back, then Bowie of Armstrong should be awarded the palm. Last, and by no means least, Fred Randall was the strongest and most capable player on the team. It is enough to say that the high schools have not his equal.



1, W. H. J. Beckett, Physical Director C. Y. M. C. A., Washington D. C.; 2, W. J. DeCatur, Vice-President I. S. A. A.; 3, Haley G. Douglass, Corresponding Secretary I. S. A. A., 1913, M Street High School, Washington, D. C.

I. S. A. A. OF THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES

OFFICERS, REPRESENTATIVES, COMMITTEES. SEASON 1913-1914.

President,
SAMUEL E. COMPTON,
Commercial High School, Washington, D. C.

Vice-Presidents, WILLIAM J. DECATUR, Manassas Industrial School, Manassas, Va.

ROBERT N. MATTINGLY, Armstrong Manual Training School, Washington, D. C.

Recording Secretary,
BENJAMIN WASHINGTON,
Armstrong Manual Training School, Washington, D. C.

Corresponding Secretary, HALEY G. DOUGLASS, M Street High School, Washington, D. C.

Treasurer,
GARNET C. WILKINSON,
Principal, Armstrong Manual Training School, Washington, D.C.

General Manager,
EDWIN B. HENDERSON,
Physical Director, M Street and Armstrong Manual Training
Schools, Washington, D. C.



1. J. Moria Saunders, Chairman Washington P. S.A. L. Publicity and Printing Committee and Principal O Street Vocational School, 2, Ernest Marshall, President I. C. A. A., Washington, D. C. 3, A. K. Savoy, member Executive Board, P. S. A. L., Washington, D. C.

REPRESENTATIVES.

WILLIAM A. JOINER, Supt. State Normal and Ind. Dept., Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, Ohio.

W. A. Giles, Sumner High School, St. Louis, Mo.

R. D. WILLIAMS, Morgan College, Baltimore, Md.

R. V. Cook, Colored High School, Baltimore, Md.

J. M. CARTER, M Street High School, Washington, D. C.

COMMITTEES.

Track and Field—William J. DeCatur, Chairman; J. A. B. Callis, W. A. Joiner, G. C. Wilkinson, S. E. Compton, E. B. Henderson.

Basket Ball.—G. C. Wilkinson, Chairman; S. Compton, W. J. DeCatur, B. Washington, E. B. Henderson.

Cross Country—Robert N. Mattingly, Chairman; J. M. Carter, E. B. Henderson,

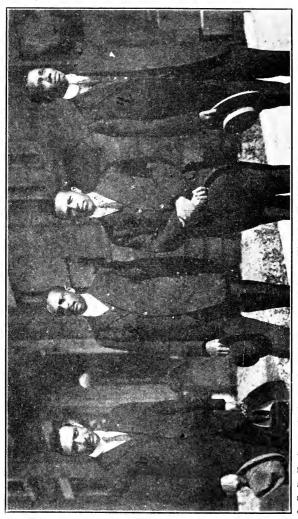
Swimming—Edwin B. Henderson, Chairman; S. Compton, H. G. Douglass.

Foot Ball—Haley G. Douglass, Chairman; B. Washington, R. N. Mattingly, G. C. Wilkinson.

Legislation and Finance—Garnet C. Wilkinson, Chairman; W. A. Joiner, J. M. Carter.

Registration—Samuel Compton, Chairman; J. A. B. Callis, E. B. Henderson.

Records-Benjamin Washington, Chairman; R. D. Wüliams, R. V. Cook



E. B. Henderson, Chairman; 2, M. M. Morton, M Street High School; 3, S. E. Compton, Commercial High School; W. B. Hartgrove, Armstrong Manual Training High School. HIGH SCHOOL GAMES COMMITTEE P. S. A. L., WASHINGTON, D. C.

REPORT OF SECRETARY OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS ATHLETIC LEAGUE OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

July 1, 1913.

To President and Executive Board, Public Schools Athletic League.

Ladies and Gentlemen: The League is fast passing the experiment stage in its growth. Although we have profited by the progress made in New York City and elsewhere, yet our own situation has been so full of conditions peculiar to us that we have had some obstacles to overcome distinct and new in the field of school athletics. There is now not nearly so much guesswork, and with the close of the school year we feel assured that our efforts will be more satisfactorily put forth in the future. Permit me to call your attention to matters of opinion

and of record regarding the past year's work.

Perhaps the most encouraging of all features connected with the growing League is the improvement in the work of officials. Three of four Games Committee chairmen were Trojans for work and gave splendid service while the City Games Committee could hardly be improved upon. The Division League presidents were all efficient, earnest servants of the interests of the schools in their jurisdictions. The esprit de corps existing among workers in this organization borders on the ideal. Officials are learning to subdue special or selfish interests for general welfare. There are still, however, a few persons in authority whose acts might result better for all were the prompting motives those of true sportsmanship. It was good to see so many ladies handling the athletic teams at practice and in contests. They have proved capable of a superior class of work and deserve much praise.

Several protests and trials took place last year, all of which helped to clear up hazy conceptions of duty on the part of officials, regular, and athletic members of the League. The publicity secured through the medium of the League handbook is a contributing factor towards successful work in athletics. A wider interest was secured in schools where the handbook was sold. Among the schools that made effort to sell and helped materially by selling large numbers of handbooks are Stevens,

Douglass, Mott, Garrison, and Lincoln schools.



1, H. Duplessis, Philadelphia, Pa., an earnest advocate of clean athletics and leader in athletics in his city. 2, Eugene Clark, President D. A. L. 13, P. S. A. L., Washington, D. C.; formerly a good track athlete at Williamstowy, Mass., and now a faithful worker in schoolboy athletics.

The League has also been well treated by the Evening Star and Bee, newspapers of Washington, D. C., and the Amsterdam

News of New York City.

We deserve credit as a League for our share of joint action with the Interscholastic Athletic Association, and the Teachers Benefit and Annuity Association in the conduct of one of the most successful indoor athletic meets ever held by members of and for the race. This event with its predecessor of 1011 have been the only indoor meets of large caliber held mainly for elementary, secondary, and collegiate athletes. and officers worked nobly for the success that was ours. alone did our local boys benefit but the collegiate institutions of bordering States and the clubs of New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, and of many smaller cities were given opportunities not otherwise afforded.

Nearly all of the schools in the city are members of the League. Of the few not so connected, some have good reasons; in other cases, however, the boys and girls suffer because a principal or coterie of teachers fail to understand the true purposes of the League. A few more trophies were added to the League and with those already in possession, it is possible to

award material honors to nearly all championships.

The trophies of the League are as follows:

TROPHIES.

For High Schools.

Captain Walter Howard Loving Cup, ten-year trophy, presented by Captain Walter H. Loving, commander Philippines Constabulary Band, for all-round championship; won by M Street High School, year 1912-13.

Track Championship-First prize, plaque, presented by high school teachers, ten-year trophy; won by M Street High School. May 30, 1912; won by M Street High School, May 30, 1913.

Foot Ball Championship—First prize, plaque, presented by high school teachers, ten-year trophy; won by M Street High School,

1012.

Basket Ball Championship-First prize, plaque, presented by high school teachers, ten-year trophy; won by Armstrong

Manual Training School, 1013.

Base Ball Championship—First prize, silver cup, presented by National Sporting Company, five-year trophy; won by Commercial High School, May, 1912; won by Commercial High School, June, 1913.

 Indoor Track Championship—First prize, silver cup, presented by William V. Halin, ten-year trophy; won by Armstrong



1, C. H. Williams, Physical Director, Hampton Institute; a prominent worker in college athletics and organizer of athletics in eastern Virginia. 2, M. Bullock, formerly a star foot ball player at Dartmouth College; now a leadsing lawyer in Atlanta, Ga.

Manual Training School, March 11, 1911; won by Armstrong Manual Training School, February 28, 1913.

For Elementary Schools.

Outdoor Track Championship-First prize, silver cup, presented by the Evening Star newspaper, five-year trophy; won by Mott School, June 8, 1912; won by Cook School, June 10, 1913.

Indoor Track Championship—First prize, silver cup, presented by Castelberg Company, five-year trophy; won by Birney School. March 11, 1911; won by Birney School, February 28, 1913.

Base Ball Championship—First prize, silver cup, presented by the Interscholastic Athletic Association, ten-year trophy; won by Mott School, 1911; Cook School, June 12, 1912; won by Mott

School, June, 1913.
Basket Ball Championship, heavyweight—First prize, plaque, presented by J. V. Mulligan, six-year trophy; won by Stevens School, February, 1912; won by Slater School, February, 1913. Basket Ball Championship, lightweight—First prize, cup, pre-

sented by E. C. Williams, M Street High School, ten-year trophy; won by Garrison School, February, 1912; won by Garrison School, February, 1913.

Athletic Badge Test Championship—First prize, silver cup. presented by James E. Walker, ten-year trophy; won by Briggs School, May 1, 1912.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 10—First prize, silver cup, presented by J. C. Nalle, ten year-trophy; won by Stevens School, February, 1912; won by Stevens School, February, 1913. Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 10, lightweight—First

prize, silver cup, presented by Dr. M. E. Gibbs, ten-year trophy; won by Stevens School, February, 1912; won by Stevens School, 1913.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 11, heavyweight—First prize, silver cup, presented by School Principals of the Eleventh Division, ten-year trophy; won by Mott School, February, 1912; won by Slater School, 1913.

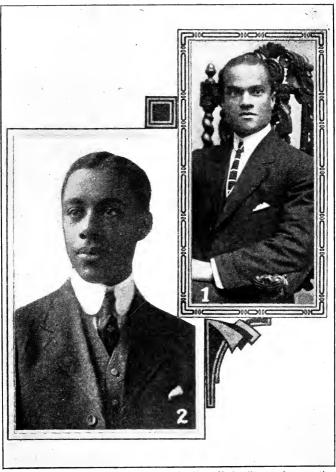
Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 11, lightweight—First prize, silver cup, presented by Miss Marion P. Shadd, ten-year trophy; won by Garrison School, February, 1912; won by Gar-

rison School, 1913.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 12, heavyweight-First prize, silver cup, presented by Dr. W. S. Montgomery, ten-year trophy; won by Banneker School, February, 1912; won by Banneker School, 1913.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 12, lightweight-First prize, silver cup, ten-year trophy; won by Jones School, Feb-

ruary, 1912; won by Jones School, 1913.



1—Conrad V. Norman, Teacher P.S. 83, New York City, and an active P.S.A.L. worker. A leading competing exponent of clean, fair ameteur sport; an expert on athletic games; one of the organizers and stanch supporters of the Alpha Physical Culture Club. 2—George Lattimore, Smart Set A.C., Brooklyn, N. Y. A most prominent worker for clean athletic sport among young men.

Base Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 12—First prize, silver cup; won by Jones School, May 15, 1912; won by Lovejoy

School, 1913.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 13, heavyweight—First prize, plaque, presented by Teachers of the Division, ten-year trophy; won by Birney School, February, 1912; won by Lincoln School, 1913.

Basket Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 13, lightweight—First prize, plaque, presented by Teachers of the Division, ten-year trophy; won by Randall School, February, 1912; won by Birney

School, 1913.

Base Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 13—First prize, plaque, presented by Teachers of the Division, ten-year trophy; won by Birney School, May 15, 1912; won by Bell School, 1913.

Base Ball Championship, D.A.L. No. 13, smaller schools—First prize, plaque, presented by Teachers of the Division, ten-year trophy; won by Giddings School, May 15, 1912; won by Giddings, May, 1913.

Track Championship, D.A.L. No. 13—First prize, plaque, presented by Captain James E. Walker, ten-year trophy, silver cup; won by Birney School, June 8, 1912; won by Birney School, 1913.

Division games committee chairmen were asked to send in reports of the accomplishments of their leagues, but only two responded.

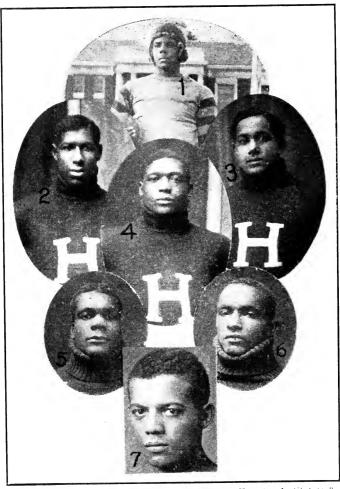
REPORT OF CHAIRMAN J. F. N. WILKINSON, JR., OF THE ELEVENTH DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE.

901 E Street, S. W., Washington, D. C., July, 1913.

Mr. E. B. Henderson, Secretary Public Schools Athletic League,
City.

My Dear Sir: The Eleventh Division Athletic League of the P. S. A. L. has just closed the most brilliant year of its existence. Judging from the events of the past season, it can be truly said: "It is the premier division of the city."

The season of 1012-13 started and ended very successfully, and to Secretary Henderson and his cabinet, the Games Committee, must be accorded a great measure of the credit, together with our President, Mr. Alfred P. Lewis, and the various principals who co-operated heartily with him and spared neither time nor money in fostering clean, healthy, fair play for those entrusted to their care.



1. Layton Wheaton (Lincoln University); 2. Warner (Hampton Institute); 3. Aiken (Hampton Institute); 4. Scott (Hampton Institute); 5. Clelland (Howard University; 6. Gray (Howard University); 7. Collins (Lincoln University).

MEMBERS MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES ALL COLLEGE FOOT BALL TEAM.

It might be well to state at this point that there was a noticeable wholesomeness of atmosphere at nearly all of its games, where only absolutely clean playing was tolerated. Practically speaking there was an entire absence of rowdyism, very little kicking against officials and their decisions, or other disagreeable features. The commendable object of the organization and the known principles of its promoters produced a silent but effectual influence not only upon the players, but upon the general public. The interest at the games was very pronounced, and too much credit cannot be given the young ladies who furnished inspiration and encouragement to the struggling youths.

Just a word now in regard to the various activities:

Basket ball first claimed our attention and after a spirited series of contests the William Lloyd Garrison School not only won the lightweight championship of our division, but of the city as well. Not to be outdone by their more youthful colaborers, the heavyweight team of the John F. Slater School followed the standard set by the Garrisonites and annexed both the championship of the division and city.

Special mention might be made of Messrs. Hudson Oliver,

Special mention might be made of Messrs. Hudson Oliver, Winthrop, Curtis, Holland, Sykes, and several high school student, who rendered valuable assistance in coaching the various

teams.

Following these games the mammoth indoor meet was held at Convention Hall, and the eleventh division carried off its share of honors.

Base ball was next on the calendar, and the Lucretia Mott School not only won the Division Championship, but the city

honor as well.

Not content with winning as above stated, the dash, spirit, and zealousness that had characterized their former play was carried into the Outdoor Track Meet held on June 10th, and the John F. Cook School won the meet and the beautiful Evening Star trophy.

So you can see that the "famous" eleventh was thoroughly alive in all athletic activities and has made a record that will not be duplicated for years, and the high standard of efficiency the boys have achieved will bear fruit in the high schools.

In conclusion, I wish to thank Miss Julia Davis and Mr. J. P. Gillem, my associates on the Games Committee, for their hearty co-operation during the year.

Very truly yours,

J. F. N. WILKINSON,

Chairman Games Committee, Eleventh Division Athletic League.



1. Henry Wilson, Chairman of the Committee of Investigations of the Alpha Physical Culture Club and Ceach of the "Younger Set" Girls' Basket Ball Team of New York and an earnest worker in all athletic sports. 2, Lester Walton, Sporting Editor New York Age. 3, Romeo L. Dougherty, Sporting Editor New York News. 1, James L. Jamison, Jr., Physical Director High School, Somerville, N. J.

REPORT OF CHAIRMAN ADAMS OF THE THIRTEENTH DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE.

Birney School, Anacostia, D. C., June 13, 1913.

Mr. E. B. Henderson, Secretary Public Schools Athletic League, Washington, D. C.

DEAR SIR: I beg leave to submit the following report with reference to the work accomplished in athletics in the Thirteenth Division Athletic League during the school year ending June, 1013.

Upon the whole I think it quite a successful year. The schools throughout the division manifested great interest in the basket

ball and base ball games.

During the basket ball campaign schools which prior to this time had never seen a basket ball game nor had been heard of in athletic circles, were encouraged to enter the League and gave a good account of themselves. The aim of the League workers was to induce schools to enter with spirit in the various contests and the results accomplished were unlooked for.

With but one exception every school in the division could boast of a basket ball team, many being represented by two, a light and heavyweight. The struggle proved noteworthy and resulted in a victory for Lincoln in the heavyweight class and Birney in the lightweight class. Lincoln entered the city heavyweight series at a distinct disadvantage. Prior to entering the events she suffered the loss of two of her best players and was not able to show the character of form so evident during the division series. The lightweight team from Birney was a surprise to other teams in the city championship series, and while it did not win a game, there was not a contest in which it was entered that the opponents did not have to hustle to come out on top. Had these boys been used to witnessing high class basket ball or been used to slippery floors and long halves, the series would have proven more interesting to their opponents. The team was well balanced, fast, displayed good judgment, and was game to the core. In all of its contests it ran rings around its opponents in the earlier stages, but towards the latter part of every contest the team failed to keep up its form.

The base ball season started April 30th. There were some well played contests, and many close scores were in evidence. Bell School won division honors with Birney as a stout contender. Before the last game, each had won three and had lost one. The deciding game furnished everything that could be looked for in base ball, with a score of 9 to 8 resulting. In the lightweight class it was Giddings all the way; no other school



1. Edwin F. Horne, Sr., Member Board of Directors, 2, Thaddens Lowry, Member Board of Directors, 3, Frederick B. Watkins, Member Board of Directors.

SMART SET ATHLETIC CLUB, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

had a look in. These two played at last for the title, with

Giddings minus its star pitcher, and Bell won.

The teams of this division have had much to overcome in their battles for success. The lack of grounds and the absence of an athletic atmosphere are largely responsible. The division, however, through the good work of Birney School, has been able to make a favorable showing with other teams about the city. Birney won the city championship in the indoor events at Convention Hall and secured third place in the outdoor track and field championship. Lincoln School needs to be specially mentioned, for, as a beginner, it has done remarkably well. Percy Barnes has been a tower of strength to the conduct of athletics in that institution.

I prophesy that the division will in the near future be second to none. I wish to thank heartily the teachers and principals of the division who have done so much to make the work of benefit to our boys and girls, and to our President, Mr. Eugene Clark too much credit cannot be given for the able manner in which he has put forth telling efforts for the success

of the League.

Respectfully yours,

CATO W. ADAMS.

Chairman Games Committee, 13th Division Athletic League.

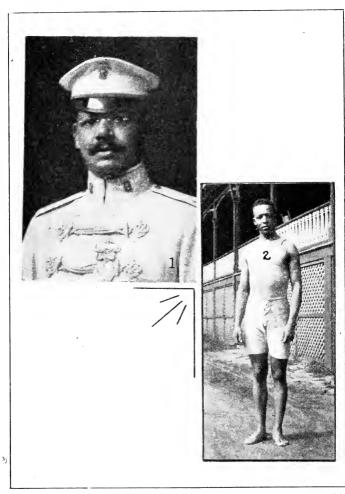
Approved: E. CLARK, President Division Athletic League, No. 13.

DIVISION LEAGUE BASKET BALL.

The first of the sports of the year to be taken up by the schools was basket ball. A published article occurring in the columns of the *Evening Star* of Washington best tells the story of the series:

The championship series in each of the four divisions of the Public Schools Athletic League has come to a close and the best team in each division has won out. Hotly contested games marked the latter part of the series, and were followed by large and enthusiastic crowds of school supporters. The committees in charge of the series did their work nobly and conscientiously; they labored under many handicaps, but stuck to the principles of good sport, whether incurring pleasure or displeasure.

The committee chairman has had a hard row to hoe in trying to get all of the members of his committee to be on the job, and but few of the committee heads have been fortunate in having much support from a full committee. Officials have been



 Captain Loving, P. 1. Constabulary; a generous supporter of boy and girl athletics in Washington, D. C.; Donor of the All-Round Athletic Trophy to Washington High Schools.
 Hugh Shippley, played a star game on Brown University foot ball team in his freshman year.

hard to secure. This is due to the fact that the most competent officials have been engaged as coaches of teams in the contest, and as a result the secretary of the league and high school players have had to be used in nearly all games. General satisfaction has been given by the officials obtained. Another feature this year has been the absence of dispute regarding the weight of players in the two weight classes. Early in the season players were directed to meet at Armstrong Gymnasium and were weighed in by the several committees and the secretary of the League. A player thus weighed was eligible according to the rules of the League for the balance of the season.

It is also a feature to note that a majority of the teams entering the lists this year were uniformed and well equipped with paraphernalia necessary to put up the best game—much to the credit of the various schools and very beneficial to the game from many viewpoints. The loyal efforts of many of the teachers of the corps call for admiration. Of course, nearly all the principals and not a few men were ever on the job, but especial mention should be given Miss Ferguson of Payne School, Miss Skinker of Cook, Miss McGinnis of Garrison, Miss Liggons and Miss Madre of Slater, Miss Dyson of Briggs, Miss Saunders of Jones and some few others, because of their faithful attendance at games when their teams were factors. In fact, it has been proved that some of the women are every bit as efficient in the management of school athletics in the elementary schools as many of the men.

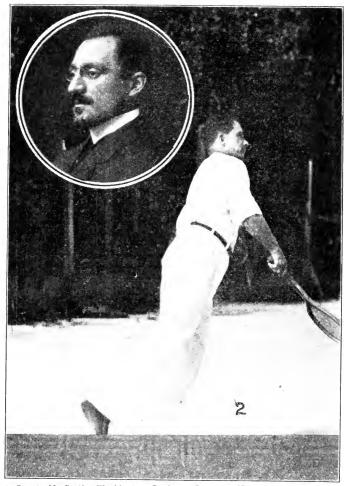
Grasp the Details.

Regarding the sport itself, it is wonderful to see the way in which the lads of the elementary schools have grasped the details and finer points of such a highly organized game as basket ball. The mentality shown on the courts is on a par with the brainy work of many of their seniors. Passing, shooting, dribbling and, in a measure, signal play are mastered by the youthful players.

The tenth division had one of the most successful years in basket ball. There were more teams entered in the lists, and all possessed remarkable form. Stevens' teams again, for the third successive time, captured the division championships in the

lightweight and heavyweight classes.

For the first time the Stevens boys were much lighter than their opponents. Last year's entire squad of heavies were graduated and the heavyweight team is this year composed of last year's lightweight team, and the boys average ten to fifteen pounds lighter than the limit allowed, while the star player on



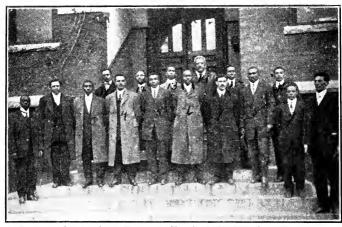
1, Dr. A. M. Curtis, Washington, D. C., ex-President National Medical Association, and a strong supporter of athletic projects; 2, L. E. Johnson, Secretary Y. M. C. A., Washington, D. C., a great worker for virile manhood, joint winner championship tennis doubles, Washington, D. C., 1913,

the lightweight team is only seventy-five pounds and the class limit is ninety-five pounds, a difference in weight which is striking when the lighter lads are on the floor against a heavier lightweight team. The boys are skillful and play a nice game, and it is predicted that they will be somewhere around the top at the close of the city championship series. Phillips School, Briggs, Miner and Montgomery began to play in the series this year and did well, especially the Briggs team, which looked to be a possible champion, and were only downed when they lined up against the Stevens quint. Another year and these teams will make a better showing. Mr. Montgomery was ably assisted by Messrs. Guy, Green and Miss McDaniel, and, with the active support of the Division League president, Dr. M. E. Gibbs, handled the games of his division in faultless style.

TENTH D. A. L. TEAM STANDING,

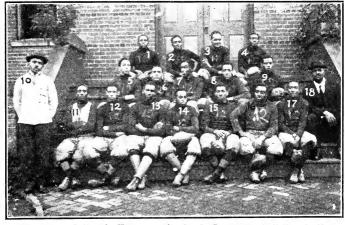
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Mr. Wilkinson, chairman of the eleventh division games committee, had the hardest schedule to handle in the League. He in part reports that the past season has never before been equaled, from an enthusiastic or playing standpoint, and never before has such interest been shown by the teachers and pupils since the organization of the P. S. A. L. It was a revelation to see the dash, clean fighting spirit, and above all the fair play and self-control exhibited by the contestants. Most of the players displayed a scientific knowledge of the game, due to the thorough training imparted by their coaches. One particular feature he emphasizes is the good spirit in which the losing team accepted defeat. Every school in the division was represented, except the county schools, which were not because of the lack of boys capable of making the teams within the weight limit. The John F. Slater School team won the heavyweight championship of the division and the William Lloyd Garrison School team won the lightweight team championship, after a hard-fought, spirited series. The Slater team came through the elimination series with a clean slate, while the Garrison team lost only one game, Mott School having the distinction of registering a victory against it.



1, Eaton; 2, Bunthrock; 3, Toney; 4, Church; 5, McCain; 6, Danis; 7, Miles; 8, Bullock; 9, Togan; 10, Stewart; 11, Johnson; 12, Munday; 13, Nichols; 14, Dudley; 15, Kent; 16, Headen.

DELEGATES TO THE FIRST MEETING TO ORGANIZE THE NORTH CAROLINA INTERSCHOLASTIC ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.



1, Hughes; 2, Fulks; 3, Hunter; 4, Davis; 5, Patterson; 6, Fulks; 7, Noel; 8, Cunningham; 9, Kincaid; 10, J. B. Brown, Coach; 11, Hill; 12, Ross; 13, Young; 14, Burke, Capt.; 15, Clark; 16, Marshall; 17, Jones; 18, C. W. Smith, Mgr.

WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE FOOT BALL TEAM, 1912,

Not wishing to take the credit from any of the boys on the various teams and yet desiring to give mention to the boys whose work stands out in relief, Mr. Wilkinson finds the following boys due extra mention: Gilmore, Betters, Lacey and Shaw of Slater: Waters and Hill, Perry and Ware of Bruce School; Washington and Williams, Hardwick and Guy of Garnet School: Robinson and Nutt and Green and Nash of Patterson; Horad and Warren, Scott and Bell of Mott; Massey and Garner, Gaskins and Lewis of Garrison; Morris and Epps of Cook lightweight, and Schumate and Garner of Langston. In the elimination series that took place in the heavyweight class, Slater won 6 games, Garrison won 4 and lost 2, Bruce won 4 and lost 2. Garnet won 2 and lost 2, Mott, Cook, Langston and Patterson lost the first 2 and were eliminated early, although one or two on the teams were stronger than some of the opponents that went to the third rounds. In the lightweight class, Garrison won 6 and lost 1, Mott won 3 and lost 2, Cook won 2 and lost 2, Garnet won 2 and lost 2, Slater won 2 and lost 2, Military Road lost 2, Patterson lost 2 and Bruce lost 2.

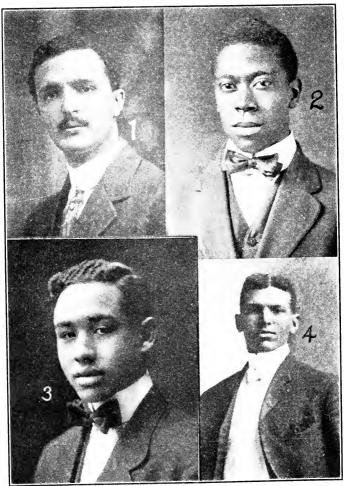
Chairman Key of the twelfth division reports a very successful season. In the most exciting game of the season, Banneker School was forced to play extra periods to defeat the Jones

heavyweight team, which fought desperately to win.

The dash, speed and ability to cover offset the scientific work of Jones. The honor in the lightweight division goes to Jones School, which team as a whole worked diligently and consistently, but the real feature was the all-around work of Capt. Hart. Payne School team, apparently without hope as a contender in the lightweight class, proved runner-up. Neither team lost a game in the series. Deanwood not being able to produce a team forfeited every game. Logan and Lovejoy entered the season for the first time, and did very well, only the lack of experience proved the handicap to the newly formed teams. Douglass and Simmons schoolboys played good, hard basket ball, but were not up to the standard of other teams.

STANDING OF TEAMS.

]	Heavyw	eight.	
	W.	L.	W.	L.
Banneker	. 3	0	Lovejoy o Logan o	2
Jones	. 2	1	Logan o	2
		Lightwe	eight.	
Jones	. 5	0	Simmons 1	2
Payne	4	ĭ	Douglass o	2
Banneker	. 2	2	Logan o	2
Lovejov		2	Deanwood o	2



1, B. B. Church, Secretary of the North Carolina Intercollegiate Athletic Association; Coach of Livingstone College. 2, Cato Adams, Chairman 13th D. A. L. Games Committee and one of the hardest working officials in the League, Washington, D. C., P. S. A. L. 3, George F. Clayton, President St. Christopher Club, New York City: Secretary Vulcan Athletic League; Member of Board of Managers of Church Athletic League, New York City, 4 Charles E. Stewart, President North Carolina Intercollegiate Association.

As in former years, the boys of the thirteenth division did not measure up to the standard of the boys in other divisions so far as their ability to play basket ball is concerned. It will not be long, however, before the teams will be fully the match of the others, if they improve at the present rate. Lincoln School entered the race this year, and, due to the efforts largely of the spirit of the school and the coaching received at the hands of the principal's son, Alphonso Stafford, and Neal of the high schools, the team won the division championship. This is the first year that these boys have played the game and have done well. Birney School fell into its old habit of winning and landed the lightweight honors. Giddings' team was well up with the leaders and showed splendid form. Chairman Adams had a hard time in interesting the teams early enough to meet the requirements of the series, but finally got most of the teams in the division into the game.

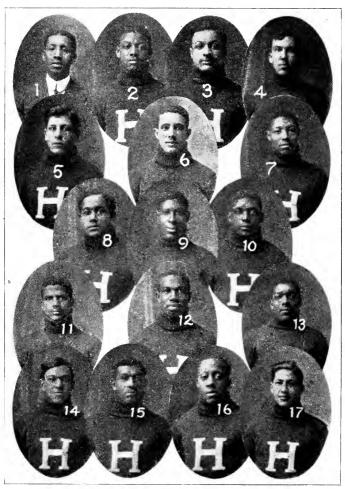
RECORD OF GAMES.

		Heavyweight.			
	W.	L.		W.	. L.
Lincoln	. 4	o Bowen		. 1	2
Birney	. 3	ı Randall		. I	2
Bell	. 1	1 Ambush		. 0	- 2
Cardozo	. і	1 Giddings	5	. 0	2
			1		
•	1	Lightweight.	1		
Birney	. 5	o Bowen		. 1	1
Giddings	. 2	2 Syphax		. 0	I
Giddings	. І	ı Cardoza		. 0	2

The Public Schools Athletic League feels itself indebted to the Young Men's Christian Association and the Armstrong Manual Training School for the use of their gymnasiums for the games of the League. The league wishes to thank Messrs. Johnson, Marchant, Beckett and De France of the Y. M. C. A. and the teachers and principal of the Armstrong Manual Training School for the efforts put forth to aid the committees and boys of the League.

CITY CHAMPIONSHIP BASKET BALL.

The city championship series in basket ball began in February in the gymnasium of the Armstrong Manual Training School and resulted, after a hotly fought contest, in victories for the two eleventh division teams, the Slater heavyweight team and the Garrison lightweight team. All of the games, with the exception of two, were refereed by your secretary, upon request of the games committee in charge. Dr. G. B. Key and his assis-



1, Williams, Phys. Dir.; 2, Dudley; 3, Scott; 4, Stony; 5, Bender; 6, Oliver; 7, Wildy; 8, Aiken; 9, Warner, Capt.; 10, Scott; 11, Atkins; 12, Hall; 13, Gayle, 14, Smith; 15, Flynt; 16, Shearer; 17, Jamison.

HAMPTON INSTITUTE FOOT BALL TEAM, 1912,

tants, Messrs. Montgomery, Hamilton and Matthews, did first-

class work throughout this tournament.

The indoor track championships were held at Convention Hall, in this city, on the 28th of February, and resulted in a rating of schools and points won as follows: Birney, 16; Cook, 14; Mott, 13; Slater, 13; Banneker, 10; Lincoln, 10; Patterson, 5;

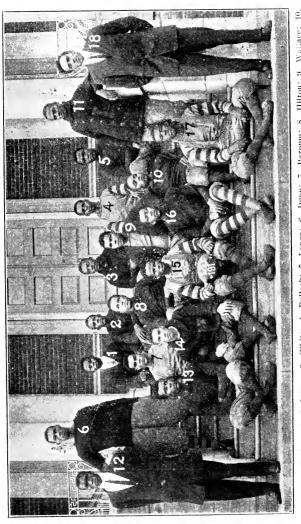
Outdoor track and field championships were held on the campus of Howard University, June 10, and after stirring competition resulted as follows: Cook, 56; Mott. 39; Birney, 38; Sumner, 19; Patterson, 10; Lincoln, 9; Banneker, 5.

HIGH SCHOOL ATHLETICS.

The work of the High School Games Committee was of high class and it can be truthfully said that never before in the history of high school athletics in our city have athletics served their educational aims better. Too much praise cannot be given the principals, Messrs. Williams, Wilkinson and Jackson; the representatives on the Games Committee, Messrs. Compton, Hartgrove and Morton; and the coaches, Messrs. Douglass, Menard, Clifford, Murray, Washington, Cowan and Compton. Secretary Compton of the High, School Games Committee reports of the activity of the League in the high schools as follows:

HIGH SCHOOLS GAMES OF THE P. S. A. L. By S. E. COMPTON.

The scholastic year 1912-13 was signalized in our high school athletics by the securing of the last, and most important of all the trophies, the Captain Walter Loving All-Around Trophy. This prize is a large, handsome silver cup presented by Captain Walter Loving of the Philippines Constabulary. It is to be awarded annually for ten years to the high school winning the most championships each year in the following forms of competition: Foot Ball, Indoor Track, Basket Ball, Outdoor Track, Base Ball, and Military Drill. The announcement of the placing of this trophy in competition served to make activity in these various forms of endeavor unusually keen this year and indications point to continuous rivalry throughout the year on the part of the schools as long as this trophy is open to competition. The High Schools Games Committee publicly thank Captain Loving for the wholesome enthusiasm secured through his gift and for thus lightening the labors of the committee in encouraging competition. To the personnel of the committee, however, is due the smooth running of the several games. Each member worked



1. James, Trainer; 2. Anderson; 3. White; 4. Bullock; 5. Langa; 6. Dunn; 7. Barnun; 8. Hilton; 9. Wallace; 16. Townsend; 11. Raiford; 12. Wood, Trainer; 13. Wheaton; 14. Harley; 15. Jones; 16. Wickers; If. Goss; 18. Pelham, Asst. Algr. LINCOLN UNIVERSITY FOOT BALL TEAM.

wholeheartedly, but particular commendation is due W. B. Hart-grove of Armstrong and M. M. Morton of M Street for the tactful manner in which they met discretionary conflicts arising during the year. Here, also, we publicly thank the officials of the year who served us gratuitously, often at an inconvenience,

particularly J. F. N. Wilkinson.

In this report attempt is made, for the first time since organization, to give individual records in some of the sports aside from track and field. It is to be hoped that these records will stimulate an increased activity not only in playing the games, but particularly a deeper reading and scientific study of the several sports. Respectfully submitted on behalf of the Games Committee.

HIGH SCHOOLS GAMES COMMITTEE.

E. B. Henderson, Chairman. M. M. Morton, M Street H.S.

W. B. Hartgrove, Armstrong Manual T.S. S. E. Compton, Secretary, Commercial H.S.

FOOT BALL.

Commercial High had no team; competition between M Street and Armstrong. Union League Park, November 21, 1912. M Street 22, Armstrong 0.

INDOOR TRACK.

Convention Hall, February 28, 1913. Score in points: Armstrong Manual Training School, 29; M Street High School, 18; Commercial High School, 6.

INTER-HIGH SCHOOL BASKET BALL, 1912-13.

School.				Wo	ın. I	∠ost.		PC.
Armstrong				4	ŀ	0	I	.000
M Street		 .			2	2		.500
Commercial)	4		.000
	IN	DIV	IDUA:	L RECORDS.				
		1	RMST	RONG.				
		Foul	Field				Foul I	Field
Name-Position. G.	Fouls.	G'ls.	G'ls.	Name-Posit	ion. G.	Fouls	. G'ls.	G'ls.
Wiseman, F 4	3	0	8 1 8	Brown, C	4	5	o	1
Davis, G 4	2	1	1	Piper, C-G.	4	2	0	3
Smith, G 4	6	I	8	Jones, C	2	2	0	0
Johnson, F 3	4	2	1 1					
			M ST	REET.				
Rector, F 4	_					8	τ.	2
Gilmore, F 4	5	7	9	Tyler, G Brown, G	4	6		3
Slade, C 4	7	0	2	Simms, G	4	7	0	2
Diaue, C 4	O	U	2	ommis, G.	,		0	-



1, Church, Coach; 2, Clinton; 3, Long; 4, R. Sherrill; 5, G. Sherrill; 6, A. Sherrill; 7, West, Mgr.; 8, Platt; 9, Holt; 10, Michael; 11, McCain; 12, Robinson; 13, Henderson; 14, Anderson. LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE FOOT BALL TEAM, 1912.

COMMERCIAL. .

Name-Position.	C			Field	Nama Basidan G	г .	Foul !	Field
Name-1 osition.	G.	rours.	G 15.	() 15.	Name-Position. G.	rouis	· G IS.	G IS.
Horad, C	3	1	I	3	Hopkins, F 4	4.	0	7
Harris, G	1	0	0	0	Kenner, F 3	0	0	Ś
Fleming, C-F	2	0	O	1	Tatum, C 2	2	1	ĭ
Wallace, F	3	2	0	3	Walker, F	0	1	1
Dandridge, G	4	6	2	o				

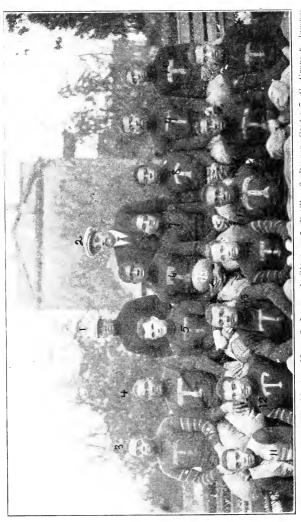
OUTDOOR TRACK AND FIELD GAMES.

Howard University Campus, May 30, 1913.

In a very close contest with Armstrong, M Street High won both the Public Schools Athletic League trophy and the Interscholastic Athletic Association trophy for championship in the eighth annual track and field games. Commercial High was outclassed from the beginning, and the fight settled into a bitter struggle between M Street and Armstrong. Cy Miller of M Street furnished the feature of the programme by adding five inches to the high school record for the broad jump, making a clean leap of 10 feet 8 inches.

SUMMARIES.

- 100 yards dash—10 2-5s., Burwell, Armstrong, won; Scott, Armstrong, second; Slade, M Street, third.
- 220 yards dash—25s., Burwell, Armstrong, won; Butler, M Street, second. 440 yards run—Duckett, Armstrong, won; Slade, M Street, second; Piper, Armstrong, third.
- 880 yards run-2m. 16s., Logan, M Street, won; Dawes, M Street, second; Edwards, Commercial, third.
- 1-mile run-5m. 10s., Lacy, M Street, won; Taylor, Armstrong, second; Smothers, Armstrong, third.
- 120 yards hurdles—Ferguson, Armstrong, won; Rector, M Street, second; Walker, Commercial, third. 220 yards hurdles-Rector, M Street, won; Green, M Street, second; Fer-
- guson, Armstrong, third.
- Running high jump—5ft. 4in., Ferguson, Armstrong, and Johnson, M Street, tied for first; Rector, M Street, third.
 Running broad jump—19ft. 8in., Miller, M Street, won; Burwell, Armstrong, second; Rector, M Street, third.
 Putting the shot—36ft. 6in., Pollard, M Street, won; Green, M Street, second; Smith, Armstrong, third.
 Senior relay—Armstrong, third.
- Senior relay-Armstrong (Burwell, Scott, Duckett, Taylor), won; M Street, second.
- 100 vards novice-Pollard, M Street, won; Butler, M Street, second; Matthews, third.
- 880 yards novice-Fountain, Armstrong, won: Brown, Commercial, second. Junior relay-Commercial, won; Armstrong, second.
- Score of I. S. A. A. meet for championship—M Street, 55; Armstrong, 47; Commercial, 3. Score of P. S. A. L. meet for championship—M Street, 55; Armstrong, 45; Commercial, 4.



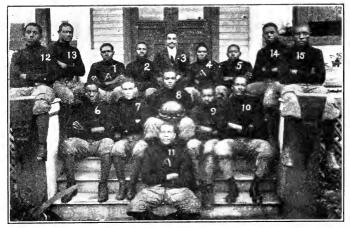
1, Thomas, Coach; 2, Washington, Mgr.; 3, Logan; 4, Stanton; 5, Patillo; 6, Bonner, Capt.; 7, G. Gray; 8, Jacobs; 9, Joinson; 10, S. Hunter; 11, E. Gray; 12, Smith; 13, Wesley; 14, Burbridge; 15, Harper; 16, Gyaham; 17, V. Hunter. TUSKEGEE (ALA.) INSTITUTE FOOT BALL TEAM.

INTER-HIGH SCHOOL BASE BALL, 1912-13.

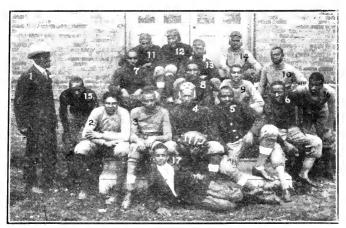
For the second time since its presentation, Commercial High captured the Public School Athletic League trophy. The Business School nine showed itself to be far above the form of both M Street and Armstrong throughout the series, winning all of its games by the large scores of 25—5, 20—7, 11—4 and 20—14. Barbour, Dandridge, Turner and Parks proved themselves exceptionally heavy hitters for high school teams, "Dick" Dandridge especially featuring each game with home runs, triples and sensational base stealing. Tatum was the mainstay of the team on the slab and also contributed heavily with his bat. Both M Street and Armstrong had teams this year far below nines of former years.

CTANDING OF THE COHOOLS IN CERTES

STANDING OF T	HE	SCHO	OLS	IN SE.	RIES.		
				Won.	Los	t.	PC.
Commercial					0		1.000
M Street				4 2	2		.500
Armstrong				0	4		.000
Timotrong				0	4		.000
INDIVI	DU.	AL BA	TTIN	G.			
Name and School.	G,	AB.	R.	Η.	SB.	SII.	PC.
Dandridge, Commercial	4	16	13	1 I	7	2	.688
Parks, Commercial	4	19	12	ΙI	4	1	.576
Brown, Armstrong	4	15	8	8			.533
Kemp, Commercial	2	10	5	5			.500
Hardy, M Street	2	4	I	2			.500
Hill, Armstrong	4	14	2	7		I	.500
Hughes, Armstrong	2	7	1	3	3		.429
Burwell, Armstrong	4	14	4	6	1		.429
Faxio, M Street	3	9	3	4		• •	• 445
Jackson, M Street	3	5	3	2	1	• •	.400
Green, M Street	2	5	5	2		• •	.400
Turner, Commercial	4	21	9	7	4	3	.333
Tatum, Commercial	4	15	3	5	• •	• •	.333
Woods, Commercial	3	12	7	4	• •	• •	. 333
Slade, M Street	4	1.1	3	4	I	1	.363
Henderson, Armstrong	4	15	5	5	• •	• •	.333
Parker, Armstrong	2	9	3	3	• •	• •	• 333
Davis, Armstrong	4	10	1	3	• •	I	.300
Barber, Commercial	4	17	10	5	3	2	.294
Gordon, Commercial	4	16	11	4	• •	1	.250
Walker, Commercial	3	12	4	. 3	• •	• •	.250
Coston, M Street	3	4	2	I	• •	• •	.250
Brewer, M Street	2	.4	1	I	• •	• •	.250
Snowden, Armstrong	I	4	• •	I	• •	• •	.250
Gray, Armstrong	2	4	• •	I	• •	• •	.250
Taylor, Armstrong	3	9	3	2	• •	• •	.222
Myers, M Street	I	_ 5	• • •	I	• •	• •	.200
Hall, M Street	4	11	5 6	2	• •	• •	.188
Harris, Commercial	4	6	2	2 I	• •		. 182



1, Henderson; 2, Terrell; 3, Prof. English, Coach; 4, Shayer; 5, Townsell; 6, McKenney; 7, Collie, Mgr.; 8, A. McKenney, Capt.; 9, Blackshear; 10, Miller; 11, Bolen; 12, Jackson; 13, Brown; 14, Higdon. Jackson, Photo-FLORIDA BAPTIST ACADEMY FOOT BALL TEAM,



1. J. A. Hibbler, Mgr. and Coach: 2. A. Wiley: 3, Phillips; 4, Pearry; 5, Caesar; 6, Nelson; 7, Moore; 8, Booker; 9, Proflitt; 10, Ankrum; 11, Patterson; 12, W. Wiley; 13, Lovelace; 14, Gardner; 15, Savage; 16, Mitchell; 7, W. Booker, Mascot.

ARKANSAS BAPTIST COLLEGE FOOTBALL TEAM, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

INDIVIDUAL BATTING-(Continued).

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ANNUAL COMPETITIVE DRILL.

American League Park, May 22, 1913. Won by Company A, M Street High School, Rayford Logan, Captain.

GENERAL SUMMARY CHAMPIÓNSHIP EVENTS WON.

M Street 3; Foot Ball, Outdoor Track, Drill. Armstrong 2;

Indoor Track, Basket Ball. Commercial 1; Base Ball.

The Captain Walter H. Loving All-Around Trophy was thus won for the first time since its presentation by M Street High School for the year 1912-13.

Respectfully submitted,

EDWIN B. HENDERSON.

Major James E. Walker, President, P. S. A. L.

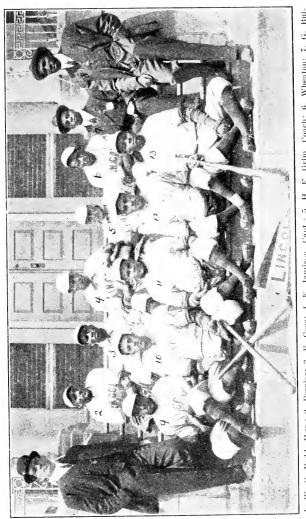
SCHOOLS, MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS ATHLETIC LEAGUE OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 10.

Thaddeus Stevens Martha B. Briggs Myrtilla Miner Henry P. Montgomery Wendell Phillips Charles Sumner

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 11.

Blanche K. Bruce John F. Cook, Sr. Henry H. Garnet William Lloyd Garrison John M. Langston Lucretia Mott James W. Patterson John F. Slater



 W. C. Redd, Mgr.; 2, Frazier; 3, F. Goss, 4, F. Jamison, Capt.; 5, H. F. Grim, Coach; 6, Wheaton; 7, G. Bullock, Trainer; 8, B. F. Meyers, Asst. Mgr.; 9, Maxwell; 10, Cherry; 11, Barmun; 12, W. Jamison; 13, H. Goss. LINCOLN UNIVERSITY BASE BALL TEAM.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 12.

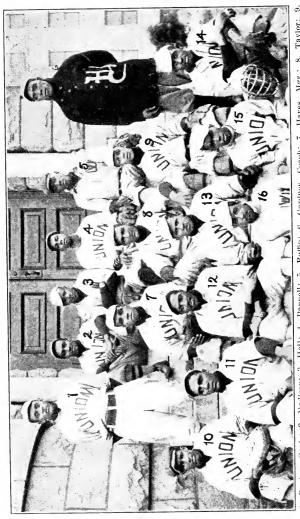
Elijah P. Lovejoy Daniel A. Payne Abby S. Simmons Benjamin Banneker Frederick Douglass Alfred Jones John A. Logan

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 13.

Joshua R. Giddings Abraham Lincoln Eliza G. Randall William Syphax Enoch Ambush George Bell James G. Birney Anthony Bowen Francis L. Cardozo

HIGH SCHOOLS.

M Street High School Commercial High School Armstrong Manual Train. Sch.



1. Bayton, Capt.; 2. Madison; 3. Hall; 4. Pannell; 5. Ruffin; 6. Gardner, Coach; 7. Hayes, Mgr.; 8. Taylor; 9. Daniel; 19. Dawson; 11, Adams; 12. Wilson; 13, Jaspar; 14. Nash; 15. Moore; 16. Perkins, Mascot. Brown, Photo. VIRGINIA UNION BASE BALL TEAM, 1913.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS ATHLETIC LEAGUE OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

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1. Taylor. ('oach; 2, Sullins: 3. McNeal; 4, Howard: 5. Harper: 6. Washington, Mgr.; 7, Demps; 8, Washington; 9, Sloan; 10, Peek. Capt.; 11, Sampson: 12, McCullongh: 13, Watson. TUSKEGEE (ALA.) INSTITUTE BASE BALL TEAM.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 10.

Officers—Dr. M. E. Gibbs, president; Miss M. M. Orme, vice-president; Miss F. S. Bruce, secretary-treasurer.

Games Committee—N. L. Guy, chairman; Albert Knorl, Miss Enola McDaniel.

Division Color-Bottle green.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 11.

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Games Committee—J. F. N. Wilkinson, chairman; P. N. Gillem, Miss J. E. Davis.

Division Color-Royal purple.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 12.

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Games Committee—Dr. G. B. Key, chairman; J. L. Chestnut, Miss Etta Williamson.

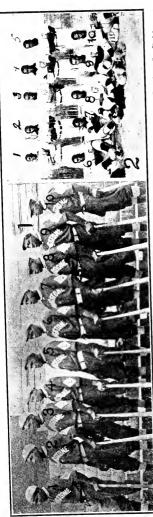
Division Color-Navy blue.

DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUE No. 13.

Officers—Eugene Clark, president; Miss J. E. Page, vice-president; S. D. Matthews, secretary-treasurer.

Games Committee—Cato Adams, chairman; T. A. Heathman, Miss H. V. Edmonds.

Division Color-Maroon.



t. M. Corkie, T. Pryor, S. Henderson; 9, Platt; 10. Lloyd. (2) NATIONAL RELIGIOUS TRAINING SCHOOL BASE BAIL TEAM—1, Jones; 2, Henderson; 3, Dunn; 4, Bess; 5, Brunn; 6, Kittrel; 7, Borden; 8, Eaton; 9, Mallet; 10, Robinson: Jacobs: 5. Michael: 3. Locke: 4. Capt.; 2. (1) LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE BASE BALL TEAM-1, McCain.



(2) KITTREL COLLEGE BASE BALL Gardin, Coach; 6, Hicks; 7, Kimbrough, (1) A. AND M. COLLEGE BASE BALL TEAM. GREENSBORO, TEAM.I. Scales: 2. Hairston: 3, C. J. Hinton, Mgr.: 4, Wall: 5. Capt.: 8, Hawkins; 9, Williams; 10, Land; 11, Harris; 12, Kirkland.

IMPORTANT

Photos, Records of Games, etc., must be in possession of the Editors by May 1, 1914, to be inserted in the next issue of the Handbook.

The Editors will not guarantee the return of any photos.

Notify the Editors by post card when photo, record of games, etc., have been mailed.

Write the Editors, enclosing a self addressed stamped envelope, when desiring information regarding athletics in colored schools, and amateur athletics among colored people, photos for the Handbook, etc.

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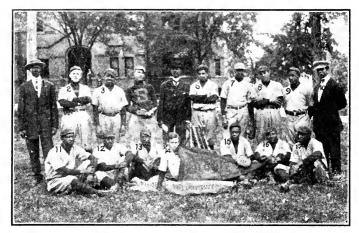
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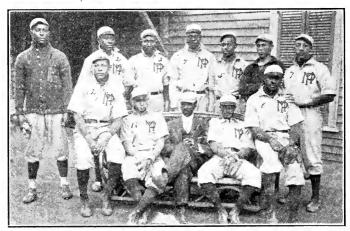
or
G. C. WILKINSON,

406 U Street, N. W.,

Washington, D. C.



BIDDLE UNIVERSITY BASE BALL TEAM, CHARLOTTE, N. C.



1, Hick, Capt.; 2, Graves; 3, Husband; 4, Sneed; 5, Fancett; 6, O'Daniel; 7, Russell; 8, Newsome; 9, Morgan; 10, Buchanna, Mgr.; 11, Hodges; 12, Isley.

MARY POTTER SCHOOL BASE BALL TEAM, OXFORD, N.C,

COLLEGE ATHLETICS

THE COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association has now completed the first year of its existence. The first year is always one of experiment and trial, but as the result the Association enters upon the second year with greater confidence in its ability

to do its part in the athletic work of the colleges.

The membership has not increased. It is still confined to Hampton Institute, Howard University, Lincoln University, Shaw University and Virginia Union University, the five institutions that on February 2, 1912, met at Hampton to organize the Association. Efforts have been made during the year to induce other institutions to join, but without success. The objections seem to be partly the fear of incurring financial obligations in athletic relations with distant teams, partly unwillingness to adopt the eligibility code, especially the four year rule. The first objection is based on a misunderstanding. The members of the Association are not required to play with one another unless they find it convenient to do so. The second objection has more weight, especially with those institutions whose work is, by necessity, mostly for preparatory departments. In such institutions it does seem a hardship to limit a player to four years. The proper solution of the difficulty, however, does not consist in nullifying the four year rule, but in the elimination of preparatory school pupils from teams called "University," which should be composed only of members of the collegiate department and the professional schools. This will eventually come, and, if it must come, it does not seem well to increase the membership of the Association by lowering the eligibility code.

The annual meeting of the Association at Lincoln University, April 26, 1913, took action on several matters of general interest,

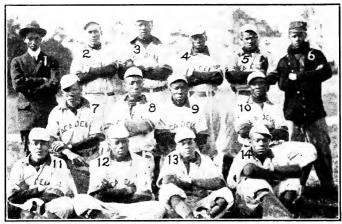
as follows:

Article VI of the by-laws, dealing with athletic contests, was considerably changed. This will be found on another page of this handbook.

It was agreed to recommend to all the colleges to discontinue

the practice of side line coaching in foot ball games.

The Association also made a beginning in a list of approved officials to serve in foot ball, basket ball and base ball games.



1. Prof. Lark. Coach; 2. Collie; 3. McKinney, Capt.; 4. Harold; 5, Irvin; 6, Morris, Mascot; 7, Johnson, Mgr.; S. S. Williams; 9, W. Williams; 10, Higdon; 11, Miller; 12, Bolen; 13, Sharp; 14, Ford.

FLORIDA BAPTIST ACADEMY BASE BALL TEAM.



1 Little; 2, Young; 3, W. Wiley; 4, Love; 5, Dolphin; 6, Wilson; 7, Booker; 8, Patterson; 9, Horton; 10, Miller; 11, Gardner; 12, McGrue; 13, Henderson; 14, A. Wiley; 15, J. A. Hibbler, Mgr.; 16, Proffitt, Scorer; 17, Moore, Trainer; 18, Miles Albert Hibbler, and 19, John Arthur Hibbler, Mascots.

ARKANSAS BAPTIST COLLEGE BASE BALL TEAM, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

The thought was to provide competent officials, in knowledge of the game and in fairness, and at the same time to secure men who would be willing to accept what the institution could afford to pay them. In most of the colleges it is at present a struggle to finance athletics, and many are prevented from requesting the services of competent officials from a fear of the cost. The Association therefore decided—for the present at least—to put on the list of approved officials the names of those who for the sake of the cause would agree to a maximum fee of \$15\$ in addition to reasonable traveling expenses, for major officials, and \$10 in addition to reasonable traveling expenses, for minor officials. These figures are about the same as those mentioned by Professor James A. Babbit in the Report of the Central Board on Officials made at the last annual meeting of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, December 27, 1012, as

usually paid by "small colleges."

The following well-known men were nominated. After each name is given the name of the educational institution he represents: J. D. Aiken, Hampton; F. S. Coppage, Howard; E. B. Gray, Howard; H. E. Barco, Virginia Union; H. F. Nixon, Howard; C. E. Roberts, Amherst; J. L. Jamison, Lincoln; C. E. Warner, Hampton; H. J. Oliver, Howard; A. M. Fisher, Lincoln; M. Bullock, Dartmouth; W. L. MacBeth, Howard; E. F. Tyson, Howard; E. B. Henderson, Washington Public Schools; A. K. Savoy, Washington Public Schools; G. C. Wilkinson, Oberlin; H. C. Collins, Lincoln; C. H. Williams, Hampton; J. E. Scott, Hampton; V. Brown, Hampton. It was resolved to ask each of these to accept a place on the accredited list. At the time of going to press the following had replied accepting the nomination and indicating their willingness to serve: Charles H. Williams, Hampton Institute, Virginia; S. Francis Coppage (Foot Ball and Base Ball), 15 Dunbar Street, Norfolk, Va.; E. F. Tyson (Foot Ball and Base Ball), Brooklyn Drug Co., Charlotte, N. C.; Vernal S. Brown, Hampton Institute, Virginia; James L. Jamison (Foot Ball and Base Ball), 81 West Cliff Street, Somerville, N. J.; A. M. Fisher, 312 East Ninth Street, Willmington, Del.; H. C. Collins (Foot Ball and Base Ball), Lincoln University, Pennsylvania; J. E. Scott (Foot Ball and Base Ball), Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.

The same officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: President, E. J. Marshall, Howard University; first vice-president, C. R. Fraser, Shaw University; second vice-president, Allen Washington, Hampton Institute; third vice-president, J. W. Barco, Virginia Union University; secretary-treasurer, G.



 Yaughn; 2. Davis; 3. Fairfax; 4. H. Brown; 5. A. Brown, Mgr.; 6. Burke, Capt.; 7. Allen; 8. Hill; 9. Hughes; 10. Young; 11. Kincaid. WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE BASE BALL TEAM, 1913.



1, Beach; 2, Hill; 3, Straughter; 4, Campbell; 5, Johnson; 6, Henderson; 7, Hunter, Capt.

WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE BASKET BALL TEAM. Interclass Basket Ball Champions, Class 1914-1912-1913. Johnson, Lincoln University; assistant secretary-treasurer, C. H. Williams, Hampton Institute.

ATHLETICS AT LINCOLN.

BY DEAN GEORGE JOHNSON.

The year has been successful, everything considered. Our chief opponent was the old enemy of intercollegiate athletics, debt. With everyone helping, however, we were enabled to overcome this foe, and to have a successful year. Another gratifying feature was the increase in the number of participants. More than one-third of the student body came out to

try for the various teams.,

W. C. Redd makes the following report on foot ball: Three games were played. On November 9 the Ex-Collegians, composed of former foot ball players in various institutions, journeyed from Philadelphia to the campus and were defeated 20—0. The other two games were lost, the one with Hampton on November 16, 10—5, and the other with Howard on Thanksgiving Day, 13—0. Notwithstanding these reverses, the team exhibited fair development and some clever individual work. It was handicapped by lack of material in the new students and by injuries. With a new system of coaching for the coming year, better results will be obtained.

W. G. Anderson reports on track athletics as follows: The track team represented Lincoln in the Indoor Games in Washington on February 28, 1913. This was the first team to ever represent the institution on a board track. The high jumping of Patterson and the distance running of Raiford were the

most creditable performances.

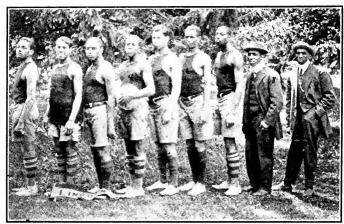
In basket ball only one game was played. St. Peter Claver

Club, Philadelphia, 13; Lincoln, 11.

F. A. Myers reports on the base ball team as follows: For the second time since the adoption of base ball as a major sport the team has made a southern trip. Six games were played of which four were won, Morgan 24—0, Storer 9—8 and 15—9, Virginia Union 12—9, and two were lost, Petersburg 3—5 and Fredericksburg 4—5. The game with the Oxford High School was also won, 15—9. Our star players were Captain E. T. Jamison and Barnum and Goss.

ATHLETICS AT VIRGINIA UNION AND IN RICHMOND By W. N. Colson.

Virginia Union University and Richmond afford unlimited opportunities for development along all athletic lines. Union



1, Hogans; 2. Taylor; 3, Townsend; 4, W. Anderson, Capt.; 5, Jamison; 6, Roseboro; 7, J. Anderson; 8, J. Muir, Trainer; 9, F. Meyers, Mgr.
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY BASKET BALL TEAM,



Robinson, Photo. TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE BASKET BALL TEAM, 1912-13.

has been most unsuccessful for the past few years in sports. The athletic association of the school maintains a foot ball team, a base ball team, a tennis team, and a basket ball quint. Track work has received little or no attention. The school has always contained good athletic material, but financial demands and inadequate coaching may be mentioned as the chief causes for the poor showing. As for the city, there are a number of base ball and foot ball teams, but no effort has been made along the line of track athletics. The work in Richmond is largely disorganized.

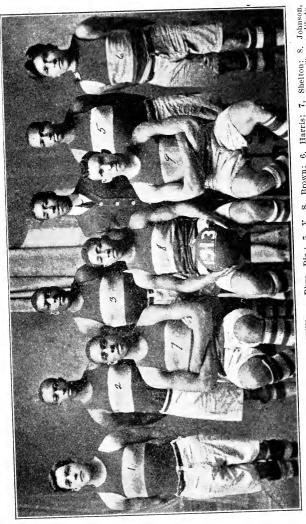
The system at Union is now undergoing an evolution. Until two years ago, there were no coaches for the teams other than professors or instructors who volunteered their assistance or those who proffered their services gratuitously. Dr. H. E. Barco, former Union and Howard star, was the coach of the foot ball team for the year 1911. J. Estes Gardner of New York assisted all the teams for the year 1912-1913.

The school year of 1913-1914 promises to be the turning point in athletics at Virginia Union and in Richmond. An effort is being made to organize the work in the Richmond Public Schools and among the amateurs. The University Athletic Association considers itself fortunate in securing the services of Dr. Edward B. Gray, the former Amherst and Howard star and all-round athlete who will coach the foot ball team for 1913. With the awakening of the students and faculty, and with the employment of the best agencies, Union hopes to regain her former prowess in athletics and to present a showing worthy of a great university.

ATHLETICS AT HAMPTON INSTITUTE.

By Charles H. Williams.

Each year finds Hampton steadily progressing in athletics. The most noticeable and important thing has been the development of a spirit for athletics among the students. Intercollegiate competitions engage only a small proportion of the students. If athletics are to be permanent, the entire student body must be reached, therefore Hampton has attempted to solve the problem by organizing the departments and classes for competition in each branch of sport. The various forms of sport engaged in are as follows: Foot ball, basket ball, base ball, track athletics, tennis, and rowing. We have a well equipped gymnasium with modern improvements, consisting of a locker room with shower bath facilities, and accommodations for 550 boys. Every student receives some training in gym-



1. Gurnoe; 2. P. Brown; 3, Gayle; 4, Williams, Phys. Dir.; 5, V. S. Brown; 6, Harris; 7, Shelton; S. Johnson, Capt.; 9, Stony. HAMPTON INSTITUTE BASKET BALL TEAM, 1913.

nastic work, including calisthenics, wand and dumb bell drills,

apparatus work and indoor games.

Hampton's foot ball team of last year, according to the critics, was one of the best representing colored institutions in the country. The team decisively defeated all opponents except Howard University, losing to her in a well played game by the score of 13 to 7.

the score of 13 to 7.

"Hampton's basket ball team lost one game during the past season to Howard, which was the first defeat in two years' play. With the well equipped gymnasium which Hampton has, the game has a bright future, as interest in it is developing

in this locality.

Track athletics was given new impetus here as a result of Hampton's entering the first indoor intercollegiate track meet

and winning second place.

Much time is given to the developing of interclass track and field sports. This season the third annual interclass meet was held. The Junior Middle Class won the championship. The meet throughout was interesting and very closely contested.

some new records being made.

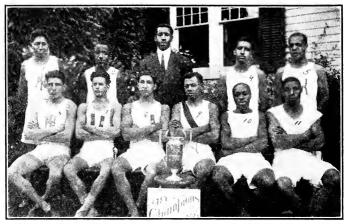
Aside from the interclass track meets held in the school this season, the local public schools, clubs, and the Y. M. C. A. held a Junior track meet, on the school athletic field, under the management of the school authorities. The participants in the meet were elementary school boys, ranging from the 80-lb. class to the unlimited weight class. Several hundred school children witnessed and participated in their first Junior meet. Some very good records were made in the dashes, broad and high jumping. The spirit exhibited by the young school boys in their competitions, was that of the true athlete, who puts forth every effort to excel, but who also accepts defeat gracefully

The second annual tennis tournament held this spring, exhibited much improvement in the style of play over last season. The game which was practically new last season, has many followers now. With such splendid tennis courts as Hampton has prepared for such use, the game is growing to be one of

the leading student activities.

Base ball has not taken the place at Hampton the other sports have, especially intercollegiate base ball, owing to the early closing of school and our busy spring. There are, however, base ball leagues which play through the spring and summer-seasons, playing four games each week. At the close of the summer season the winning team is awarded a pennant.

Hampton has begun at last to use the splendid water facilities at her command for rowing. This spring, the first annual



1. Thomas; 2. Sullivan; 3, Williams, Phys. Dir.; 4, Cook; 5, Lupton; 6, Bender; 7, Banks; 8, Jamison; 9, Stephens; 10, Coles; 11, Wildy,
HAMPTON INSTITUTE TRACK AND FIELD TEAM, 1913.
Interclass Champions,

Company of the property of the

1, Cooper; 2, Anderson; 3, Jerrick; 4, Raitord, LINCOLN UNIVERSITY TRACK TEAM, 1912-13,

boat races were held, in which there were some exciting and closely contested finishes, from a third of a boat length to two yards lead. Rowing, even in its first year, is next to foot ball in popularity, due in some measure to the large numbers participating. In our first annual race, eight crews, consisting of twelve men each, took part.

Hampton has recognized the educational value of athletics and aims to reach each student, interesting him in some form of activity, developing health, strength and vitality and at the same time conducting athletics so that the boys learn the lessons

of fair play, justice and co-operation.

Basket ball scores—Hampton 39, M Street High School 7;

Hampton 20, Hiawatha 16; Hampton 24, Howard 34.

Foot ball scores—Hampton 27, Lancaster 0; Hampton 74, Union University 0; Hampton 7, Howard 13; Hampton 10, Lincoln 6; Hampton 34, Shaw 0.

RECORD OF BASE BALL TEAM OF ARKANSAS BAP-TIST COLLEGE, 1913.

This team has proven beyond the shadow of a doubt that it is the fastest and best balanced college base ball team in the Southwest. Having met most of the colleges in Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas, Texas and Oklahoma, and bears the proud distinction of not having been defeated once during the season 1913. The team work of this college team is something remarkable for college boys. They show inside ball to a degree far beyond what is expected of college or university teams; 1913 seems to have been the best season in the history of the school but since all the regulars are expected back the season 1914 is looked forward to with equal anticipation.

RECORD OF FOOT BALL TEAM, 1912.

This team met and defeated all the colleges west of the Mississippi River, going through the entire season with the sensational record of not having been scored on once. The team is composed of clean, athletic young men, a number of whom bid fair to make records on the gridirons of some of the northern universities in the near future.

ATHLETICS AT WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE.

By A. G. Brown.

There is a continued growing interest in athletics at the



1, Harris; 2, Nixon; 3, Johnson; 4, Colson. Brown, Photo. VIRGINIA UNION TENNIS TEAM, 1912-1913.



1, M. M. Morton; 2, Miss E. Brown; 3, N. Barnett; 4, E. B. Henderson; 5, J. B. Allen; 6, Miss M. Kirkland; 7, Miss M. Perry; 8, Miss E. Wallace; 9, Miss T. Lee; 10, Miss E. Prout; 11, G. Lacy; 12, H. G. Douglass; 13, O. Randall; 14, C. Johnson, Pres.; 15, C. Miller.

M STREET HIGH SCHOOL ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION, WASHINGTON, D. C.

school and a greater per cent of the student body engage in

some kind of athletic sport.

The foot ball team was successful in defeating the Charleston team and the State University of Louisville, Ky., but lost to Wilberforce University by a score of 12 to 7. On the return trip from Wilberforce, the team was permitted to stop in Columbus and witness the game between Ohio State University and Michigan University. This was quite an inspiration to the boys, and many have expressed themselves as determined to make good some day on a college team. The season ended, coach Dr. J. B. Brown, of Howard, was well pleased with the work done by the team. Letters were awarded to Burke, Davis, Hughes, Fulks, Hunter, and Patterson.

Quite a great deal of interest was manifested in the basket ball interclass league. A series of ten games was played by the teams and the pennant was won by the class of 1914, the class

having won 8 games, lost 1, and tied 1.

The base ball team has not lost a game this season, having defeated Montgomery by a score of 4 to 3 and 9 to 1, and Charleston by a score of 8 to 2. The team was crippled by the loss of three of the regular players after the season opened. Ross and Burke, two of the regular pitchers, were out of the game. Ross had to withdraw because of illness and Burke injured his shoulder so badly that he was forced to stay out of the game. Brown was left as the main dependence for the pitching staff. In 27 innings, he did not walk a man, and leads the team in batting, his average for the three games being 429.

We are also glad to note that Ferguson, a graduate of The West Virginia Colored Institute, at present a student at the Ohio State University, won the two-mile race. Ferguson is

the first Negro to win such honors at Ohio State.

BASKET BALL AT TUSKEGEE.

By C. W. Stewart.

The work of repairing the gymnasium limited Tuskegee's basket ball activities this year to inter-class games. While there were no interscholastic contests the class games were the best in the history of the sport at Tuskegee, the absence of unnecessary roughness being especially noticeable. The interest in the games was intense and served to bring out material which gives promise of a team for the coming season which will rival the famous "five" which represented Tuskegee during the seasons of 1910-11 and 1911-12.



1, B. Brown; 2, Lewis; 3, Greene; 4, L. Johnson; 5, Talbert; 6, Jones; 7, Randail, Capt.; 8, E. Johnson; 9, Smith; 10, Samuel; 11, C. Johnson; 12, Douglass; 13, Reetor; 14, J. Brown.

M STREET HIGH SCHOOL FOOT BALL TEAM.

Champions 1913,

The B Middle team was the fastest and best balanced of the four teams, coming through the season without a defeat. Although they did not play the Senior and A Middle teams there was no question as to their ability to hold their own with those teams. The Juniors, although they did not win a game, were a fighting aggregation and it is to be regretted that our B Middlers in each of their games. Their contests warrant giving them second place. The Seniors started the season strong but lack of material was their great handicap. There was good material in the A Middle team but it needed development. The series resulted as follows: Seniors 16, A Middle 9; Seniors 10, A Middle 15; B Middle 19, Junior 10; B Middle 8, Junior 6.

TUSKEGEE FOOT BALL SEASON.

BY F. L. WHITING.

With two games won and two lost, Tuskegee closed her foot ball schedule for 1912. In these four games 30 points were scored against opponents, while 19 were scored against her. Tuskegee scored in each contest and in the two games won her

opponents drew blanks.

The Fisk game, a 7 to 6 contest, should have been a tie. Had Tuskegee played but one minor game before meeting Fisk, the result would have been, beyond a doubt, the reverse. Tuskegee entered the game with her best punter and surest kicker undiscovered. One earlier game would have enabled the coaches to size up the players, and Harper, instead of Sullins, would have certainly been placed at quarter, as he subse-

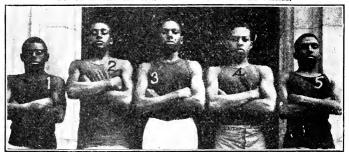
It was scarcely expected this year that Tuskegee would again take the measure of her old rival, Atlanta Baptist College, in the latter's own bailiwick. The Baptists are always a strong aggregation, and had already overwhelmed three local elevens in decisive fashion with a total of 180 points, and her own goal unscathed. Tuskegee held the Atlantans to 12 points and pulled off a sensational goal from placement.

On Thanksgiving Day, Tuskegee played her best game against Talladega College. For nearly three quarters it looked like another no-score game, as last year. Tuskegee's resources, however, allowed frequent substitutions and finally won the contest by one touchdown. It was a well fought struggle and there would have been little regret had there been no score by either side.

Tuskegee's final game, November 30, against Jackson College, Mississippi, closed her short and uncertain schedule. This



1, W. T. S. Jackson, Princ.; 2, Walker; 3, Wallace; 4, Turner; 5, Harris; 6, S. E. Compton, Coach; 7, Hopkins; 8, Dandridge; 9, Horad; 10, Kenner, COMMERCIAL HIGH SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM



1, Contee; 2, Randolph; 3, Johnson; 4, Alexander; 5, Holton. ARMSTRONG MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOL JUNIOR RELAY TEAM.



H. G. Douglas, Coach; 2, Matthews; 3, Dawes; 4, Pollard; 5, Butler; 6, Green; 7, Johnson; 8, Miller, Capt.; 9, Logan; 10, Rector.
 M STREET HIGH SCHOOL TRACK TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C. Outdoor Champions Washington, D. C., Public Schools Athletic League.

Mississippi squad was composed of a comely bunch of youngsters, coached by Mr. Pinkett, a former center on the Amherst College eleven, and selected by Walter Camp as third choice at center on the 1909-10 All-America foot ball team. The visitors had an excellent repertoire of classy shifts and end formations and Tuskegee had some difficulty in diagnosing their plan of attack. Fourteen points were scored against them, however, a touchdown and a goal in each of the last two quarters.

The foot ball team this year was as good, if not better, than the champion team of last year. The game this year is greatly modified, and the team began their late schedule under great odds. The forward pass has never been as successfully and more accurately handled by any former Tuskegee team than by the 1912 squad. Harper was not only a "find" at quarter, but his long and precise forward passes were always spectacular

features of the contest.

Never before had Tuskegee such an aggregation of good material as this year. With an earlier schedule and a more responsible coaching system Tuskegee would have certainly won the Fisk game. Tuskegee's game against A. B. C. was equally as good as the A. B. C.-Fisk game, and Fisk was playing on home grounds.

A. B. C. has quite decisively shown better form than all her opponents and must be recognized as the 1912 foot ball champion among the Southern institutions. Fisk ranks second by her victory over Tuskegee, and Tuskegee must content herself

with third place.

TUSKEGEE'S CHAMPION BASE BALL TEAM.

By T. Jarvis Taylor.

Tuskegee Institute this year has placed a base ball team on the field that has easily demonstrated its superiority over all of its opponents. As was true last year, so again does Tuskegee lay claim to the championship of the South. To date out of a series of 16 games played, she has won 14, dropping one each to Shaw and to Talladega. Tuskegee's record for the past two years compares most favorably with that of any school in the South and more than justifies her claim as champion. In the past two years Tuskegee has played 36 games and lost 3.

Tuskegee's success on the field is not due so largely to the

Tuskegee's success on the field is not due so largely to the size or age of the men but to the swiftness of her infield, coupled with two good twirlers and the team's knowledge of inside base ball." No team in the South plays the bunting

game as effectively as the boys from Tuskegee.



1, W. Jackson, Princ.; 2, Harris; 3, Dandridge, Capt.; 4, Turner; 5, Gordon; 6, Parks; 7, Woods; 8, Barber; 9, Walker; 10, Kendrick; 11, Hopkins; 12, S. E. Compton, Coach. COMMERCIAL HIGH SCHOOL BASE BALL TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C.



1, Catlet; 2, Williams; 3, White; 4, Groves; 5, Logan; 6. Ellis; 7, Walker; 8, Adams; 9, Carnagie, Mgr.; 10, McCormick: 11 O'Stoam: 19 Banks

At the beginning of the year Tuskegee found herself weakened by the absence of Miranda, shortstop; Jones, center fielder, and Nave, pitcher. Harper, while not as sure a fielder or good a base runner as Miranda, has demonstrated his fitness for the position by his terrific batting. McCullough, a new outfielder, has hardly met the pace set by Jones of last year's team. He seems to be a trifle slow and awkward in his movements, but another year's seasoning ought to improve these weaknesses. McNeal, although not a new man in school, played his first game for Tuskegee this year. His record so far has justified his selection as second pitcher, his good work excelling that of Sampson, a more experienced player.

Sloan, the premier twirler, in his two years' service on the team has pitched 17 games and as yet has not lost one. Sloan's remarkable feat of holding the heavy Shaw sluggers to four hits on one day and facing them the next day, allowing only one hit is a feat hard to accomplish. Sloan's effectiveness is due largely to his underhand delivery, combined with terrific speed. Watson, the catcher, again heads the list of school catchers with a large margin. His keen judgment in diagnosing the weakness of a batter and his ability to steady pitchers have made his services invaluable; particularly to the twirlers.

Captain Peek, at third, although ordinarily a brilliant player, has this year only shown flashes of his old time form. Responsibility and sickness are probably the causes of his condition. That fact notwithtanding, however, he has proven himself to be an excellent leader and knows the game from A to Z. One man whose work has stood out prominently this year is Sullins, the little second baseman. As a base runner he is without an equal in the South. As a lead-off man he invariably gets on his base and as a fielder his quickness and the unerring accuracy of his throws make him the terror of all teams.

Howard, on first base, has no peer. His gracefulness and the case with which he takes low thrown balls is truly remarkable. Being of an excitable temperament his childish actions on the field are oftimes criticised. Washington and Gilmore in center and left fields, respectively, are undoubtedly the best pair of

fielders in the South.

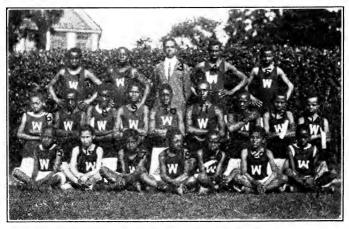
Sampson, one of last year's twirlers, has had a little hard luck this year, losing both games. He pitched a masterful game against Morris Brown, however, defeating that team by a

score of 9—8.

Tuskegee having won so clearly and decisively the championship of the South this year and accepting all privileges that go with the honor, picks below the All-Southern Base Ball Team for the season of 1913:



Gilmore; 2. Rector. Capt.; 3. Brown; 4. Simms; 5. Slade; 6. Tyler; 7.
 Toomer; S. E. C. Williams, Princ.; 9. E. B. H. nderson, Phys. Dir.
 M. STREET HIGH SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C.



1, Moore: 2, Stewart; 3, Magill, Mgr.; 4, Richardson; 5, F. Gee; 6, Richmond; 7, Seldon; 8, Gibson; 9, J. Smith; 10, White; 11, Williams; 12, Robinson; 13, G. Gee; 14, Lowry; 15, Coles; 16, Urquhart; 17, Harper; 18, Brooks; 19, Baker; 20, Wheelock; 21, R. Smith.

WHITTIER GRADED SCHOOL TRACK TEAM, HAMPTON, VA.

Catcher—Watson (captain), Tuskegee. Pitchers, Sloan, Tuskegee; Black, Clark; Barnes, Morris Brown. First base, Howard, Tuskegee. Second base, Sullins, Tuskegee. Shortstop, Lewis, A. B. C. Third base, Moore, Talladega. Left field, Gilmore, Tuskegee. Right field, Brock, A. B. C. Center feld. Washington, Tuskegee.

TUSKEGEE'S RECORD FOR 1913.

2—Atlanta University 1 3—Shaw 5
18—Clark University 0 9—A, and 9—A. and M. (Normal) o 15—A. and M. (Normal) 2 7—Tallahassee o * 12-Atlanta Baptist College 9 9-Morris Brown 8 14-Tallahassee. 2 6-Alcorn College o r2-Alcorn College 2 6-Tallahassee o Talladega 5 8—Talladega 10 9-Jackson College 1 4—Jackson College 3 (10 ins.) 12-Shaw 2

ATHLETICS AT LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE. By B. B. Church.

Never before in the history of athletics in the State of North Carolina have the teams been so evenly matched, so well trained, and so clean in spirit as at the present time. This is no doubt due to the impetus given to the work by the North Carolina Interscholastic Athletic Association, an organization new in formation but already containing the leading schools of the State.

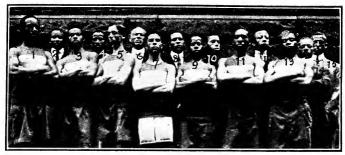
Livingstone College has done her part in arousing this Statewide enthusiasm. The season just closing has been the most-

successful in the annals of the school.

At the beginning of the foot ball season, the prospects for a good team were far from bright. As the season wore on, however, new material was developed and the team whipped into championship form. This is attested by the fact that the team won the undisputed title of North Carolina, defeating Shaw University by the score of 12 to 0, and alone defeated by Howard University, the champions of the East. This is the record of the foot ball season:

13-A. and M. o 12-Shaw University o o-Claffin University o o—Howard University 25 13—Biddle University 2

The opening of the base ball season was somewhat more auspicious, as there remained after graduation the nucleus for a splendid team. To date the men representing Livingstone have done all that was expected of them, and the team is said to be the best that has ever represented this institution. This is the record:



COMMERCIAL HIGH SCHOOL TRACK TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C.



LINCOLN SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM. Champions of the 13th D. A. L. Heavyweight Class.



1, Baltimore: 2. Jones: 3. Henderson; 4. Lewis; 5, Coleman; 6, Hart, Capt.; 7, Dyer; 8, Collins. Mgr.

JONES SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM. Champions Lightweight Class, D. A. L. No. 12.

3—Shaw University 10 0—Biddle University 5*
2—Shaw University 7 3—High Point Normal 2
9—Biddle University 0 18—Durham (N.R.T.S.) 7 q-A. and M. o 10-Mary Potter 2 7—A. and M. 8 10—A. and M. 18 10—A, and M. 18
10—Clinton Institute 4* 12—Henderson Normal 4
10—Kittrel College 2
11—Lutheran College 0 * Not league games.

In the game with Lutheran College, McCorkle of Livingstone shut out his opponents without a hit being made off his delivery. This is a unique record for this section of the country. Thus has Livingstone been doing her part to spread the gospel of clean bodies. Any school planning a trip this way is cordially invited to write us, and if it lies within our power, we will help you on your journey, financially,

ATHLETICS AT BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

By Dr. Thos. A. Long.

The college base ball team was an excellent one this year, being the best the school has had in years. It played eleven inter-collegiate games, winning ten of them and the eleventh game was contested.

The athletic association is a member of the Intercollegiate Athletic Association of North Carolina with officers as follows:

Officers-President, S. Q. Mitchell; secretary, U. G. Benson; treasurer, Prof. W. H. Stinson.

Base Ball Team—Manager, Dr. Thos. A. Long; assistant manager, F. Dunn; captain, W. A. Ellison; assistant captain, R. E. Johnson; coach, John Taylor.
Foot Ball Team—Manager, Prof. Thos. A. Long; assistant manager, C. W. Francis; captain, B. C. Robeson; assistant

captain, Russel Darden.

ALL-COLLEGE TEAM-MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES.

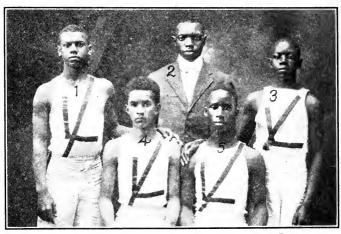
By E. B. Henderson.

(From the Washington Sunday Star.)

Player.	Position.	School.
	Left_End	
Aikens	Left Tackle	Hampton
Beamon	Left Guard	
Warner	Center	Hampton
Clelland	Right Guard	Howard
Bell	Right Tackle	
Slaughter	Right End	Howard
Brice	Quarter-back	Howard
Collins	Left Half-back	Lincoln
Gray (Cant.)	Right Half-back	
Wheaton	,Full-back	Linçoln



 Loman; 2. Dorsey, 3. Jackson; 4. Forcey; 5. Frazier, Acting Coach, BANNEKER SCHOOL CHAMPION RELAY TEAM.



 Peper; 2. R. Smith, Coach; 3. Charles Smith; 4. Toy; 5. Barnes. LINCOLN SCHOOL RELAY TEAM.
 Winners of the City Championship, 115-lb. Class. Indoor Games, 1913.

Again, Howard University of Washington is the champion on the foot ball gridiron. There is no contender for this supremacy. Since the advent of one "Ed" Gray on the field at Howard a dangling string of scalps has fallen to the lot of the teams with which he played. The collegiate season started with a hard-fought battle between Howard and Hampton as the opponents, and when the final whistle blew Howard had registered a victory against the Old Dominion, but not without suffering a hitherto uncrossed goal line for four years to be rudely trampled. These two teams were the most closely matched of the big four teams. Had Hampton elected to use the effective toe of Bender more it is likely that a different result might have been.

Howard traveled to North Carolina, and in three days administered a 20 to 0 dose to Shaw University at Raleigh, and rolled up 25 points against Livingstone College in the same State. Then Thanksgiving Day it took the Howard machine full one half to solve the riddle of Lincoln's defense, and in the second half downed the pigskin twice behind the Ouaker School's

goal line.

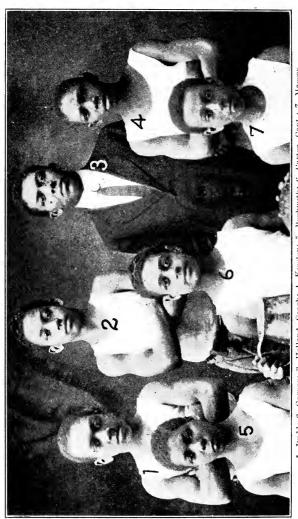
Hampton's team was a corker, and as a team working aggregation it was second to none. Unlike last year, the work of the Hampton team against Lincoln was clean cut and the victory carned was deserved. Considerably outweighed, the Virginia institution by dash and variety of play for three quarters swept the heavy Lincoln defense away, and during that time counted for a touchdown and a field goal, while Wheaton of Lincoln carried the ball on successive rushes to a touchdown. Hampton met Shaw, at home Thanksgiving Day and gave the Tar Heelers a crushing defeat.

Lincoln nor Shaw had neither the men nor the team that these two have been favored with in past years and there is

much to be improved upon in their style of play.

The work of five men stands in bold relief beside the work of the other players this season, and critics unanimously agree that these five are stars of the first rank. They are in order, Gray, Scott, Slaughter, Warner and Brice. In his last year in collegiate foot ball Gray lived up to the standard of his earlier days and passes from the stellar circle as the greatest of them all, old-time and by-gone artists, notwithstanding. No cleaner and more gentlemanly player ever wore the moleskins, nor has a more conscientious worker ever been hereabout, which testimony the writer gives not alone as his own, but echoes what is universally spoken.

Scott of Hampton was perhaps not so contentious as in other years, when the responsibility of leadership rested upon him,



Scurlock, Photo. 1, Budd; 2, Garner; 3, Holland, Coach; 4, Kiesley; 5, Beckwith; 6, Carter, Capt.; 7, Massey. City Champions, Lightweight Class, Washington, D. C. GARRISON SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM.

but he was every whit the old reliable end around whose end the opponents were cautious and watchful. Slaughter was right this year. The tackle that could not be blocked by this plunging "bullet" was not in the game and the way he successfully bowled over some of his opponents in some games was a joy to behold by those versed in the science of boxing a tackle. The old-day criss-cross play found Slaughter just as effective as ever and many times when the opponent's end would be lost in the intricacy of a play this player would come tearing around for a gain of many yards.

Warner had no trouble in passing and blocking on the line, but mainly to his credit was his work on defense, when he seemed able to be in and out on any play. He was easily best

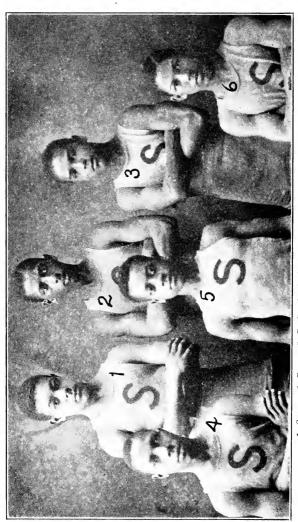
in his position.

Brice proved the general of the campaign. No fault could be found with his play as quarter-back, and he knew just when and how to get all that there was out of the ten men with him

at all times.

Collins and Wheaton were the best workers on a team that could not get together or hold together. On the battlefield at Howard the team shot its bolt too early, and at Hampton it got to going too late. Collins as a kicker and receiver of punts cannot be excelled. He is an open, fearless runner, superbly conditioned and one of the best of sportsmen. Very seldom does he haggle over technicalities, but believes in playing the game. Wheaton was the mainstay when Lincoln was in need of a gain and could another back of equal prowess have been his teanmate to save him successive plunges he might have done even better.

Beamon, Bell and Aiken were sturdy players on the line. They were good on defense, but none showed the versatility of star linemen. Clelland is minus the frills that adorn perfect men of the line, but his rugged strength and condition make him a power of resistance and offense in the position of guard.



Graves: 2. Bacon: 3. R. Smith: 4. A. Smith: 5. Gilmore, Capt.; 6. Betters, JOHN F. SLATER HEAVYWEIGHT BASKET BALL TEAM.
 11th Division and City Champions, 1912-13.

Scurlock, Photo.

AMATEUR ATHLETICS

ATHLETICS IN WASHINGTON.

Nearly 300,000 persons live in Washington, D. C., but the athebitic life of Washington among amateurs is far below that existing in many cities of less size. The reason is not far to seek. About one-third of the population of the city is a colored population, and because of the blighting effect of separation as in civic and many other enterprises, athletics to both races are greatly handicapped. Track and field sports among purely amateur athletes not connected with school organizations do not cut much of a swath. Were the best of the athletes in the city allowed to meet in competition, Washington, D. C., might be noted on the athletic map.

The I. S. A. A. and P. S. A. L. reports will give a view of the leading side of athletics in Washington. Were a little more time devoted by leading churches to the development of athletics, it is quite likely an appreciable amount of good would result to the youth of the city. It is well enough for social workers to teach the folly of our youth spending energies in pool room and saloon, but only an agreeable substitute in the

form of athletics will accomplish results.

The Department Base Ball League of a year ago has come to a close, and there exists largely nothing but semi-professional clubs, and many of them are simply breeding schools for loafers. A bright feature of amateur work, however, is the Y. M. C. A. tennis club, which comprises the greatest aggregation of tennis players to be found among us. Champion John F. N. Wilkinson, of this city, has led the list for two years. Quite a few amateur basket ball teams were in the field during that season, the best of which was the Hiawatha-Cardinal team, a team that could probably have been the champion team of the East in its class if it could have met some of the teams about New York claiming the lightweight honors.

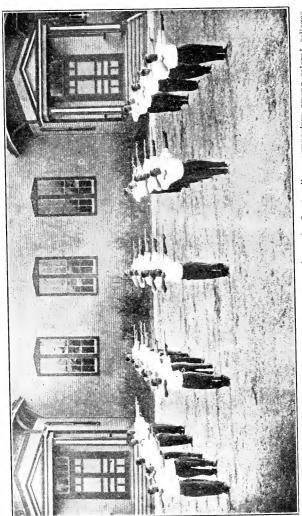
On July 4, a meet was held under auspices of the committee in charge of safe and sane celebration of Independence Day, and quite a stirring competition was seen, with a summary as

follows:

JUNIOR.

third.

⁵⁰ yards dash—61-5s., N. Miller, won; G. Taylor, second; B. Pelham, third. 75 yards dash—83-5s., E. Betters, won; H. Johnson, second; I. Lucas.



Hampton Institute gymnasium and a class in wand exercises; the finest college gymnasium among colored colleges. Basket hall court of 4,000 square feet and a scating capacity of 2,000 persons.

Standing broad jump—8ft. 1in., N. Miller, won; E. Betters, second; I. Lucas, third.

SENIOR.

100 yards dash (novice)-12s., F. Faxio, won; N. Miller, second.

100 yards dash (open)—10 4-5s., C. Duckett, won; R. Ford, second; O. Walker, third.

220 yards dash (open)-23 2-5s., I. Lucas, won; C. Duckett, second; J. Clifford, third.

440 yards run (open)—57s., C. Duckett, won; O. Walker, second; R. Ford, third.

880 yards run (open)—2m. 20s., C. Gilmore, won; W. Denries, second; F. Dawes, third.

1-mile run (open)—5m. 9 1-5s., R. Logan, won; J. Taylor, second; G. Bowic, third.

Running broad jump (open)—17ft. 1in., H. Brooks, won; R. Contee, second; O. Walker, third.

The Y. M. C. A. has presented quite a field of activity during the year, under the leadership of Lewis E. Johnson, secretary, and Mr. Beckett, in charge of the physical department. The youth of the city have begun at last to find an outlet for boyish activity after school hours, and it is resulting in untold good to these lads. The men of the town are also benefiting as a result. Mr. Becketts' report gives a line on the accomplishments of the Y. M. C. A.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE Y. M. C. A. WASHINGTON, D. C.

BY WILLIAM H. J. BECKETT.

The aim of the physical department of the Twelfth Street Branch, Washington, D. C., is to promote health, physical efficiency, good character, and wholesome Christian living among men and boys. The greatest good for the greatest number is the dominant rule. The spirit of democracy is the capstone of every endeavor. The city is the field of work. The programme, as adopted, not only constitutes active physical work, but a system of general education of the community in matters pertaining to personal and community hygiene.

The work is supervised and controlled by a special committee appointed by the board. The direct promotion of the different activities is placed in the hands of the physical director, who, necessarily, is a keen student of physical education, with athletic and gymnastic ability and technical training. The director is in constant attendance, to advise and supervise, in order that

the work may accomplish the greatest good.

The Y. M. C. A. building has a large gymnasium, fully equipped with the most modern apparatus, a running track, special exercise room, swimming pool and shower baths adjoining the locker



Springfield, Mass.
Undoubtedly the best sprinter in America up to 100 yards, and probably the best in the world to-day.

room, three bowling alleys, and an up-to-date pool room. Every facility for wholesome recreation and development is afforded

in this modern plant.

During the year regular gymnasium classes of graded work were carried on, with over 10,000 in attendance. The swimming pool has afforded an excellent place for competition and pleasure. Exhibitions and contests of all kinds have been held. Nine basket ball teams for boys and two for men were conducted in season. Various other branches of gymnastic and athletic work were conducted in season. A course in First Aid and a series of lectures, under the auspices of the Health League, were conducted.

The Y. M. C. A. is one of the greatest agencies in promoting scientific physical education. In this city it co-operates with the P. S. A. L., I. S. A. A., and kindred organizations in promoting

their work of special improvement and conservation.

The gymnasium has been in constant use, not only by its members, but outside organizations. The P. S. A. L. uses the basket ball court for running off its scholastic games. Other organizations were rendered valuable service by co-operating and affording necessary facilities for the promotion of wholesome recreation and athletic competition.

The Washington association physical department has been the means of training and equipping several young men for physical directorships, and who are now occupying positions in other cities. This city is the pioneer in the training of leaders and is

shaping the policy for other cities.

With the construction of modern buildings in Baltimore, Philadelphia, Atlantic City, New York, New Haven, Chicago, Indianapolis, St. Louis, and other cities of importance, a great chain of gymnasiums will be afforded, where athletic and gymnastic contests may be carried on to great advantage.

It will also present an excellent opportunity for organized athletics among colored young men. A higher standard of athleticism, a more scientific method of training, a greater intelligence in competition and athletic control will be disseminated

among the growing generation.

This new field can do much in widening the scope of scientific physical education. With the united efforts of all interested in racial improvement, much good can be accomplished in matters pertaining to health, right living and racial conservation.

ATHLETICS IN PHILADELPHIA.

Basket ball has proved to be the most popular game among colored athletes in Philadelphia. Despite the handicap of lack



1. The late Dr. John B. Taylor, Jr., in whose honor many memorial trophies have been awarded. 2, The John B. Taylor Memorial Trophy; won by Ted Meredith, University of Pennsylvania.

of courts, the growth of this game has been remarkable. Five years ago only two clubs played the game; this year over a

dozen clubs had uniformed teams.

The Claver basket ball team and the Wissahickon School Club made the best records of the season, but much to the disappointment of the lovers of the game, they would not settle their small differences and meet for the championship of the city.

The Claver team showed great improvement. Strengthened by the addition of J. Duplessis and G. Adams, both stars, and the development of J. Simons into a clever forward, the team defeated all the colored teams they played, including the "S" Club, Intercollegiates, All-Stars and Lincoln University. J. Lee deserves much of the credit for the success of the team. In two years, by hard and faithful work, he has built up a great team from raw material, besides playing the same steady, brilliant game at guard, that made him a star player in the past.

The Wissahickon School Club played a schedule of thirteen games and lost only one. The team started without the services of Manager Armstrong and Gould, the star forward, but in Don Perry and H. Paige, two good men were found. Dan Yancy was elected captain. The line-up was as follows: C. Smith, Paige, T. Simons and D. Yancy, forwards; C. Johnson, center; D. Perry, W. Robinson and W. Smith, guards.

Other clubs that played basket ball were the "S" Club and Orions, composed of younger school boys, that play a fast game; the Comet Club, Durham School team, Crucifixion. All-Scholastics, Atlas F.C., Frazier A.C., Intercollegiates, Wanamaker's E.C., Claver 2d, and the Upsilon Tays and Gaece, that are

composed of girls.

The game of tennis has also grown remarkably in popularity in the last few years. The organized clubs that play tennis are the Iola and the Cosmos, mixed membership, and the Chatauqua Club partials made.

Club, entirely male.

The Chatauqua Club held its annual tournament as usual last year, which has become one of the most important athletic

affairs in the city.

Base ball is played by few amateur teams in Philadelphia, and, on the whole, they are but poorly organized, and seldom last a season. The best amateur team is the Hilldale, organized in 1910, and under the management of Ed. Bolden. Last year the team won twenty games, tied one and lost seven, and in previous years have won more than two-thirds of the games played. The team has been strengthened for the 1913 scason, and the prospects of winning the majority of the games in the long schedule are very bright.



1, Dan Yancey, Captain of the Wissahickon School Club Five. 2, Don Perry, a good guard on the Wissahickon School Club Five. 3, J. W. McCain, Captain of Livingstone College Foot Ball Team; a record man in the Sprints, 4, Granger, crack Dartmouth half-miler. 5, Oliver, best all-round colored basket ball player in the East.

The Southwest Branch Y.M.C.A. organized a base ball team last season, and for its first season made a good showing. The Frazier A.C., Orions and P. R. R. Employees were other uni-

formed teams that played last year.

Among the school boys, Roland Elsey continues to be one of the best sprinters. He has won many points for Southern High. W. Warrick has run on the relay team of that school. A. Young still runs the half mile on the Central High School team. W. Blackus has made good as a sprinter at West Philadelphia High. M. Russel Nelson is a consistent point winner in the 100 and 220 yards for the Lower Merion High School and anchor man on the relay team. He is also a good high jumper. Philadelphia school athletes, A. Young, R. Elsey, C. Warrick,

D. Yancy and G. Coverdale, were entered in the indoor meet at Washington. Elsey took second and third in the 50 yards scholastic and open, respectively, and A. Young won the half mile.

The relay team finished second in the intercity relay.

The future of colored athletics in this city promises improvement, especially in the conducting of games and facilities for playing. With the completion, this fall, of the \$100,000 Y.M.C.A. building, with its gymnasium and hall, a long felt want will be supplied, and should do much to develop athletes and encourage athletics. It is also hoped that by next season a new basket ball hall will be available—something Philadelphia has long hoped for, and the lack of which has held back the real success of the game in this city.

James Lewis has taken charge of athletics in the T. Durham Public School and in one season formed a good basket ball team.

Plans are being completed for an immense outdoor athletic carnival to be held in connection with the Emancipation Celebration. The committee under Dr. Wm. Slove, will have a track built on the grounds and plans to assemble the greatest aggregation of school, club and college track athletes together in competition, than ever before. A tenn's tournament will also be held at the same time.

ST. CHRISTOPHER "TIGERS" OF NEW YORK.

This team claims the title of champions of the East as a light-weight team. Only one team played was able to defeat them, the Laetitia Club of Brooklyn, but on a return match, the "Tigers" defeated their opponents by a margin of 15 points. The victims of the quint were the Wicoma A.C., twice; Salem-Crescent, twice; Owl Field Club, twice; Alpha P.C.C., twice; Acme A.C., twice; St. George A.C., twice; Riverdale A.C., Imperial A.C., Cyma A.C., Royal A.C. and the Laetitia A.C.



Captain Rayford Logan, leader of the winning company in the annual competitive drill of the Washington High School cadets, 1913.

· Teams desiring to book games can correspond with the manager, Will Anthony Madden, 260 West Fourth Street, New York City.

NEW ROCHELLE TENNIS CLUB.

Tennis is rapidly becoming a favorite game among the colored people of the North, and there are several very strong organizations in existence, at the present time, whose sole interest is in developing this particular line of sport. An organization. which is doing much to popularize the game in this vicinity is the New Rochelle Tennis Club, comprised of the following members: Dr. R. Beecher Costa, D. C. Harris, Dr. C. P. McClendon, S. J. Davis, Festus Walden, Charles Evans, Max Green, Miss Julia Thomas, Miss Laura Thomas, Mrs. C. P. McClendon, Mrs. Festus Walden and Turner Eccles.

The season of 1012 was an interesting and successful one for them, playing in the neighborhood of twenty-five games of importance, and making an excellent showing in all of them. Among the prominent teams competed against were the Washington Y.M.C.A. team of Washington, D. C., New Haven Y.M.C.A. team, Williamsbridge tennis team, and the Smart Set tennis team of Brooklyn.

Emanuel Eccles is the donor of the beautiful New Rochelle Tennis Club grounds.

THE INDEPENDENT PLEASURE CLUB OF ORANGE, N. J.

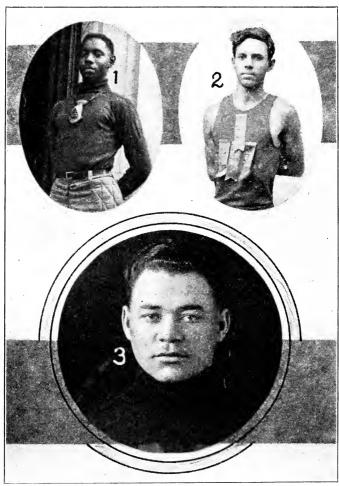
The Independent Pleasure Club of Orange, N. J., opened their fourth year as an organization in September, 1912, with a membership of thirty-five. Officers were elected as follows: Samuel Hays, president; Courtland Morse, vice-president; Nelson Frye, treasurer; Percy Ballard, financial secretary; Howard Johnson, recording secretary. The club was well represented on the court this year, with a basket ball team which won the championship of New Jersey from the Owl Field Club of New Jersey. Their three greatest victories were when they took the scalps of the Alpha Big Five of New York, the quint of the Tenth U.S.A. Cavalry, and the Owls of Newark. The scores of games were as follows:

31—Columbia A.C. 5 55—Mercury Five 25 23—Columbia A.C. 19 35—Wicoma A.C. 20 12—St. Christopher 44 35—Neighborhood 33 38—Orange Valley B.B.T. 32

21-St. Cyprians 23

53-Eastern A.C. 34 33—Alpha Big Five 28
45—New York Hospital 12
47—Smart Set 28
30—Eastern A.C. 24

49—Salem Crescent 23 29—Tenth Cavalry 27 30-Owl F.C. 18



1. William R. Bowie, Captain Armstrong Manual Training School Foot Ball Team, 1913. 2. John Rector, one of the best of M Street High School athletes; he has won letters in Track, Foot Ball, Base Ball and Basket Ball. 3, Fred Randall, Captain M Street High School Foot Ball Team of 1913; one of the strongest players the High School has ever had.

THE URGENT NEED FOR LEADERS IN THE FIELD OF ATHLETICS.

By George William Lattimore.

Men were taught to train their bodies into gracefulness and perfect form further back than the most skilled of the Greek chronologers have reckoned, and the Olympic Games, which were said to have been instituted about 1,354 years before the Christian Era, and celebrated in honor of Jupiter at the chief ancient Panhellenium on the banks of the Alpheus, where for five days, every fourth year, contests of all sort were held, furnishes unquestionably sufficient foundation to my argument that physical training is an essential fundamental to the well-being

of every man.

Through all the centuries the development of a healthy mind and body by means of gymnastics has been a recognized requisite, until now in our twentieth century, with science and nature linked together, we have a better understanding how to obtain and retain the elixir of life. We see column after column of the great daily papers, page upon page of the nation's powerful magazines and other periodicals, devoted to describing and portraying the sports and gigantic events in athletics, to-day attracting the attention of the entire civilized world. Thousand and thousands of dollars are annually spent in the fostering and maintenance of amateur sports—including base ball, rowing, tennis, cycling, shooting, foot ball, basket ball, hockey, skating, horsemanship, swimming, track and field events, and countless others—witnessed by millions of people.

Surely, all this widespread activity must bring to the mind of our younger men, to whom I particularly appeal, the necessity for grasping the spirit of the times, and mustering together capable and self-sacrificing young men willing to devote some

little time and attention to this needy field of endeavor.

There is an urgent need for a corps of properly equipped, energetic and broad-minded young men to take up this work of physical culture which is again occupying the place it formerly held in the life of nations. We want more athletes in our race, for the more athletes we have, the better and higher will be the standard of the man. Right at this juncture I feel constrained to make a plea for our younger generations; for to my mind nothing is to-day more conducive to their welfare and uplift than athletics. It develops the man physically, and fits him to better stand the natural strain of these strenuous times; it encessarily improves the moral status of the individual, for we can plainly see that no one could succeed long in athletics unless his habits were regular and he led a good clean life. It



1. Anderson, Captain Y. M. C. A. Basket Ball Team, 1912-1913; formerly member of undefeated Y. M. C. A. champions of 1909. 2, Rayford Logan, winner I. S. A. A. 880 yard run, May 30, 1913. 3, M. Russell Nelson, Captain Lower Merion Track Team for two years; anchor man on relay team and point winner, 100 and 220 yard dash; junior interscholastic champion high jumper.

also tends very largely to bring out the manhood in the man, making him realize fully his equality with other men and his superiority over many. These reasons, with countless others that might be enumerated, all speak more eloquently than language could portray the great need of furthering athletics among our youth, and giving them the support and patronage they so abundantly deserve. A proper care of the body will afford not a few of them to, in later years, repeat the words of one of Shakespeare's characters:

"Though I look old, yet I am strong and lusty, For in my youth I never did apply Hot and rebellious liquors to my blood; Nor did not, with unbashful forehead, woo The means of weakness and debility; Therefore, my age is as a lusty winter, Frosty, but kindly."

In view of the fact that this is a recognized athletic age, it becomes the sacred duty of every individual, properly fitted for the work, to arouse as much interest and enthusiasm as possible in the community in which he lives, working, wherever it can be done, along such lines as will bring the athletes of all nationalities together in open competition. This is in accord with the broad Olympic idea, which is expressed by Prof. William M. Sloane of Columbia University in this wise: "First, to create and strengthen bonds of friendship, such as ought to exist among all civilized nations, by frequent, peaceful intercourse; secondly, to purify sport, abolish selfish and underhand methods in the struggle for athletic supremacy, secure fair play for all, even the weakest, and as far as possible the contest and not the victory, the joy of the young."

In New York City and vicinity there are to-day more than three hundred clubs devoted to athletics, conducting meets and competing in others; all developing men along their several lines, bringing out the best there is in them—this fact showing conclusively that New York is doing her part in the athletic

world.

The gigantic athletic carnival held last winter by the Smart Set Athletic Club of Brooklyn at the Forty-seventh Regiment Armory, second largest in the world, unquestionably marks a new era in athletics in this community. Picture if you will, thousands of wildly cheering enthusiasts of both races; more than four hundred sturdy, well trained athletes, representing almost every nationality, including a large aggregation of the stars of international fame, and you will get but a faint idea of this athletic meet, which can modestly be said is yet to be excelled in the history of amateur athletics in New York City.



1, Gertrude Campbell; 2, Bertha Deans; 3, Ophelia Washington; 4, Edith Williams; 5, Lucla Roberts; 6, Rebecca Green, Capt.; 7, Mamie Hopkins; 8, Anna Dawson; 9, Alice Berry.

WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE SECOND GIRLS' BASKET BALL TEAM, 1912-13.



1, Ophelia Daniels; 2, Sadie Woods; 3, Maggie Price; 4, T. B. Payne, Coach; 5, Estella Patterson; 6, Betty Perry; 7, Laura Martin; 8, Anna Beale; 9, Mozetta Page; 10, Nancy Brown; 11, Catherine Chandler; 12, Clara Hill, Capt.; 13, Mabel Johnson; 14, Mabel Reynolds.

WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE FIRST GIRLS' BASKET BALL TEAM, 1912-13.

One of the chief features of the meet to which I refer with a sense of pride, mingled with reverence, was "The J. B. Taylor Memorial Quarter," which becomes one of the stated annual athletic events. This race is dedicated to the memory of the lamented Dr. John B. Taylor of the University of Pennsylvania, the pride of his college and the idol of his people. The conditions of the event require that the prize must be won three times by an athlete representing a certain club or college, to become his permanent property. This year, James E. Meredith, the world's greatest half mile champion, was the winner, with Irving T. Howe of Boston, a colored lad, a close contender; and the prize, a solid silver loving cup, the gift of a host of Taylor's friends and admirers, occupies a conspicuous place among the other trophies at Taylor's alma mater, the University of Pennsylvania.

I cannot well close the subject of this meet without mentioning the names of a few of the colored boys who measured up so well among the famous athletes competing, and, in some instances surpassed. Notably among this number were Howard P. Drew of Springfield, Mass., the national 100 yards champion, and reputed to be the world's best sprinter; Harry M. Martin of Cincinnati, Ohio; J. Ravenelle of New York City; W. R. Granger of Dartmouth College; Benjamin Johnson of Springfield, Mass.; Walter Powe, A. Morse, Albert Reed, Irving T. Howe of Boston, Mass., George R. Ralston and Owen Waller.

I have cited this meet, that those who may read this article will appreciate the importance and urgent need of young men throughout the country to superintend and develop institutions of an athletic character, which will tend to arouse the interest and increase the number of our competing athletes.

COLORED ATHLETES.

(From the Globe and Commercial Advertiser, New York City.)

By Walter St. Denis.

One of the most notable developments in the athletic world of late is the manner in which the Negro athletes have come to the front. Unlike many other sports, track athletics offer the Negro boy, poor as he may be, an equal chance to compete and become a champion, and the colored young men are certainly making good use of the opportunity.

Perhaps the greatest of present-day colored athletes is Howard P. Drew of the Springfield High School, who has twice won the 100-yard national championship, and of late has outclassed every sprinter that he has met. But for an unfortunate



Miriam Williams;
 Mamie Cawthorn;
 Emma Wallace;
 Lorraine Hall;
 Rebecca Carter;
 Iola Robinson;
 Mary Webb, Capt.;
 Ethel Evans;
 Edna Prout.

M STREET HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS' JUNIOR TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C.



M STREET HIGH SCHOOL AND BALTIMORE COLORED HIGH SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAMS.

breakdown Drew would have won the 100-meter Olympic race

at Stockholm last summer.

On the Olympic trip the late Mike Murphy made no secret of the fact that he regarded Drew as one of the greatest amateur sprinters he ever saw, and once Mike offered to bet \$5,000 on Drew against Reggie Walker, the speed phenom from South Africa.

It's not so long ago that Irving T. Howe, a Negro boy from the English High School (Boston), ran away with the junior 220-yard championship at Chicago. A week previous to that Howe won the New England championship, at the same distance, defeating, among others, Albert Smalley Robinson, the crack Mercersburg Academy sprinter. Last year Howe ran in the Olympic try-out at Boston, finishing second in the 400-meter race, in which he forced D. B. Young of the Boston A.A. to beat 50 seconds. Howe is still but a "green" runner. He will go to Dartmouth College next fall, and under Harry Hillman he should develop into a wonderful athlete.

Here in New York we have any number of good colored boys

Here in New York we have any number of good colored boys who shine on the cinderpath. At the recent New York Athletic Club sports Jim Ravenelle of the St. Christopher's A.C. gave the best of the local dashers a beating in the 100-yard event. Ravenelle took 31-2 yards' start and ran through the field like a comet. A fortnight later Ravenelle again scored a notable triumph—this time in the junior 100-yard championship at Far

Hills, N. J.

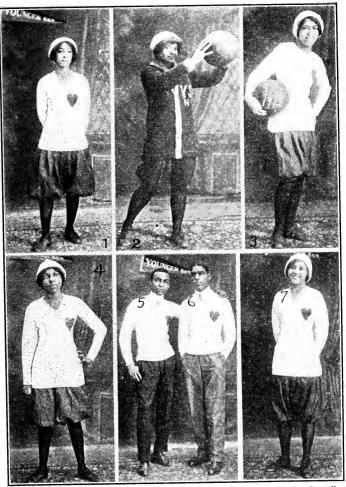
Another colored boy of rare promise on the local tracks is Bonaparte, the schoolboy who represents the Salem-Crescent A.C. in open competition. Bonaparte easily won the P. S. A. L. 220-yard championship, and he has been timed 22 1-5 seconds for that distance. Bonaparte has about everything a great sprinter should have. If he gets the right kind of handling, with not too

much adulation, he'll make a flier sure.

Harvard University has two great colored athletes in Theodore Cable, who has twice won the intercollegiate hammer-throwing title and is capable of doing 23 feet in the broad jump, and A. L. Jackson, who won points for the Crimson in the hurdle races this spring. Cable is a product of the late Bill Quinn's coaching and is, for his weight, one of the most remarkable weight men in competition. Cable is very fast in the circle, as his sprinting and jumping ability would indicate.

Jackson has proven himself one of the best hurdlers in this country, his work in the dual meets in which the Harvard team took part and in the big "intercollegiates," earning unstinted praise from all the athletic experts who saw these meetings.

W. Granger of Dartmouth is still another fast colored boy in



1, Edith Trice, Capt.; 2, Blanche Johnson: 3, Eva Miller; 4, Alice Powell; 5, Harding; 6, Wilson; 7, Mildred Gasaway.
YOUNGER SET BASKET BALL TEAM, NEW YORK CITY, 1913.

the colleges. Granger, who came from Barringer High School (Newark), is no John Paul Jones, but he's a classy runner at that. When the best half milers of Dartmouth and the University of Pennsylvania met last May, it was Granger's chest that hit the tape first. Granger has a record of 1.58 for the half mile and stands well in his studies, too.

The Loughlin Lyceum in Brooklyn has a clever colored athlete in H. B. Desmond. This rangy runner has pulled more than one race out of the fire for the Loughlins. Desmond runs the quarter mile the best and he is rated by Handicapper

Obertubessing as a fast fifty-two second man.

The Middle West has produced some good colored athletes, too. W. C. Holmes of Chicago won a place on the 1908 Olympic team in the standing high jump, while Cincinnati has a colored high school boy—Harry Martin—who can step the

indoor low hurdles with the best of them.

The best received athletic performance of last winter's indoor season in New York was the effort of H. P. Drew. The crowd that saw Drew win the 75-yard championship at the Amateur Athletic Union meet in Madison Square Garden was so much impressed by Drew's marvellous ability to get under way fast that the athletic enthusiasts stood up as a man and cheered the colored flier as he walked to the dressing room—something that is rarely seen at an amateur athletic meet.

HOWARD DREW—THE FASTEST SPRINTER IN AMERICA TO-DAY.

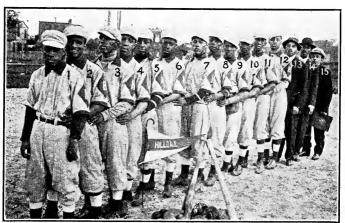
Drew Faster than Duffy.

In a recent issue of the Globe, Howard Valentine, the well known writer on that paper who accompanied the Olympic team to Sweden, writes a very interesting article on the wonderful sprinting qualities of Howard P. Drew, the phenomenal colored runner. Mr. Valentine's impartial attitude toward the colored athlete has won for the Globe a large circle of readers among the colored people, and they will read his latest comment with much interest. In speaking of the remarkable manner in which the colored boy from the Springfield High School gets the jump on his opponents, he says:

"The wonderful sprinting of Howard P. Drew, the colored boy who wears the colors of Springfield High School, has been one of the features of this, the greatest indoor athletic season that this country has ever seen. Now the question comes: Where does Drew get the jump on the other fellows? In almost every start in this city since his initial appearance here last fall, Drew has had his field completely licked by the time he had cov-



Lillian Stevenson; 2, C. V. Moore, Coach; 3, Cecil Thomas; 4, Ella Avery;
 Orlena Stewart, Capt.; 6, Helen Foston,
 STEELE HIGH SCHOOL GIRLS' BASKET BALL TEAM, DAYTON, 6.



1, Hill; 2, Kemp; 3, Jenkins; 4, Jackson; 5, Thompson; 6, Strothers; 7, Smith; 8, Clarkson; 9, Mayo; 10, Garner; 11, Wilson; 12, Studevan; 13, Bolden, Mgr.; 14, Anderson. Asst. Mgr.; 15, Ray. Sec.
HILLDALE (PA.) BASE BALL CLUB TEAM,

ered thirty yards. Plenty of our good sprinters are as fast leaving their marks as Drew. They break with him stride for stride, but by the time that the colord boy has run twenty yards, he invariably has a two-yard advantage over the best of them. The reason for Drew's early lead is that he picks up his running quicker, and therein lies the secret of his success. When Drew has taken three strides he is going fully as fast as the other dashers do in the middle of their races.

"An old timer who has seen them all since the days of Lon Meyers, after seeing Drew run in the A. A. U. meet, said: 'That boy 'picks up' quicker than any man I ever saw. He gets into his running a yard quicker than Arthur Duffy did in his prime, and if any man can equal Duffy's record of 9.3-5 seconds for

100 yards, Drew is the one.'

"Drew frankly admits now that he is not in condition to go over 70 yards at his best. He has done hardly a stroke of training all winter, relying solely on his general fine condition and his quick 'pick up' to get him home in front. Neither did he train very hard for the national championships at Pittsburgh last fall. In the 100-yard race at that meet Drew got his usual early lead, but Alvan Meyer came along fast in the last twenty yards and almost nipped the colored boy. In fact, not a few of the spectators thought that Meyer should have been given a dead heat.

"Drew has been 'fit' for the 100-yard distance but once in his life, and that was last summer, when he trained hard for the Olympic tryouts, and later for the big meeting at Stockholm. Everyone who saw the great meet in the Harvard Stadium remembers well how easily the stocky colored boy defeated Ralph Craig in the final heat of the 100 meters, and it's a certainty that Drew would have repeated in the same event at Stockholm but for that unfortunate breakdown in the last semi-

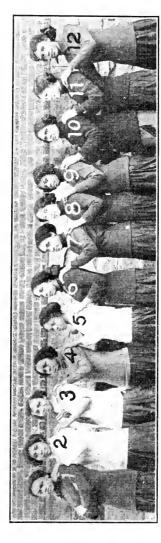
final heat.

"Drew has laid his plans to cut out base ball entirely this spring. He will stick to the cinderpath, and will train hard with the idea of developing a finishing burst to add to his wonderful ability to get into stride quickly. If the colored flier accomplishes this end we will see some record sprinting this summer."

SMART SET ATHLETIC. MEET.

(From the "Amsterdam News," New York City.)
By Romeo L. Dougherty.

Without a doubt the greatest athletic carnival ever held by any colored organization was staged Wednesday evening, April 1,



1, Lessie Simpson; 2, Blanche Fletcher; 3, Amy Walker; 4, Mary Bowles; 5, Alberta Wilson; 6, Cynthia Lewis; 7, Lena King, Capt.; 8, Evelyn Rotan; 9, Sadie Berkley; 10, Evangeline Moss; 11, Bessie Jamerson; 12, Dorcas Price. WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE THIRD GIRLS' BASKET BALL TEAM, 1912-13.

1913, before 5,000 people in the 47th Regiment Armory in Brooklyn. Judged from the standpoints of the crowds in attendance, athletic stars competing and time made, or the richness of the prizes hung up, the meet far surpassed all others of its kind. Had it not been for the torrential downpour of the nights it is not to be doubted but that the mixed crowd would have overrun the mammoth building. Three hundred athletes, a large number of whom are numbered among the fastest boys in the East, and several national stars competed for the beautiful cups, statuary and other prizes, worth in the aggregate more than a thousand dollars. In the final analysis the carnival was not only a great triumph for the Smart Set Club, but a grand event for the race, in the influence it will probably have on its athletics and the ability of the race to pull off such mammoth undertakings which it demonstrated to the outside world.

J. E. Meredith, the University of Pennsylvania freshman, won the quarter mile scratch race held as a memorial to the late colored champion quarter-miler, J. B. Taylor, another Penn man. Meredith won by six yards from Irving T. Howe, the colored runner from the English High School, Boston. Oltmann of the National A.C. was third, with Donnell B. Young, the old Amherst champion, fourth, and Granger of Dartmouth last.

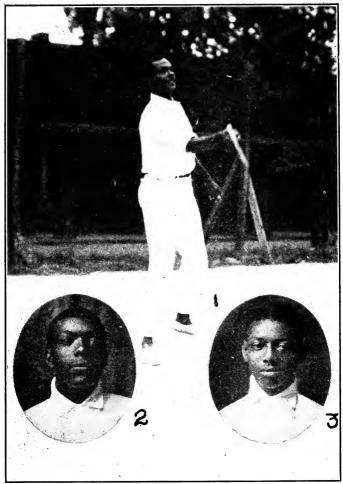
HOWARD DREW STAR OF MEET.

Howard P. Drew, the colored 100-yard champion, earned the cheers of the 5,000 spectators when he dashed through the tape in the special 75-yard scratch race three yards in front of Frank Stephenson of the Trinity Club. His time was 74-5 seconds,

and the champion won hands down.

Howard P. Drew won his heat in the 100-yard dash, but immediately saw that he had a tartar to meet in H. M. Martin of Howard University (colored), and with speed enough to win his heat in 10 seconds from the 7-yard mark. Drew did not compete in the semi-finals and Martin repeated in 10 seconds. In the final the Howard University lad was put back a yard, and was forced to do his best to win by a foot from Ed Maurer of the National A.C., who defeated Bert Holden of the Elizabeth Y.M.C.A. by six inches.

W. B. Granger, the colored star at Dartmouth, came on from Hanover and started in the 1,000-yard handicap. He was placed at scratch with Ollie De Gruchy of the New York A. C. and Myles McHugh of the Pastime A.C. The Dartmouth man led the other scratch men for the first furlong, when De Gruchy found the pace too slow and left his companions in chasing after the leaders. He was in fourth place when the bell rang, ten



1, John F. N. Whkinson, the best known colored Tennis player in the country; champion Tennis player of the east for 1911 and 1912; Chairman 11th D. A. L. Games Committee, a hard worker and faithful official. 2, Gayle and 3, Dudley, school champions at Tennis, Hampton Institute, Va.

yards behind Meeks of the Long Island A.C., who had worked to the front from the 25-yard mark. Meeks held his advantage to the tape, but De Gruchy managed to catch Hills of the Mohawk A.C. ten yards from the finish and land second ten vards behind Meeks.

Cheers greeted little Burke Horne, who won the 50-yard dash

for members of the Smart Set A.C.

SUMMARIES.

100 yards dash, handicap—10 1-5s., H. M. Martin, Howard University (7 yards), won; Ed. Maurer, National A.C. (4 1-2 yards), second; Bert Holden, Elizabeth Y.M.C.A. (6 1-2 yards), third.
1000 yards run, handicap—2m. 19s., Joe Mecks, Long Island A.C. (25 yards), won; O. W. DeGruchy, New York A.C. (scratch), second; E. W. Hills, Mohawk A.C., third.

W. Fills, Monawk A.C., third.
 75 yards dash, special, scratch—7 4-5s., Howard P. Drew, Springfield High School, won; Frank L. Stephenson, Trinity Club, second; H. M. Martin, Howard University, Washington, D. C., third.
 1-mile run, novice—4m. 54-2-5s. Albert Lenaars, Brooklyn Evening High School, won; Manfua Simon, unattached, second; Harold F. Ward,

Irish-American A.C., third.

440 yards run, invitation, scratch, John B. Taylor Memorial—52s., James E. Meredith, unattached, won; Irving T. Howe, English High School, second; H. Oltmann, National A.C., third.
 3-mile bicycle race—7m. 22s., E. H. Goodwin, Irish-American A.C., won; Jack Townsend, Dominican Lyceum, second; G. Banker, Glencoe A.C.,

third.

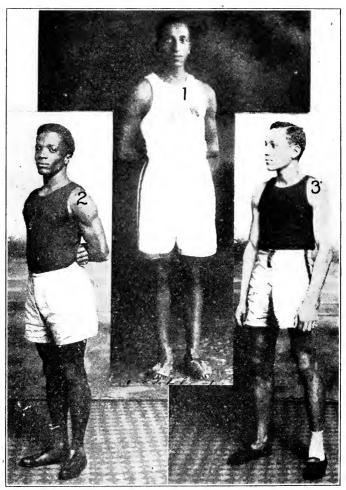
third.
300 yards run, handicap—34 2·5s., Frank Kaufman, unattached (2 1·2 yards), won; Charles Mundt, St. Bartholomew A.C. (6 yards), second; H. H. Johnson, unattached (7 yards), third.
4·mile relay, colored organizations—3m. 46s., Smart Set A. C., won; Salem Crescent A. C., second; Imperial A.C., third.
1·mile relay, club handicap—3m. 33 4·5s. Pastime A.C., won; McCadden Lyceum, second; Eymard Lyceum, third.
3·mile run, handicap—15m. 24 4·5s. Eddie Jordan, Xavier A.C. (scratch). won; George Messler, Long Island A.C. (150 yards), second; J. Costello, Morningside A.C. (150 yards), third.

The roster of the Smart Set Club, which deserves individually and collectively the highest commendations, is:

Board of Directors-Messrs. J. Hoffman Woods, Oscar A. Scottron, Frederick B. Watkins, Edwin F. Horne, Sr., Samuel

C. Hudnell, Thaddeus Lowry.

Members-Messrs. George W. Lattimore, president; Howard C. Warren, vice-president; Ray B. Waller, financial secretary; Rushford R. Lord, recording secretary; Robert P. Lattimore, Lester R. Trice, Charles C. Scottron, Mortimer Smith, Albert Reid, William M. Franklin, Arlington Delsarte, Albert Legare, Algernon Jarratt, Arthur Williams, Hudson Oliver, Owen Waller, Matthew A. Lattimore, Walter McCane, Francis Marshall, Ferdinand Accooe, Edward Wilson, Joseph Duplessis, Jr., Fred Lowry, Chester B. Moore, Albert Richardson, William Pogue, Z. Gunn, Edwin F. Horne, Jr., Alfred Groves, Frank



1. Clarence Fitzhigh Holmes, the only colored boy to receive a track letter from the Manual Training School of Denver, Colo, 2. James H. Ravenell, Track Captain of St. Christopher Club, New York City; American High School Record Holder for the 100 yard dash. 3, George Robert Ralston, Track Captain Smart Set $\Lambda.\mathrm{C.},$ Brooklyn, N. Y.; one of the best quartermillers in that city.

Holbrook, George R. Ralston, Walter Robinson, Walter Powe. Leon Monde, Aaron Morris, Herbert Jennings, Charles Henson, Eugene Owens, L. Hodges and James Burwell.

The Donors of Prizes.-The John B. Taylor, Jr., Memorial Trophy Committee, Dr. Louis E. Baxter, Dr. Max Barber, Robert T. Givens, Dr. Howard M. Smith, Major Andrew F. Stevens, Coun. Clarence J. Matthews, Paul G. Prayer, E. Bernard Taylor, Bert A. Williams, Frank E. Bayne, Hon. Herman A. Metz, William E. Freeman, James G. Trimble, Philip A. Payton, Jr., James E. Garner, Samuel T. Booker, William E. Gross, Frank H. Gilbert, George W. Harris, Thaddeus Lowry.

INDOOR ATHLETIC CARNIVAL Washington, D. C., February 28, 1913.

Without doubt no greater aggregation of school and college athletes among colored boys and men ever engaged in an athletic meet of greater proportions than that held in Washington just prior to President Wilson's inauguration. Hundreds of elementary school boys, high school boys, preparatory school and college athletes from far and near were entered and competed in the lists. Hundreds of amateur athletes also took part in some of the events of the evening. An audience of more than 2,000 were in attendance. Notwithstanding that the games were held in a hall secured under a rental of \$420 for one night, and the general expenses amounted to more than \$1,000, the receipts were ahead of the expense account. Teams from four scholastic institutions and clubs from four cities were aided financially on their trip, while the entire expenses of one institution were met by the meet committee.

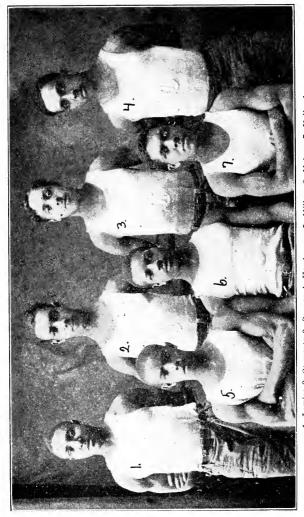
The summary of the evening follows:

50 yards dash, elementary schools (95-lb. class)—7s., G. Taylor, Slater School, won; R. Simms, Birney School, second; A. Layton, Cook School, third.

School, third.

50 yards dash, elementary schools (unlimited weight class)—First heat—
61-5s., I. Lucas, Summer School, won; F. Larkins, Slater School, second.
Second heat—61-5s., W. Forcey, Banneker School, won; H. Morton, Garrison School, second. Third heat—61-5s., E. Better,
Slater School, won; M. Carr, Mott School, second. Fourth heat—
61-5s., M. Butler, Stevens School, won; C. Gilmore, Slater School, second. First semi-final heat—62-5s., E. Better, Slater School, won; Smith,
second. First semi-final heat—62-5s., E. Better, Slater School, won; I. Lucas, Summer School, second Second semi-final heat—61-5s.,
Lomax, Banneker School, second. Second semi-final heat—61-5s.,
Lomax, Banneker School, won; C. Gilmore, Slater School, second.
Final heat—6s., Lomax, Banneker School, third.

50 yards dash, scholastic—First heat—61-5s., R. Ford, M.S.H.S., won; C.
Duckett, A.M.T.S., second. Second heat—6s., R. Elsey, P.H.S., won;
J. Burwell, A.M.T.S., second. Final heat—6s., I. Burwell, A.M.T.S.,
won; R. Elsey, P.H.S., second; R. Ford, M.S.H.S., third,

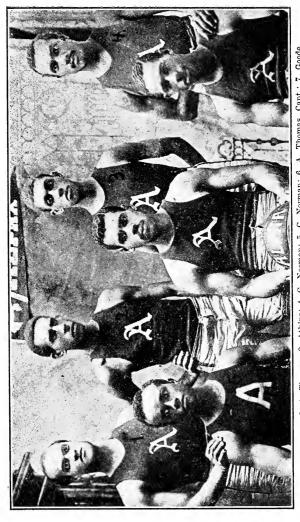


Lewis; 2. Stewart; 3, Savoy; 4, Henderson; 5, Miller; 6, Mabry; 7, Holland. CARDINAL-HIAWATHA BASKET BALL TEAM, 1913. Lightweight Champions of the East.

50 yards dash, collegiate—5 4-5s., II. Martin, H.U., won; M. Curtis, H.U., second; Worde, II.U., third.

50 yards dash, open—First heat—6s., R. Elsey, P.H.S., won; R. Brown, S.C., second. Second heat—6 1-5s., A. Morse, S.C., won; J. Ravennelle, St. C., second. Third heat—6 1-5s., G. Burwell, unattached, won; Warrick, P.T., second. Final heat—5 4-5s., Morse, S.C., won; J. Ravennelle, St. C., second; R. Elsey, P.T., third.

- 50 yards hurdle race, scholastic-First heat-7 1-5s., J. Rector, M.S.H.S., won; G. Ferguson, A.M.T.S., second. Second heat—7 1-5s., C. Duckett, A.M.T.S., won; R. Horad, C.H.S., second. Third heat—8 1-5s., W. Herod, C.H.S., third.
- 440 yards run, scholastic-1m. 2s., J. Burwell, A.M.T.S., won; R. Elliot, M.I.S., second; F. Slade, M.S.H.S., third.
- 440 yards run, collegiate-1m., H. Stratton, H.U., won; Powe, H.U., second; F. Bender, H.I., third.
- 440 yards run, open—59 2-5s., G. Burwell, unattached, won; J. Harris, unattached, second; A. Brown, unattached, third.
- 880 yards run, scholastic—2m. 15s., A. Young, P.H.S., won; R. Taylor, A.M.T.S., second; Marshall, M.I.S., third.
- 300 yards relay race, elementary schools (80-lh. class)—458., Mott School (Pickett, Pelham, Duffy, Hamilton, Conway), won; Birney School (Davis, Ball, Prue, Slade, Roy), second.
- 300 yards relay race, elementary schools (95-lb. class)—46 2-5s., Cook School (Layton, Hammond, Randolph, Lee), won; Patterson School (Murray, Green, Lee, Brown), second.
- 600 yards relay race, elementary schools (115-lb class)-1m. 23 2-5s., Lincoln School (Toyer, Piper, Barnes, Smith), won; Birney School (Devine, Williams, Lockwood, Fraction), second.
- 600 yards junior relay race, scholastic—1m. 194-5s., C.H.S. (Johnson, Jackson, Taylor, Kendrick), won; M.S.H.S. (Marshall, Thompkins, Gaskins, Jackson), second.
- 600 yards relay race—First heat—1m. 23s., Slater, School, won; Cook School, second. Second heat—1m. 24s., Banneker School, won; Birney School, second. Final heat—1m. 20s., Banneker School (Forcey, Johnson, Love, Sparrow, Dorsey), won; Slater School (Bacon, Gilmore, Better, Larkins), second.
- ı-mile run, collegiate—5m. 2 3-5s., Sprately, H.I., won; J. Harris, H.I., second; Raiford, L.U., third.
- 1-mile run, open—4m. 58s., W. Stokley, St. C., won; J. Fultz, S.S., second; A. King, unattached, third.
- 1-mile relay race, scholastic-4m. 54s., A.M.T.S. (Duckett, Johnson, Taylor, Burwell), won; C.H.S. (Tatum, Walker, Horad, Nutt, Thompkins), second.
- I-mile relay race, collegiate—4m. 43 1-5s., H.U. (Martin, Powe, Curtis, Stratton), won; H.I. (Thomas, Sullivan, Bender, Brown), second; Lincoln University (Patterson, Raiford, Anderson, Gerrick), third.
- 1-mile relay race, open—4m. 44.4-5s., Salem Crescent Club, New York (Foster, LaBeet, Gorham, Hawkins, Morris), won; All-Philadelphia team (Coverdale, Yancey, Young, Elsey, Warrick), second.
- Running high jump, collegiate-5ft. 8in., C. George, won; G. Sykes, H.U., second; Patterson, L.U., third.
- Abbreviations: A.M.T.S.—Armstrong Manual Training School. C.H.S.—Commercial High School. P.H.S.—Philadelphia High School. M.I.S.—



Champions New York and New Jersey, 1910-11, 1911-12; Champious of New York, 1912-13. Baker, Photo. 1, C. V. Norman; 2, A. Thomas; 3, Atkins; 4, G. Norman; 5, C. Norman; 6, A. Thomas, Capt.; 7, Goode. ALPHA PHYSICAL CULTURE CLUB HEAVYWEIGHT BASKET BALL TEAM, NEW YORK CITY.

Mana; sas Industrial School. P.T.—All-Philadelphia Team. M.S.H.S.—M. Street High School. H.U.—Howard University. H.I.—Hampton Institute. L.U.—Lincoln University. S.C.—Salem-Crescent, New York City.

St. C.—St. Christopher Club, New York City.
Points scored in Collegiate Meet—Howard 35, Hampton 14, Lincoln 5.
Points scored in Scholastic Meet—Howard Manual Training School 29,
Commercial High School 11, M Street High School 8.

Points scored in Elementary Events—Birney 16, Benneker 15, Cook 14, Mott 13, Slater 13, Lincoln 10, Patterson 5, Summer 1.
Points scored in Open Meet—Salem-Crescent 18, St. Christopher 8, All-

Philadelphia Team 6.

I. S. A. A. RECORD HOLDERS. TRACK AND FIELD-SCHOLASTIC.

100 yards dash—1906, F. M. Steele, H.A., 10 1-5s.; 1911, J. Burwell, A.T.H.Ş., 10 1-5s.

A.T.H.S., 10 1-5s.

220 yards dash—1906, F. M. Steele, H.A., 23 4-5s.; 1911, J. Burwell, A.T.H.S., 10 1-5s.

220 yards dash—1906, F. M. Steele, H.A., 23 4-5s.; 1908, W. Bacon, M. Street H.S., 23 4-5s.; 1908, Vickers, H.A., 23 3-5s.; 1911, P. Dines, A.T.H.S., 23 2-5s.; 1912, J. Burwell, A.T.H.S., 23 1-5s.

440 yards run—1907, C. Young, H.A., 54 3-5s.; 1908, H. B. Dismond, H.A., 52-2-5s.; 1912, W. Powe, H.A., 52s.

880 yards run—1907, W. Wilson, Baltimore H.S., 2m. 15 3-5s.; 1911, O. Walker, A.T.H.S., 2m. 14 2-5s.; 1912, W. Powe, H.A., 2m. 12s.

1-mile run—1906, I. Milton, H.A., 5m. 28s.; 1907, Turner, H.A., 5m. 5 3-5s.; 1908, Bristol, H.A., 5m. 3s.; 1909, H. Penn, M Street H.S., 4m. 57 1-5s. 120 yards hurdle race—1906, E. Gray, M Street H.S., 27s.

12-pound shot-put—1906, G. Kyle, H.A., 36ft.; 1907, Barber, M Street H.S., 37ft.; 1908, E. Gray, M Street H.S., 37ft. 6in.; 1909, W. Nalls, M Street H.S., 37ft. 9 1-2in.; 1910, R. Beckwith, A.T.H.S., 40ft. 3 1-2in.

12-pound hammer—1906, E. Gray, M Street H.S., 96ft.; 1907, E. Gray, M Street H.S., 17ft. 5in.

Running high jump—1906, W. F. Williams, M Street H.S., 5ft. 7in.

Running broad jump—1909, W. Haynes, M Street H.S., 5ft. 7in.

Running broad jump—1909, W. Haynes, M Street H.S., 17ft. 8in.; 1910, H. Wallace, H.A., 18ft. 4 1-2in.; 1912, G. Burwell, 19ft. 3in.; C. Miller, 19ft. 8in.

OPEN EVENTS.

100 yards dash-1906, D. Boston, Baltimore H.S., 11 1-5s.; 1907, McMechen, H.U., 10 1-58.; 1908, W. English, unattached, 10 1-58. 220 yards dash—1908, W. English, unattached, 24 4-58. 440 yards dash—1907, D. Munroe, unattached, 54 1-58.; 1912, O. Walker,

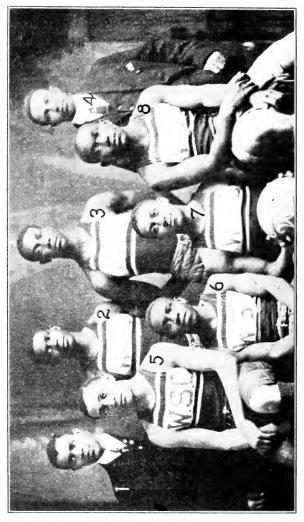
52 4-5S.

880 yards run—1908, O. Walker, Garrison School, 2m. 198.; 1909, M. Curtis, A.A.C., 2m. 14,1-58.; 1910, W. Wilson, D.A.A., 2m. 12,1-58.

tis, A.A.C., 2m. 14 1-58.; 1910, W. Wilson, D.A.A., 2m. 12 1-58.
1-mile run—1907, D. Munroe, unattached, 5m. 158.; 1909, J. Clifford, unattached, 5m. 88.; 1912, W. L. Wilson, 5m. 18.
120 yards hurdle race—1908, G. Kyle, H.U., 18 4-58.
12-pound shot-put—1907, W. English, unattached, 38ft. 9 1-4in.
12-pound hammer throw—1907, H. Thurman, H.U., 121ft.
Running high jump—1907, T. Watkins, H.U., 5ft. 3in.; 1908, D. Munroe, unattached, 5ft. 3in.; 1911, C. George, H.A., 5ft. 8in.
Running broad jump—1907, W. English, 21ft. 1in.; 1908, W. English, unattached

tached, 21ft. 7in. Pole vault-1907, T. Warrick, H.U., oft. 3in.; 1908, J. B. Brown, H.U., oft. 6in.

Discus throw—1908, G. Kyle, H.U., 81ft. 3in. 2-mile run—1909, A. Toomey, M Street H.S., 11m. 47s.



1, B. Yaucy, Mgr.; 2, W. Smith; 3, Johnson; 4, S. B. McCard. Supt.; 5, C. Smith; 6, Simmens; 7, D. Yaucy, Capt.; 8, Perry. WISSAILICKON SCHOOL CLUB BASKET BALL TEAM, PHILADELPHIA, PA,

ATHLETIC COURTESY

The League endeavors to foster clean sport between gentlemen. The following statements express the spirit to be sought and maintained in such sport. It is the privilege and duty of every committee and person connected with the League to embody these principles in his own actions and to earnestly advocate them before others:

(1) The rules of games are to be regarded as mutual agreements, the spirit or letter of which one should no sooner try to evade or break than one would any other agreement between gentlemen. The stealing of advantage in sport is to be regarded in the same way as stealing of any other kind.

(2) Visiting teams are to be honored guests of the home team, and all their mutual relationships are to be governed by the spirit which is understood to guide in such relationships.

(3) No action is to be taken nor course of conduct pursued which would seem ungentlemanly or dishonorable if known to one's opponent or the public.

(4) No advantages are to be sought over others except those

in which the game is understood to show superiority.

(5) Officers and opponents are to be regarded and treated as honest in intention. When opponents are evidently not gentlemen, and officers manifestly dishonest or incompetent, future relationships with them may be avoided.

(6) Decisions of officials are to be abided by, even when they

seem unfair.

(7) Ungentlemanly or unfair means are not to be used even

when they are used by opponents.

(8) Good points in others should be appreciated and suitable recognition given,



1, Banard, Mgr.; 2, Baker; 3, Hayes; 4, Warren; 5, Johnson; 6, Frye; 7, M. Johnson, INDEPENDENT PLEASURE CLUB BASKET BALL TEAM. EAST ORANGE, N. J. Champious of New Jersey, 1912 13.

HINTS ON TRAINING

I. Always warm up slowly and cool off gradually when finished.

2. Stop practice before you are exhausted.

3. Dress lightly for practice or competition, but put on warm clothing at once when you have finished.

4. Practice regularly; a little each day, if possible.5. Have regular hours for eating and sleeping.

6. Don't Smoke.

TRAINING SCHEDULE

FOR RUNNERS.

(a) Warm up; never fail to do this.

(b) Practice five or six starts. Before taking the line trot a dozen steps up the track and back. On the start run at full speed about twenty yards; slow up gradually and walk back to the line.

(c) Wait a minute; take a few deep breaths; trot a few steps and repeat the start, running a few yards further than before. After two or three trials put as much speed as possible into the start, run moderately for a few yards and finish at top speed.

(d) Once a week run your full distance at top speed. This

may be done oftener for distances under 100 yards.

(e) Always end practice by walking about until breathing becomes nearly normal; then take a rub down and dress.

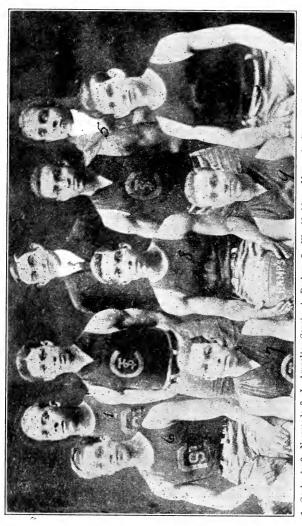
FOR JUMPERS.

(a) Warm up.

(b) Devote a large part of the practice to getting the "take

off" properly.

(c) Decide which foot you will jump from, then starting on this foot from the "take off" run back six, eight or some even number of strides and mark off the spot where you strike on your last stride. Let your jumping foot strike this mark in the run to the "take off." Run with the natural stride until the last two paces, which may be lengthened a few inches. If you do not hit the "take off." right, move your starting mark backward or forward by just the distance that you go over or fall short. Some jumpers have two marks. This is often helpful; the first mark serving as a guide to bring the jumper to the second mark on the proper stride.



1, Garland; 2, Norwood; 3, I. Ampoltz. Coach; 4, Parker; 5, W. Madden, Mgr.; 6, Brown; 7, Archer; 8, Green, Capt.; 9, Perkinson; 10, Rose. ST. CHRISTOPHER CLUB "TIGERS" LIGHTWEIGHT BASKET BALL TEAM. Champious of New York and New Jersey, 1912-13.

(d) At first try easy jumps, raising the knees quickly and as high as possible when the jump is being made. Practice this until you learn how to land and to control your body while in the air.

(e) Do not try for height or distance in the high and broad

jump more than once or twice a week, and take a good rub down and dress quickly when you have finished practicing.

FOR SHOT PUTTERS.

(a) Warm up by swinging the arms, bending the body and springing forward, at the same time giving the body a sharp turn forward and to the right.

(b) Practice should be done from a stand so as to get the spring with the legs, the turn and lunge of the body and the

heave with the shoulders.

(c) Before making a put always limber the muscles of the arm and shoulder by stretching the arm up to its full length,
(d) Use a light shot until the fundamental motions are mas-

FOR HURDLERS.

(a) Warm up and practice starts the same as for running.

(b) Practice with one hurdle at first to get the stride and to overcome any hesitancy in taking the hurdle.

(c) Go no higher than is necessary in clearing the hurdle.

Both time and strength may be saved in this way.

(d) Later practice with two or three hurdles, aiming to get a uniform stride between the hurdles and to maintain a good balance. A good preliminary exercise is to raise the legs alternately, bringing the knees to the level of the armpit.

(e) Once or twice a week take the full number of hurdles

for time.

WARMING UP PROGRAM.

(a) Take a dozen steps, rising slightly on the toes at each step. (b) Trot a dozen steps. Repeat, swinging the arms at the sides.

(c) Trot thirty steps, lifting the knees well at each step. Re-

peat, lifting the heels high.

(d) Take several deep breaths. Now trot fifty steps at a good swinging pace, then walk fifty.

(e) Breathe deeply.

Always do this, no matter what your event may be.



1. C. Hicks, Coach; 2. Franklin; 3, R. Lord, Mgr.; 4, Lowry; 5, Scottron; 6, Monde; 7, Lattimore; 8, Horne, Jr. Valcoche, Photo. SMART SET ATHLETIC CLUB BASKET BALL TEAM, 1912.

CONSTITUTION COLORED INTERCOLLE-GIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE I.

Name.

The name of this Association shall be The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

ARTICLE II.

Овјест.

The purposes for which this Association is organized are to promote the physical welfare of the students in Colored Educational Institutions of higher grade; to foster athletic games and contests in connection with the same; to formulate from time to time and to recommend for adoption by the various authorities controlling athletics in these institutions such regulations as will tend not only to promote clean, manly sport, but also to maintain scholarship; and to adopt and enforce uniform rules governing all games played and meets held under the auspices of this Association.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

Any cultural, professional or vocational school doing higher grades of work in its respective sphere shall be eligible to membership in this Association.

ARTICLE IV.

Officers.

The officers of this Association shall be a President, First, Second and Third Vice-Presidents, a Secretary-Treasurer, and Assistant Secretary-Treasurer. These officers shall collectively form the Executive Council of the Association.



CLAVER CATHOLIC CLUB BASKET BALL TEAM, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I.

MEMBERSHIP.

Section I. Each institution eligible to membership shall be entitled to three representatives apportioned among Faculty, Undergraduates, or Alumni, and appointed as the institution in question may decide.

SEC. 2. Each institution shall be entitled to one vote in the

meetings of the Association.

SEC. 3. Any institution desiring to join the Association should make application to the Secretary-Treasurer and may be admitted to membership upon pledging support to the Association, Constitution and By-Laws so long as it continues a member thereof.

ARTICLE II

Elections.

Section I. The officers shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting by a majority vote of the members: i. e. Institutions represented, present and voting. Each shall hold office for one year. In case of inability, for any reason, of an officer to perform his duties, the Executive Council shall fill the vacancy for the remaining part of the term in the most expeditious manner possible.

Sec. 2. The Vice-Presidents shall be chosen as follows: one from the Northern, one from the Central, and one from the Southern districts. They shall draw lots to see who shall be

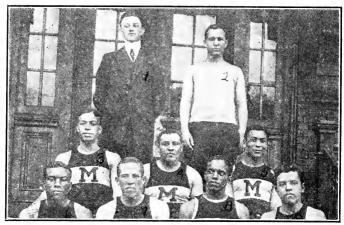
designated First, Second and Third.

ARTICLE III.

DUTIES OF THE OFFICERS.

Section I. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association, maintain order and regulate debate according to the usual parliamentary laws; he shall be vigilant in maintaining and furthering the interests of the Association, and shall perform such other duties as the Association or its By-Laws may from time to time assign to him.

SEC. 2. In the absence of the President a Vice-President, in order of rank, shall perform his duties. Each Vice-President shall be diligent in maintaining and furthering the interests of the Association in the district he represents and shall perform



Mahoney, Mgr.; 2. Baker, Coach; 3. Dorsey; 4. Posey; 5. Clark; 6. Brown;
 C. Posey, Capt.; 8. Hall; 9. Richmond.
 MONTICELLO BASKET BALL TEAM, PITTSBURGH, PA.



 Carey; 2. Augusta; 3. Rourke; 4. Moore; 5. Wright; 6. Harris; 7. Creditt. ORION BASKET BALL TEAM, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

such other duties as the Association or its By-Laws may from

time to time assign to him.

SEC. 3. The Secretary-Treasurer, or in his absence the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer, shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Association; give notice of the annual meeting and conduct all correspondence. He shall be the custodian of all documents belonging to the Association and shall file them in an approved manner. He shall receive and keep in a depository approved by the Executive Council all the funds of the Association. He shall pay the bills of the Association upon certification of their correctness by the President. He shall keep a book with vouchers and receipts showing the disposition of all the funds that pass through his hands. He shall report at the annual meeting and hand over his books, receipts and vouchers to the Association for audit.

SEC. 4. The Executive Council in the interim between the annual meetings shall transact the business of the Association subject to any limitations imposed by the Association, its Constitution or its By-Laws. It shall investigate any application for membership and report on the same at the annual meeting. It shall approve all printed matter of the Association and no expense shall be incurred without its authorization.

ARTICLE IV.

MEETINGS.

Section I. The annual meeting of the Association' shall be held on a date and at a place determined by the Executive Council.

SEC. 2. The order of business shall be: Calling the roll; Reading the minutes: Report with recommendations of the President; Report of the Secretary-Treasurer; Unfinished business; New business; Adjournment. This order may be changed by a two-thirds vote of the members present and voting.

SEC. 3. Seven representatives shall constitute a quorum pro-

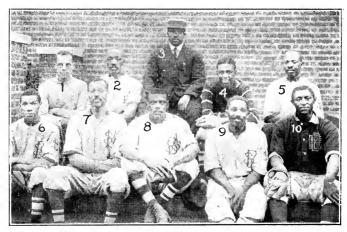
vided they represent three institutions.

SEC. 4. Any institution unrepresented at the annual meeting for two consecutive years shall be dropped from the roll of members.

ARTICLE V.

Dues.

The dues of institutions members of the Association shall be five dollars (\$5.00) payable annually at the annual meeting. No institution whose dues are in arrears shall vote at any meeting, nor shall its representatives be eligible to hold office. Persistent



Collins; 2. Harris; 3. Wilmore; 4. Hayes; 5. Randolph; 6. Jefferson; 7. Johnson; 8. Adams, Capt.; 9. Wells; 10. Tuck.
 BROAD STREET STATION, PHILADELPHIA, PA., BASE BALL TEAM.



1, Gaither; 2, Pitts; 3, Wimbush; 4, Grant; 5, McSwain; 6, Clark; 7, Washington; 8, A. Williams, Secretary; 9, L. Williams; 10, Minus; 11, D. Williams; 12, Travis; 13, Jones; 14, Mitchell; 15, Ridley; 16, Wilkins.

NEWPORT NEWS Y. M. C. A. TRACK TEAM, Winners Hampton Institute Junior Athletic Meet, arrearage shall be considered cause for dropping the name c^{ϵ} the institution from the roll of the Association.

ARTICLE VI. ATHLETIC CONTESTS.

Section I. All athletic games or meets between members of the Association shall be subject to the regulations of the Association as hereinafter stated. Failure to comply with these regulations shall be considered cause for discipline at the recommendation of the Executive Council as follows: (a) Forfeiture of game; (b) Refusal to sanction further contests; (c) Dropping from the roll of members.

SEC. 2. The regulations of the Association concerning ath-

letic games or meets are as follows:

A—Eligibility.

I. No student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics, beginning with 1012, more than four years in the aggregate in any one branch of sport in the following institutions: A. and M. College; Atlanta Baptist Coilege; Atlanta University; Benedict College; Biddle University; Claffin University; Fisk University; Hampton Institute; Howard University; Lincoln University; Livingstone College; Meharry Medical College; Shaw University; State University of Kentucky; Talladega College; Tuskegee Institute; Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute; Virginia Union University; Wilberforce University; and any other institutions hereafter approved eligible for membership in the Association.

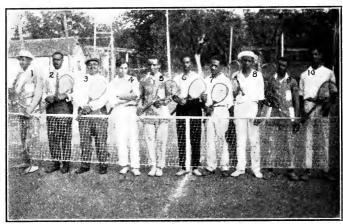
Any student who participates in a majority of games in any one branch of sport with the institutions mentioned above or with those who at any time may be approved as eligible for membership in the Association, or who wins his letter, does thereby participate in athletics for one year in that sport.

2. No special student shall be eligible for membership on a

2. No special student shall be eligible for membership on a University team until he has satisfied the entrance requirements of the department in which he is enrolled; has completed a full year's work equivalent to that required of candidates for graduation; and is taking during his year of competition a full year's

work in the institution.

3. No student who has been a member of a University team in one institution shall become a member of a University team in another institution until he has been enrolled at least one academic year in the latter institution, and during said year has completed his course of recitations or lectures to the satisfaction of the Faculty. (By university is meant any institution men-



1. Baker (New Haven;) 2. Nichols (New Rochelle); 3. Ross (New Haven); 4. Harris (New Rochelle); 5. Graham (New Haven); 6. McClendon (New Rochelle); 7. Flemming (New Haven); 8. Costa (New Rochelle); 9. Manning (New Haven); 10. Hill (New Rochelle).

ECCLES TENNIS COURT, NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., JUNE 22, 1912.



1. Truehart; 2. J. Simms; 3. Roberts; 4. Frisby; 5. Burgess; 6. Hall; 7. W. Simms, Capt.; 8. Minus; 9. Schamo, Mascot. Rolfe, Photo. CLAVER CATHOLIC CLUB SECOND BASKET BALL TEAM, PHILADELL'HIA, PA.

tioned in Section 2 A of this article, or any institution a member of any Collegiate Athletic Association.)
4. No student shall be allowed to represent or take part in an intercollegiate contest who has conditions in more than one

course.

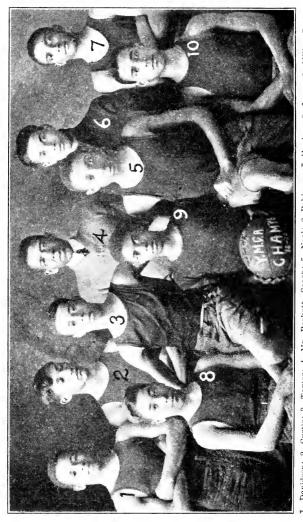
- 5. No student shall be allowed to represent any institution in any intercollegiate contest who either before or since entering the institution shall have engaged for money in any athletic competition whether for stake money, prize, or for a share of the entrance fee or admission money; who shall have taught or engaged in any athletic exercise or sport as a means of livelihood or who at any time shall have received money or any pecuniary gain whatever direct or indirect for taking part in any athletic sport or contest with the single exception that he may have received from his college organization or any amateur organization of which he was at the time a member the amount by which the expense incurred by him in representing his organization exceeded his ordinary expense. Participation of college students in athletic sports as members of professional teams shall render such students ineligible to membership on college teams save that summer teams representing hotels or steamboats shall not be affected by this rule.
- 6. No new student shall participate in intercollegiate foot ball or basket ball who matriculates later than October 15, nor in base ball or track if he matriculates later than February 15.

B-Records.

An official record certified by a member of the Faculty shall be filed by the manager with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association at the close of the season for each sport containing the names of all men who have participated in that sport for one year as defined in A I above, together with the games in which each has participated.

C-Protests

Each institution shall send to the institutions with which it plans to play games, a list of eligible players certified by an official representative member of the Faculty, at least three weeks before the games in question. Other names may be added to this list by mutual consent. Protests must be made within one week after the list is received. In case the ineligibility of a player is discovered too late to conform to this rule, the protest may still be made and the game or meet declared forfeited if upon investigation the Executive Council decide that the institution using protested players was blameable.



1, Davidson; 2, Curtis; 3, Taylor; 4, Mr. Beckett, Coach; 5, Neal; 6, Robinson; 7, Hughes; 8, Jones; 9, Miller, Capt.; 10, Hayes. Y. M. C. A. JUNIOR BASKET BALL TEAM, WASHINGTON, D. C.

D-Officials.

In all games played under the auspices of the Association the officials must be approved by the Executive Council.

E-Schedules.

All games played under the auspices of the Association should be scheduled at least six (6) weeks before they are played. Exceptions to this rule, however, may be allowed at the discretion of the Executive Council.

F—Contracts.

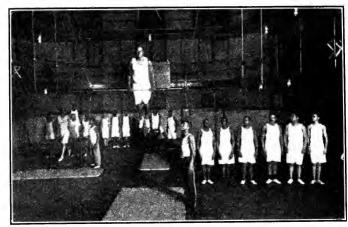
Contracts must be specific and signed by parties constitutionally able to make binding contracts for the Institution they represent; such ability being certified by a member of the Faculty or other responsible person. Contracts once made shall be considered binding and all arbitrary or sudden breaking of contracts shall be cause for discipline after investigation by the Executive Council.

ARTICLE VII.

AMENDMENTS.

This Constitution or By-Laws may be amended at any time set by the Executive Council by a two-thirds vote of the members provided that notice of such amendment has been sent to the accredited representatives of each institution, members of the Association at least sixty (60) days before the time set by the Executive Council. Any institution failing to answer shall be considered as voting for the amendment.

Note.—This Constitution was drawn up by representatives of Hampton Institute, Howard University, Lincoln University, Shaw University and Virginia Union University at a meeting held at Hampton, Va., February 2 and 3, 1912. Since then it has been officially ratified by these institutions. What is here printed is the original Constitution with the addition of the amendments adopted April 26, 1913, at the meeting of the C. I. A. A. held at Lincoln University, Pennsylvania.



Y. M. C. A. MEN'S GYMNASIUM CLASS. WASHINGTON, D. C. W. H. T. Beckett. Physical Director.



Grymes: 2. Williston; 3. Beckett, Phys. Dir.; 4. Robinson; 5. Tomkins; 6. Scurlock, Photo. HADDOCK SWIMMING CLUB TEAM, Y. M. C. A.

CONSTITUTION OF THE NORTH CAROLINA INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE I.

NAME

The name of this Association shall be The North Carolina Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECT.

The object of this Association shall be to promote the physical welfare of the students of the Colored Educational Institutions of North Carolina; to foster athletic games and contests in connection with the same; to assist in advancing the scholarship of the contestants; and to adopt and enforce uniform rules to govern all contests played under the auspices of this Association.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

Any cultural, professional or vocational school in North Carolina, whose local association shall adopt this Constitution and By-Laws, shall be eligible to membership in this Association.

ARTICLE IV

OFFICERS.

Section 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary, Assistant Secretary and Treasurer

SEC. 2. The duties of these officers shall be those common to their respective offices.

SEC. 3. These officers and five duly elected members shall

constitute an Executive Committee.

SEC. 4. The settling of disputes arising from any cause, the government and general direction of affairs shall be committed to the Executive Committee.

Sec. 5. The right of appeal from the decision of said Committee is accorded any disputant, final jurisdiction being in the Annual Conference.

Sec. 6. The Executive Committee shall decide from the records of games played, as to the team winning the championship

of the State in base ball.

SEC. 7. A pennant shall be awarded to the institution whose representatives are thus declared champions, said pennant to be permanently retained by the said institution.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I.

MEMBERSHIP

SECTION I. Each institution claiming membership is entitled

to two representatives at the Annual Conference.

SEC. 2. Any association representing an institution, and desiring to join this Association, should make application to the Secretary, said application to be accompanied by the joining fee of five dollars.

ARTICLE II.

MEETINGS.

Section 1 The annual meeting of the Association shall be

held on the second Friday in January of each year,
SEC. 2. The place of meeting shall be decided upon at each

annual meeting.

ARTICLE III

DUES.

The dues of members shall be five dollars, payable annually, at the annual meeting.

ARTICLE IV

ATHLETIC CONTESTS.

Section 1. All contests are to be conducted under the sanction of the Association.

Sec. 2. No person shall represent an institution, except he is

a student in regular standing in said institution.

Sec. 3. To engage in base ball contests, players shall have been students of the institution they are representing for at least one month prior to their first contests.

SEC, 4. All contests shall be governed by rules of play as contained in Spalding's Official Guides.

ARTICLE V.

CONTESTS.

Section 1. Only such officials shall be employed at each contest as are sanctioned by the Executive Committee.

SEC. 2. A list of competent and sanctioned officials will be furnished each school.

In addition to the Constitution and By-Laws, the following general enactments were passed:

Section I. No money shall be drawn from the treasury

except upon an order signed by the President and Secretary. SEC. 2. The place of meeting (annual) for the year 1914

shall be selected by the Executive Committee.

Sec. 3. All meetings are to be governed by Roberts Rules Order.

SEC. 4. The Executive Committee must approve of all printed matter sent out under the auspices of this Association.

SEC. 5. Uniform roll tickets must be used by all members

when teams are playing on a percentage basis.

Sec. 6. All first annual dues are to be paid by March 15, 1913. Sec. 7. No institution belonging to this Association shall engage in contests with any school in North Carolina not members of this Association.

OFFICERS.

Charles E. Stewart, President, A. and M. College, Greensboro, N. C.; J. U. Munday, Vice-President, Bennett College, Greensboro, N. C.; B. B. Church, Secretary, Livingstone College, Salisbury, N. C.; S. E. Miles, Assistant Secretary, High Point Normal College, High Point, N. C.; E. E. Toney, Treasurer, Shaw University, Raleigh, N. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

R. B. Eaton, N. R. T. School, Durham, N. C.; C. G. Davis, Henderson Normal, Henderson, N. C.; C. A. Johnson, M. P. School, Oxford, N. C.; E. A. Bunthrock, Lutheran, Greensboro, N. C.; Dr. J. A. Long, Biddle University, Charlotte, N. C.

CONSTITUTION OF THE I.S. A. A.

ARTICLE I

This Association shall have for its name the Interscholastic Athletic Association.

ARTICLE II

OBJECT

The object of the Association shall be the development of amateur athletic sports among preparatory, high schools and colleges and the control of all events given under the name of the I. S. A. A.

ARTICLE III

Members

Membership in this Association shall be limited to institutions of learning and organizations interested in scholastic athletics.

ARTICLE IV

GOVERNMENT

Sec. 1. The government and general direction of affairs of the Association shall be committed to the Executive Committee.

Sec. 2. The Executive Committee shall consist of the charter representatives of the I. S. A. A., and two faculty representatives of each member of the Association.

Sec. 3. The officers of the Association shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer and a General Manager.

Sec. 4. One Executive Officer, the Secretary and the Treasurer shall be resident citizens of the city of Washington, D. C.

Sec. 5. Two representatives to the Executive Committee shall be allowed Public School Athletic Leagues and they shall be teachers of the elementary schools of the Leagues.

ARTICLE V

ATHLETIC GAMES

Sec. 1. The Annual Championship Games shall be held in the city of Washington, during the month of May.

Sec. 2. At the discretion of the Executive Committee other

athletic contests may be held.

ARTICLE VI

Annual Business Meeting

The Annual Business Meeting of the Association shall be held in the city of Washington, upon the day of the Annual Championship Games.

ARTICLE VII

Dues

The Annual dues shall be three dollars (\$3.00) for each member. The payment of said dues shall accompany the making of entries to the Championship Games, and entries shall not be allowed unless accompanied by said dues.

ARTICLE VIII

SUSPENSION AND REINSTATEMENT

Sec. 1. The Executive Committee may suspend any mem-

ber by a two-thirds (2-3) vote.

Sec. 2. No suspended member shall be reinstated, nor shall any member that has forfeited membership be readmitted without the payment of all back dues and assessments.

ARTICLE IX Forfeiture

Any member that for two successive years shall fail to compete at Championship Games of the Association shall forfeit membership, unless excused from competition by a two-thirds vote of the Executive Committee at the annual business meeting.

ARTICLE X NEW MEMBERS

Upon the receipt of a written application for admission into the Association, the Secretary shall at once submit such application to a mail vote of the Association. Each application must be accompanied by an admission fee of five (\$5.00) dollars. It shall require a two-thirds vote of the Association to admit any new member.

ARTICLE XI

Obligation of Members

Each member agrees to abide by the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of the Association.

ARTICLE XII

AMENDMENTS

No addition, alteration, or amendment shall be made to this Constitution, or to the By-Laws of this Association save by a two-thirds (2-3) vote of the Association. Such amendment to be submitted in writing at least thirty days prior to the vote.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Duties of Officers

- Sec. r. The President, or in his disability the Vice-Presidents in order shall preside at all meetings of the Association, and shall upon a written request of two members submit any matter to a mail vote of the Association; such vote shall close ten days from date and the vote then received shall constitute a quorum of the Association. He shall have power to call meetings of the Executive Committee, and may upon his own motion put any matter to vote before the Association.
- Sec. 2. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and of the Executive Committee. He shall have charge of and be responsible for all writings and keep account of all moneys belonging to the Association and upon authority of the Executive officer draw orders upon the Treasury and properly report the same at the Annual Business Meeting. The Secretary shall mail each member the result of each mail vote.
- Sec. 3. The Treasurer shall receive and be responsible for all moneys belonging to the Association, and shall pay all bills authorized by the Association, upon the written order of the Secretary, and when called upon make a report of the same to the Association.
- Sec. 4. The General Manager shall be a member of the Championship Games Committee and conduct arrangements for the Games held under the Auspices of the I. S. A. A. He shall have charge of the properties of the I. S. A. A.
- Sec. 5. The Executive Committee shall have charge and direction of all athletic meets of the Association; shall decide all cases of protest and shall have the power to determine the manner of hearings and rulings on all such protests. The Committee shall also direct the general policy of the Association

and make a report to the Association at each Annual Business meeting. When necessary to the workings of the Association, the said Committee shall also have power to levy special assessment on the members of the Association, not to exceed fifteen dollars (\$15.00) in any one year, said members to be reimbursed when the treasury warrants.

ARTICLE II

Entries and Protests

- Sec. 1. Entries to the Championship Games shall be filed with the Secretary at least twenty-one (21) days before the day assigned for the Games.
- Sec. 2. All entries shall be made on printed entry blanks furnished by the Secretary, and such blanks shall have printed on their face the rules of eligibility of this Association, and also a certificate in the following form, which certificate shall be signed by an I. S. A. A. representative of the school from which the competitors are entered.
- "I hereby certify that the following men, in number, are eligible according to the Rules of Eligibility of the I. S. A. A."
- Sec. 3. At least fifteen days before the annual games a list of all entries shall be sent by registered mail by the Secretary to all members of the Association. Protest against any competitor must be filed ten (10) days before the Championship Games.

ARTICLE III

Sec. 1. No member shall enter more than eight men for any one event or start more than three.

ARTICLE IV

Rules of Eligibility.

Sec. 1. No person shall be allowed to compete at any athletic meet of this Association who is not an amateur as set forth in the rules of the L.S.A.A.

- Sec. 2. The four-year rule shall apply in each class of competition.
- Sec. 3. No one shall represent any institution of learning at the annual field meeting (or other athletic contest) who is not a bona fide member of the same.
- Sec. 4. An amateur is a person who has never competed for money, or under a false name, or with a professional for a prize, nor has ever taught or assisted at athletic exercise for money.
- Sec. 5. No boy shall be eligible to compete in any branch of athletics in secondary or high school competition who has attained the age of twenty-one years.

ARTICLE V

THE TROPHY

- I. The I. S. A. A. trophy shall be competed for annually at the Championship meet of the I. S. A. A.
- 2. The following shall be a method of deciding the winner, annually: First place 5 points, second place 3 points, and the third place 1 point. The institution whose students win the largest number of points on the above basis shall be champion for that year in its class, and the name of the institution, together with the number of points scored, shall be engraved or placed upon the trophy.
- 3. The Executive Committee of the I. S. A. A. is appointed trustee of the trophy.
- 4. The trophies shall be returned to the Executive Committee on the first day of May and shall be held by them until the Championship Games are decided.
- 5. All disputes with regard to the possession of the trophies shall be referred to the Executive Committee of the Association.

LAWS OF ATHLETICS

RULE I. OFFICIALS.

Every meeting of the Interscholastic Athletic Association shall be under the control of the following officials:

A Games Committee.
One Director.
One Assistant Director.
One Referee.
Three or more Judges at Finish.
One Chief Field Judge.
Four or more Field Judges.
One Recorder of Times.
Three or more Inspectors.
Three Timekeepers.
One Starter.
One Clerk of the Course with assistants.
One Announcer.
One Chief Scorer with assistants.
One Marshal with assistants.
One Official Reporter.

RULE II.

GAMES COMMITTEE.

The Games Committee shall have general supervision over the games, but it shall not interfere with officials in the performance

of duties assigned to them by these rules.

If possible, it shall decide all protests except (a) those that must be settled immediately by the Referee, (b) those concerning a boy's amateur standing, which matter must be referred to the General Manager of the Interscholastic Athletic Association.

RULE III.

THE REFEREE.

It shall be the duty of the Referee to decide all questions relating to the actual conduct of the meeting, whose final settlement is not otherwise covered by these rules.

The Referee may change the order of events and add to, or change, the arrangements of heats. After heats have been drawn, however, he shall not be allowed to transfer a contestant from one heat to another.

If a foul is made in a heat other than the final, and the foul, in the opinion of the Referee, is intentional, or due to culpable negligence, he may disqualify the contestant guilty of fouling, and may allow the hindered contestant, or contestants, to compete in another trial heat.

In a final heat, however, he may disqualify the competitor who is at fault and shall use his own discretion as to ordering

another race between the competitors hindered by the foul.

In the case of a dead heat in track events where the competitors cannot agree on method of settling, the Referee may decide.

Any competitor acting in an ungentlemanly manner, whether toward competitors, spectators or officials, may be disqualified by the Referee from that and all other events at the meeting. If the Referee thinks the offence worthy of further punishment, he shall make a full report on the case to the Secretary of the Interscholastic Athletic Association for further action.

If for any reason the Referee as selected cannot attend, the Senior Judge shall act as Referee and have all his powers. In

this event the second Judge becomes Senior Judge.

The Referee, and he only, shall signal the Starter that everything is in readiness for the heat, or race, and the race shall not be started until the Starter has received such signal.

The Referee may delegate to the Senior Judge this duty of

signaling to the Starter.

RULE IV.

INSPECTORS.

The Inspectors shall be assigned their positions by the Referee. They shall watch closely the conduct of the competitors during the course of the race, and in case of a foul, whether a claim is made or not, they shall make a report at once, before the next heat, or race, is called, of what they have seen to the Referee. They have no power to make decisions.

RULE V.

JUDGES AT FINISH.

There shall be three or more Judges at finish, namely, a Senior Judge Second Judge. Third Judge, Fourth Judge and so on. The Judge whose name appears at the head of the list shall be Senior Judge, second on the list Second Judge and so on.

The Judges shall stand at the finish line and pick the contestants in the order in which they cross the finish line, the Senior Judge picking first boy; Second Judge, second boy; Third Judge, third boy; Fourth Judge, fourth boy, and so on. Their

decision is final and without appeal. In case of disagreement a

majority shall govern.

Any competitor crossing the finish line without a number shall not be selected by the Judges unless with the consent of the Referee.

In absence of the Referee, the Senior Judge shall act as

Referee.

RULE VI.

THE CHIEF FIELD JUDGE.

There shall be appointed a Chief Field Judge, who will represent the Referee. It will be his duty to see that the field events are started promptly, and that there will be no unnecessary delay in the competition. He shall receive from the Field Judges and report to the Chief Scorer the results of the competition in the field events.

RULE VII.

FIELD JUDGES.

They shall measure and judge each trial of each competitor in all events where the performance is measured. Their decision is final and without appeal. In case of disagreement the majority

shall govern.

In case a boy is competing in a track event as well as a field event, they shall excuse him from his part in the field event for as long a period as is necessary to take part in the track event, and shall then allow him to take his missed turns within a reasonable time after the track event. If the boy is competing in two field events that are taking place at the one time the same rule shall apply.

RULE VIII.

RECORDER OF TIMES.

The Recorder of Times shall read the watch of each of the Timers after each heat and shall make known the official time to the Referee of the meeting and the Official Announcer. In the case of a new record he shall be careful to receive the signatures of the Timers youching for the performance.

RULE IX.

THE TIMEKEEPERS.

There shall be three Timekeepers. They shall time all events which are recorded by time and shall report individually to the Recorder of Times their record of the time of each heat and race.

Should two of the three watches mark the same time and the third disagree, the time marked by the two watches shall be accepted. Should all three disagree, the time marked by the intermediate watch shall be accepted.

If two watches only are started on a heat, or race, and they

fail to agree, the longest time shall be accepted.

To have a record allowed three watches must be started on a heat or race.

The flash of the pistol shall denote the actual start of the

race or heat.

In time handicap events the Timekeeper shall receive the time allowance of each competitor from the Clerk of the Course and shall start them with the word "GO."

RULE X.

THE STARTER.

The Starter shall be in charge of the competitors after they have been assigned to their marks by the Clerk of the Course.

He shall start the heat, or race, by the report of the pistol, except in the case of time handicap events, when the competitors shall be started by the Timekeepers with the word "GO." The following formula shall be used by the Starter: 1. Take your mark; 2. Get set; 3. The report of the pistol.

Until the pistol has been purposely discharged it shall not be considered an actual start. In case the pistol goes off accidentally, the Starter shall recall the competitors by discharging his

pistol twice.

The Starter shall not start the heat, or race, until he receives the signal from the Referee that everything is in readiness. The Referee may delegate to the Senior Judge this duty of signalling to the Starter.

A false start is one where any part of the person of a competitor touches the ground in front of his mark before the Starter purposely discharges his pistol. The competitor shall keep his hands behind the mark assigned to him.

The following penalties are imposed by the Starter for false starts: In all races up to and including 125 yards the competitor shall be put back one yard for the first and one more for the second attempt; in races over 125 yards and including 300 yards. two yards for the first and two more for the second attempt; in races over 300 yards and including 600 yards, three yards for the first and three more for the second attempt; in races over 600 yards and including 1,000 yards, four yards for the first and four more for the second attempt; in races over 1,000 yards and including one mile, five yards for the first and five more for the second attempt; in all races over one mile, ten yards for the first and ten more for the second attempt. In all races the third false start shall disqualify the offender from that event.

Should any boy attempt to advance from his mark after the Starter has given word to get ready, the Starter shall disqualify him from that event.

RULE XI.

THE CLERK OF THE COURSE.

The names and numbers of all the competitors in each event shall be given to the Clerk of the Course, who shall call them by name and check them off on the programme immediately before the event.

After the competitors' names have been called, the Clerk of the Course shall, in handicap events, assign them to their respec-

The Clerk of the Course shall not allow any competitor to start without his number, except with the consent of the Referee.

The Assistant Clerks of the Course shall perform whatever duties are assigned them by the Clerk of the Course.

RULE XII.

CHIEF SCORER.

The Chief Scorer shall keep track of the order in which each competitor finishes and also the time for the event. He shall also keep a tally of the laps made by each competitor in all races round a turn and shall announce by means of a bell or pistol shot when the leading man is entering on the last lap.

The Assistant Scorers are subject to the Chief Scorer and shall

perform whatever duties are assigned them by him.

RULE XIII.

THE MARSHAL.

The Marshal shall prevent any but officials and actual competitors from entering into the inner circle or remaining therein.

Any competitor entering into the inner circle before or after competition, and not there for the purpose of competition, must leave the inner circle when requested by the Marshal. If, after the second request, the competitor still refuses to leave, the Marshal, or his assistants, must report the matter to the Referee who may disqualify the offender.

The Assistant Marshal shall be under the control of the Marshal and shall assist him in keeping the inner circle as clear as

is possible.

RULE XIV.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCER.

The scorers shall make known to the Official Announcer the results of each event and he shall announce them to the spectators.

RULE XV.

OFFICIAL REPORTER.

The Official Reporter shall receive from the Scorers the order of finishing and the time made by the competitors in the running events and the height or distance covered by the competitors in the field events. This information he shall immediately make known to the representatives of the press.

RULE XVI.

THE INNER CIRCLE.

With the exception of officials and actual competitors, no one shall be allowed within the inner circle. Competitors must leave the inner circle immediately after the finish of their event, or when requested to do so by the Marshal.

No attendant, friend or trainer shall be allowed to accompany

the competitors on the track or infield.

RULE XVII.

THE COMPETITORS.

The competitors shall report to the Clerk of the Course at the starting point of each competition, after they have been called

to the inner circle.

Each contestant must provide himself with a number corresponding to the number opposite his name on the programme. This number he must wear conspicuously while he is competing, and without it he shall not be allowed to start except with the consent of the Referee.

In handicap events, competitors, whether they be scratch or limit mark men, must start from positions in which they are

placed by the Clerk of the Course.

If in straightaway races the competitor does not confine himself to his own lane, but instead crosses into the lane of his

opponent, the Referee shall disqualify him.

In races around a turn, the competitor shall, after turning the last corner, continue in a straight line to the finish and not cross either to the outside or the inside in front of any of the other competitors.

Any competitor who wilfully jostles, crosses in front of, or otherwise impedes an opponent, shall be disqualified by the

Referee from that event.

The Referee shall further disqualify from the meeting any competitor who, in his opinion, is trying to lose, to coach, or to impede in any way the chances of another competitor. He shall further notify the Games Committee, who will take further action.

Any competitor acting in an ungentlemanly manner, whether toward competitors, spectators or officials, may be disqualified by the Referee from that and all other events at that meeting, and if the Referee thinks the offence worthy of further punishment, he shall make a full report on the case to the Secretary of the Interscholastic Athletic Association for further action.

RULE XVIII.

PROTESTS.

Protests against any competitor entered in any games may be made verbally or in writing, to the Games Committee before the meet, or to the Referee during the meet.

If the protest is a claim of foul committed during the meet, the Referee shall decide the matter at once as laid down in the

duties of Referee (Rule III.).

If possible, the Games Committee shall decide all protests before the events are run off. If it is a case requiring the taking of evidence, the Games Committee shall decide the matter within one week after the date of the games. If it affects the contestant's amateur status, however, the case must be referred to the Secretary of the Interscholastic Athletic Association for action.

When a contestant is allowed to compete under protest, the prizes that he may win shall be withheld until the case is settled.

RULE XIX.

THE TRACK.

The distance to be run shall be measured on a line eighteen inches outward from the inner edge of the track. This edge shall be a solid curb raised three inches above the level of the track.

In straightaway races, distance shall be measured in a direct line from the starting mark to the finishing line.

In indoor races on board floors courses may be marked plainly (with whitewash) on the track.

RULE XX.

THE COURSE.

In straightaway races the competitor must keep his own course from start to finish. In these races separate courses, called lanes, shall be laid out for each competitor by means of stakes driven into the ground, to which cord or wire is attached and which are placed about fifteen yards apart.

In all races the competitors must not cross to the pole, or inner edge of the track until he is at least two strides in advance of

his nearest competitor.

In all championship races positions shall be drawn for, numbering one, two, three, and so on, from border out, and the drawing shall be in the names of the schools. The Clerk of the Course shall then allot positions. The school having the first choice shall have the position next the pole, or inner edge of the track, the school having second choice, second position and so on, the schools alternating, so that, if possible, there will not be two contestants from the one school in the same heat.

In championship events on straightaway tracks, the drawing shall be by schools, and the Referee shall see that no two contestants from the same school shall start in one heat. There shall be a drawing for the choice of lanes, the school winning first choice selecting whatever lane the first runner for that school desires, the school having second choice the next best lane

and so on.

In handicap events the contestants, when called, must take any lane assigned them by the Clerk of the Course.

RULE XXI.

THE FINISH.

The finish of a course shall be represented by a line between two finishing posts drawn across and at right angles to the sides of the track and four feet above which shall be placed a tape attached to both finishing posts.

The finish of any race shall be counted when any part of competitor's body except his hands and arms shall reach the finising

line.

No competitor shall be considered to have finished unless his entire body shall have crossed the finish line.

RULE XXII.

RELAY RACING.

A line shall be drawn twenty feet in front of each starting line. Between these two lines each runner must touch the succeeding runner. Failure to do this shall disqualify the team in that event. There shall be Judges of Relay Racing whose duties it shall be to see that all touches are properly made.

The same rules with reference to fouling, coaching, pacing, or impeding a runner in any manner, disqualifies the team.

In the case of a handicap relay race, the boy on the first relay

is granted the total handicap allowed each team.

Only those boys are allowed to run in the final heat of a relay race who have competed in the trial heats.

SHUTTLE RELAY.

In these races separate courses, or lanes, shall be laid out for

each team, as provided in Rule XX, first paragraph.

All members of a team must wear, in plain view, the nare of the school, and the members of each team must be numbered 1, 2, 3, etc., to the number composing the team. Those with the odd numbers stand at the finish line, the even numbers at the distant end of the track. No. 1 runs to No. 2, touching him, whereupon No. 2 runs and touches No. 3, etc., until the last member of the team crosses the finish line. Failing to touch, starting before being touched, fouling, coaching, pacing, or impeding a runner in another lane, disqualifies the team.

RULE XXIII.

HANDICAP RULES.

The handicap allowed in the different races shall not exceed one-tenth of the distance to be run; for instance, the limit in the 50 yards dash shall be 5 yards, in the 100 yards dash, 10 yards.

The limit in the pole vault shall be 18 inches; in the running high jump 9 inches; in the running broad jump, 30 inches; in the 8-lb. shot put, 48 inches; in the 12-lb. shot put, 60 inches;

in the standing broad jump, 12 inches.

The penalty for winning shall be as follows: For races of 50 yards and under, 3 feet, 2 feet and 1 foot shall be taken off for winning first, second and third places respectively; in races over 50 yards and including 100 yards, 2 yards, 1 yard and 2 feet; over 100 yards and including 220 yards, 5, 3 and 2 yards; over 220 and including 440 yards, 10, 6 and 3 yards; over 440 yards and including 880 yards, 20, 12 and 6 yards; in races over 880 and including one mile, 40 yards, 24 yards and 12 yards; in the pole vault, 9, 7 and 4 inches; in the running high jump, 5, 4 and 2 inches; in the running broad jump, 14, 10 and 7 inches; in the 8-lb. shot put, 20, 15 and 11 inches; in the 12-lb. shot put,

24, 18 and 13 inches; in the standing broad jump, 7, 5 and 3 inches.

RULE XXIV.

THROWING BASKET OR MEDICINE BALL.

A plainly visible line must be drawn. The competitor stands so that his toes touch this line, with his feet about twenty inches apart. The ball is placed between the feet. The competitor bends forward, picks up the ball with both hands, raises it over his head and throws with both arms, moving forward at the same time. If, in throwing, one arm precedes the other (thus making it a one-arm throw), or his feet leave the ground, or any part of his body touches the ground on the far side of the line, or he steps forward over the line before the throw is measured, that throw shall be called a foul and counted as a trial without result. Each competitor shall have three throws, the best to count. The first, second and third may have three additional throws, but the best throws shall count, whether made in the trials or finals.

The basket balls shall be of regulation size and make, as used in basket ball games. Medicine balls shall weigh four pounds.

RULE XXV

THE SHOT.

The shot shall be a metal sphere of any weight decided upon by the Games Committee. For indoor games for record purposes a filled shot covered with any material and being a perfect and solid sphere may be used.

The shot shall be "put" with one hand, and in making the attempt, it shall be above and not behind the shoulder.

All puts shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter. The circle shall be a metal or wooden ring, painted or white-washed, and sunk almost flush with the ground, and it shall be divided into two halves by a line drawn through the center. the middle of the circumference of the front half shall be placed a stop-board four feet long and four inches high, and firmly fastened to the ground. In making his puts, a competitor may rest his foot against, but not on top of, the stop-board.

That put shall be considered a fair put when no part of the body of the competitor touches the top of the stop-board, the circle, or the ground outside of the circle, provided the competitor shall leave the circle by its rear half, which shall be the half directly opposite the stop-board. A put shall be considered foul if any part of the body of the competitor shall touch the ground outside the front half of the circle before the put is

measured.

The Field Judges shall measure each put from the nearest mark made by the fall of the shot to the circumference of the circle on a line from the mark made by the shot to the center of the circle.

Foul puts and letting go the shot in making an attempt shall

be counted as trials without result.

Each competitor shall have three trial puts, and the first, second and third in the trials shall have three more trials each in the final.

The best put made by a competitor, whether made in the trials or finals shall count as his best put and the result will be

decided accordingly.

The minimum distance for which points are allowed in high school contests is 32 feet for seniors and 30 feet for juniors.

RULE XXVI.

RUNNING HIGH JUMP.

A fair jump shall be one that is made without the assistance of weights, diving, somersaults or handsprings of any kind.

The bar shall be a thin stick two inches in width and shall rest on pins which shall project not more than three inches from the uprights. When this bar is removed, it shall constitute a trial jump without result.

The height at which the jump shall commence and the height to which it shall be raised at each succeeding jump shall be

decided by the Field Judges.

The height shall be measured from the middle of the bar to

the ground on a direct line.

Each competitor shall be allowed three trial jumps at each height, and if on the third trial he shall fail, he shall be declared

out of the competition.

At each successive height each competitor shall take one trial in his proper turn; then those failing, if any, shall have their second trial in a like order, after which those who have failed at the second trial may take their third and final trial at that height.

A competitor may decline to jump at any height in his turn, and by so doing, forfeits his right to again jump at the height declined.

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If, however, a competitor takes a trial at any height and fails

in the first trial, he shall not pass the other two trials.

Running under the bar in making an attempt to jump shall be counted as a balk, and three successive balks shall constitute a trial jump.

There shall be no limit to the run a competitor may take before

attempting a jump.

The minimum height for which points are allowed in high school contests is 4 feet 10 inches for seniors, and 4 feet 6 inches for juniors.

RULE XXVII.

RUNNING BROAD JUMP.

A joist five inches shall be sunk flush with the ground. The outer edge of the joist shall be called the scratch line and the measurement of all jumps shall be made from it at right angles to the nearest break in the soft ground, or in the turf or earth outside the soft ground by any part of the body of a competitor.

In front of the scratch line the ground shall be removed to the depth of three and the width of twelve inches outward.

A foul jump shall be one where the competitor in jumping off the scratch line makes a mark on the ground immediately in front of it, or runs over the line without jumping, and shall count as a trial jump without result.

Each competitor shall have three trial jumps, and the competitors finishing one, two, three in the trial jumps, shall each have

three more trial jumps.

The competition shall be decided by the best of all the trial iumps of the competitors.

A fair jump shall be one that is made without the assistance of weights, diving, somersaults or handsprings of any kind.

The minimum distance for which points are allowed in high school contests is 18 feet for seniors and 17 feet 4 inches for inniors.

RULE XXVIII.

STANDING BROAD JUMP.

The feet of the competitor may be placed in any position, but shall leave the ground once only in making an attempt to jump. When the feet are lifted from the ground twice, or two springs are made in making the attempt, it shall count as a trial jump without result. A competitor may rock back and forward, lifting heels and toes alternately from the ground, but may not lift either foot clear of the ground, nor slide either foot along the ground in any direction.

In all other respects the rules governing the running broad

jump govern the standing broad jump as well.

RULE XXIX.

THREE STANDING BROAD JUMPS.

The feet of the competitor shall leave the ground only once

in making an attempt for each of the three jumps, and no stoppage between jumps shall be allowed. In all other respects the rules governing the standing broad jump shall also govern the three standing broad jumps.

RULE XXX.

RUNNING HOP, STEP AND JUMP.

The competitor shall first land upon the same foot with which he shall have taken off. The reverse foot shall be used for the second landing, and both feet shall be used for the third landing.

In all other respects the rules governing the running broad

jump shall also govern the running hop, step and jump.

The minimum distance for which points are allowed in high school contests is 36 feet for seniors, and 34 feet for juniors.

RULE XXXI.

THE POLE VAULT.

The height at which the vaulting shall commence and the height to which the bar shall be raised at each succeeding vault shall be determined by the Field Judges.

The height of the bar shall be measured on a direct line from

the ground to the middle of the bar.

Each competitor shall have three trials at each height, and, if he fails at the third trial, he shall be declared out of the com-

petition.

Each competitor shall make an attempt at each successive height in the order in which he is called; then those who have failed shall have a second trial in like order. Those failing on the second trial shall then take their third and final trial.

Displacing the bar counts as a try.

Leaving the ground in an attempt shall constitute a try.

A line shall be drawn fifteen feet in front of the bar and parallel with it; crossing this line in an attempt shall be a balk. Two balks shall constitute a try.

A competitor may decline to vault at any height, but, if he fails at the next height, he shall not be allowed to go back and .

try the height he omitted.

If, however, contestant takes one trial at any height, he shall

not pass the other two trials.

Any competitor shall be allowed to dig a hole not more than one foot in diameter at the take-off in which to plant his pole.

The poles shall have no assisting devices, except that they may be wound or wrapped with any substance for the purpose

of affording a firmer grasp, and may have one spike at the lower end. The poles shall be unlimited as to size and weight.

No competitor shall, during his vault, raise the hand which was uppermost when he left the ground to a higher point on the pole, nor shall he raise the hand which was undermost when he left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand.

left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand.

The minimum height for which points are allowed in high school contests is 7 feet 6 inches for seniors, and 7 feet for

juniors.

RULE XXXII.

THE DISCUS.

To execute the throw, the competitor places himself in the pedestal with the feet apart, the right foot forward, provided he is right-handed, and vice versa, if he is left-handed, and holding the discus in either hand. He then grasps it with both hands and raises it straight above his head. As the discus is held aloft the body should lean forward slightly, and as the thrower starts to make his effort the trunk should be turned slightly to the right and the body bent sharply so that the left hand, when free, swings outside and below the right knee, and the right, holding the discus, is stretched as far back as the extension of the shoulder will allow. At this moment the right knee should be bent, with the foot resting full on the sole, the left leg almost straight, and the foot resting on the toes. Then, by a sharp and simultaneous exertion of the whole body, the thrower scales the discus away in front of him. The critical part of the throw is the action of the arm at the moment of delivery. The final sweep of the arm must be distinctly by the side and be clearly in an underhand direction. Round arm, like a cricket bowler, horizontal, arch, or overarm swings to be foul. Neither must there be the least tendency of the arm to swing around the body.

The measurement of the throw to be from the center of the

pedestal to where the discus first strikes the ground.

The thrower may leave the pedestal at the moment of throwing.

Trials and other conditions of competition to be the same as

the hammer or shot.

The minimum distance for which points are allowed in high school contests is 75 feet for seniors, and 70 feet for juniors.

RULE XXXIII.

THROWING THE HAMMER.

The head and handle may be of any size, shape and material,

provided that the length of the complete implement shall not be more than four feet and its weight not less than sixteen pounds.

The competitor may assume any position he chooses, and use

either one or both hands.

All throws shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter, the circle to be a metal or wooden ring, painted or whitewashed

and sunk almost flush with the ground.

A fair throw shall be where no part of the person of the competitor touches the circle or the ground outside the circle, and the competitor leaves the circle by its rear half, which shall be that directly opposite the half occupied by the competitor at the mement of delivery, and shall be designated by an imaginary line drawn through the center of the circle at right angles to the direction of the throw.

Foul throws and letting go of the hammer in an attempt shall

count as trial throws.

The measurement of each throw shall be from the nearest mark made by the fall of the head of the hammer to the inside circumference of the circle, on a line from the mark to the center of the circle.

The number of trials and methods of decision shall be the

same as in the running broad jump.

Hammers shall be furnished by the Games Committee. Any contestant may use his private hammer, if correct in weight and length; in which case the other contestants must also be allowed to use it if they wish.

The minimum distance for which points are allowed in high school contests is 99 feet for seniors, and 85 feet for juniors.

RULE XXXIV.

THE HURDLES.

In the 120 yards hurdle race, ten hurdles shall be used; height of hurdles to be decided upon by the Games Committee. They shall be placed ten yards apart, with the first hurdle fifteen yards distant from the starting point, and the last hurdle fifteen yards before the finishing line.

In the 220 yards hurdle race ten hurdles shall be used; height of hurdle to be decided upon by the Games Committee. They shall be placed twenty yards apart, with the first hurdle twenty yards distant from the starting mark, and the last hurdle twenty

vards from the finishing line.

In hurdle races of other distances, and with different numbers of hurdles, the hurdles shall be placed at equal distances, with the same space between the first hurdle and the starting point and the last hurdle and the finishing line as between each of the hurdles.

In making a record it shall be necessary for the competitor to jump over every hurdle in its proper position, nor shall the performance be considered a record unless every hurdle is left standing.

Knocking down more than three hurdles disqualifies the runner.

RULE XXXV.

TIES.

In all contests whose results are determined by measurement of height or distance, ties shall be decided as follows:

In handicap contests the award shall be given to the competitor who received the least allowance. In case of a tie between two or more competitors who received the same allowance, the decision shall be made as in scratch contests.

In case of a tie in a scratch contest at high jumping, the tieing competitors shall have three trials at the height last tried, and if still undecided the bar shall be lowered to the height next below, and three trials taken at that height. If no one clears it, the bar shall be lowered again and again until one of the competitors clears it. In case of a second tie, the award shall be given to the competitor who cleared the bar with the least number of trials.

In case of a tie in a scratch contest in any event decided by distance, each of the tieing competitors shall have three additional trials, and the award shall be made in accordance with the distance cleared in these additional trials. In case of a second tie three more trials shall be allowed, and so on, until a decision is reached. In case of a dead heat in track events, the competitors shall not be allowed to divide the prize or points, or to toss for them, but must compete again at a time and place appointed by the Referee.

In case of a tie in the pole vault the officials shall raise or lower the bar at their discretion, and those competitors who have

tied shall be allowed one trial at each height.

RULE XXXVI.

ORDER OF COMPETITION IN FIELD EVENTS.

In all scratch events the competitors shall take their trials in the order of their names as printed on the programme.

In all handicap events the competitor having the greatest allowance shall make the first trial, and so on, in regular order,

up to the competitor at scratch or with the least allowance, who shall have the last trial.

RULE XXXVII.

COSTUME.

Only boys with pants reaching approximately to the knees and shirts that adequately cover the body shall be allowed to compete.

RULE XXXVIII.

Pacing a runner or coaching any contestant by any individual on the field will disqualify the contestant.

RULE XXXIX.

POTATO RACING.

The potato race shall be one in which three or more potatoes are placed two yards apart on a direct line. The first potato shall be two yards from the receptacle, which shall be either a pail, basket, box, or can, not over 36 inches in circumference at the opening.

The finish shall be a line five yards back of the receptacle, which must be crossed after the last potato has been placed ir.

the receptacle.

If the competitor should drop a potato, he must replace it in the receptacle before he touches another potato; otherwise, he shall be disqualified.

In handicap events the mark is taken off back of the receptacle.

CONSTITUTION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS ATHLETIC LEAGUE (COLORED) OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

ARTICLE I.

NAME.

This association shall be known as The Public Schools Athletic League of the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Divisions of Public Schools of Washington, D. C.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECT.

The object of this League shall be to encourage and regulate the athletic activities and to stimulate the spirit of true sportsmanship among the pupils of the schools.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

The League shall consist of regular, athletic and honorary members, and patrons, as provided for in the By-Laws.

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS.

The officers of the League shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer. These officers shall be elected by the League at the regular annual meeting, and they shall hold office for one year, or until their successors are elected.

ARTICLE V.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

The Executive Board shall consist of the officers of the League and five additional members, elected at the annual meeting. At least one of the members of this board shall be from the High Schools.

ARTICLE VI.

COMMITTEES.

Section I. There shall be an Elementary Schools Games Committee, consisting of the Assistant Director of Physical Training, two other members of the Physical Training Department to be appointed by the President of the League, and four additional members from the elementary schools, one each to be appointed by the Presidents of the Division Athletic Leagues.

SEC. 2. There shall be a High Schools Games Committee, consisting of the physical directors, and one additional member

from each high school.

Sec. 3. The President of the League shall appoint a Finance

Committee, consisting of five members.

Sec. 4. The President of the League shall appoint a Publicity and Printing Committee, consisting of five members.

ARTICLE VII.

AMENDMENTS.

This Constitution may be amended at any regular meeting of the League or at a meeting called for said purpose, provided, however, that written notice of said change shall have been given to the members of the League at least four weeks previous to said meeting.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I.

MEMBERS.

(a) Regular: All male teachers in the Public Schools of the

Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Divisions.

1. All male teachers and principals of the Public Schools of the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Divisions, provided that an initiation fee and the annual dues of one dollar for each school be paid.

2. All male teachers of the special departments who may

apply for membership.

3. Any male citizen of Washington interested in school athletics and games, whose application is approved by the Executive

Board and whose annual dues of one dollar is paid.

(b) Athletic: The Public Schools Athletic League recognizes as athletic members all public schoolboys of the elementary and high schools of the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Divisions who take part in athletic competitions that are given under the direction of the League.

(c) Honorary officers and members to be elected by the

Executive Board.

(d) Patron: Any member paying \$10 may become a patron.
(e) Charter and elected representatives of the I. S. A. A. who are resident citizens of Washington, D. C.

ARTICLE II.

TIME OF ANNUAL MEETING AND ELECTION.

The annual meeting of the League and election of officers shall be held on the fourth Thursday of September, at 4 P. M.

ARTICLE III.

DUES.

Annual dues, as specified in Article I, are due and payable at the beginning of the school year, and membership is forfeited if dues are not paid by December 1 of the same year.

ARTICLE IV.

EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETINGS.

The Executive Board shall hold monthly meetings on dates to be chosen by the Board.

ARTICLE V.

QUORUM.

Ten members of the League shall constitute a quorum. Five members of the Executive Board and three members of either Games Committee shall constitute a quorum to do business.

ARTICLE VI.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

(a) The President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer shall exercise such duties as appertain to their respective offices,

in accordance with general usage.

(b) The Executive Board shall consider and act upon all business connected with the Public Schools Athletic League between meetings of the League not especially reserved for the Games and Finance Committees, respectively, and it shall act as a Court of Appeals in all matters not reserved for the respective Games Committees and Referees

ARTICLE VII.

FUNCTIONS OF THE GAMES COMMITTEES.

The respective Games Committees shall have power, subject to the general regulations contained in these by-laws, to:

First—Enact and enforce such laws of athletics and athletic rules as may be necessary to carry out the purpose of the League

in the several games and other athletic events.

Second.—Decide all questions of eligibility within their respective jurisdictions, prepare all schedules, control all inter-school games and competitions under the authority of the League, and to decide all protests made in events sanctioned by them, except those left by them to referces, and such decisions shall be final.

Third.—Sanction all games or events that are open to public school boys, whether given by the public schools or other organi-

zations.

Fourth.—Suspend any pupil who competes in the games or events that are not sanctioned by this League, and if a pupil persists in this participation in unsanctioned events, cut him off entirely from all events given under sanction of this League.

ARTICLE VIII.

GENERAL RULES OF ELIGIBILITY.

The following general rules of eligibility shall govern the respective Games Committees in their special regulations:

(a) Only those pupils who have a passing grade of scholarship

shall be entitled to represent the schools in athletics.

(b) No pupil under penalty of discipline in his school shall be eligible to represent such school, the Principal of the school to be the sole judge concerning this.

(c) Only those pupils who are in good standing as amateurs

shall be eligible to represent their school.

(d) No pupil may participate in any competition or event without the written consent of his parents.

ARTICLE IX.

THE FINANCE COMMITTEE.

The Finance Committee shall devise and promote plans for raising funds to defray the expenses of the League, audit accounts of the treasurer and co-operate with the Games Committee in securing suitable grounds for games and contests when such cannot be secured without cost.

ARTICLE X.

SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION.

Any member guilty of ungentlemanly conduct, or of intentional violation or habitual neglect of any by-law, rule or regulation of the League, or conduct prejudicial to the interest of the League, may be suspended or expelled by a two-thirds vote of the Executive Board after an opportunity has been given him to be heard before it. No such action shall be taken against him for any of these causes until the charges made against him shall have been reduced to writing, filed with the Secretary, and a copy thereof served upon him.

ARTICLE XI.

DIVISION LEAGUES.

Division Athletic Leagues shall be organized by the Games Committee of the Elementary Schools; each division to include such schools as are now stated to be members of the 10th, 12th 12th and 13th Divisons of Public Schools; to carry on preliminary athletic games and competitions, and the Committee shall prepare rules for their government.

ARTICLE XII.

School Athletic Associations may be organized according to a form prepared by the Executive Board.

ARTICLE XIII.

A Girls' Branch may be organized under regulations of the Executive Board.

ARTICLE XIV.

These by-laws may be changed or amended by the unanimous vote or written consent of all the Executive Board without previous notice at any meeting of the Board. Also by a vote of two-thirds of all the members of the Board at any meeting, provided notice specifying the intended change shall have been served on each member, or such notice shall have been given at a previous meeting, at least five days before the meeting.

ATHLETIC RULES

RULE I.

ATHLETIC MEMBERSHIP.

The Public Schools Athletic League recognizes as athletic members all Public School boys of Elementary and High Schools of the City of Washington, who take part in athletic competitions that are given under the direction of the League.

RULE II.

(A) General.

ELIGIBILITY.

Attendance of at least twenty school days shall be required of all pupils before they shall be entitled to represent the school in athletics.

No boy who has represented any outside organization shall be eligible to compete for any school organization of this League until one year has elapsed from the time of such compettion, except that summer schools and vacation playgrounds under the jurisdiction of the Board of Education, public playgrounds, and organizations especially designated by the Executive Board, shall not be considered outside organizations. This rule is also intended to apply to the various clubs formed within these organizations; that is, a boy may not represent in athletics a club of one organization against a club of another organization and still be eligible to represent his school, because such clubs are really departments of these organizations. This does not in any way debar boys from taking part in athletic competitions that are closed to their own organizations, even though it may be between different clubs within that organization.

Boys taking part in unsanctioned events render themselves

liable to suspension.

Only those pupils who maintain a grade of scholarship which will entitle them to promotion (if continued without improvement) shall be entitled to represent the school in athletics.

No pupil under penalty of discipline in his school shall be eligible to represent such school, the Principal of the school to

be sole judge concerning this.

Only those pupils who are in good standing as amateurs shall be eligible to represent their school.

Boys who maintain their amateur standing may participate in athletics during the summer vacation.

(B) Elementary Schools.

Elementary school boys are allowed to represent both their

church and school in athletics.

No elementary school pupil coming from another school shall represent the school unless he has attended the school for twenty school weeks, except

(a) He has been promoted from one school to another;

(b) He has been transferred from one school to another by order of the Supervising Principal;

(c) He has been transferred on account of a change in resi-

dence;

(d) He has been admitted from a school outside the public

school system of Washington.

In order to be eligible for athletics, elementary boys must have received for the month previous a passing mark in effort, proficiency, and deportment.

Elementary school boys are allowed to enter one event only at any set of games unless by special permission of the Games

Committee. Spiked shoes are not allowed.

No entry shall be accepted unless countersigned by the Principal of the school.

(C) High Schools. ATTENDANCE.

(a) All pupils who participate in the spring or summer contests must be enrolled in one of the public high schools on or before February 15 last preceding, and must be in attendance at least four-fifths of the time after enrollment.

, (b) All pupils who participate in the fall or winter contests must be enrolled in one of the public schools on or before the first Monday in October last preceding, and must be in attend-

ance at least four-fifths of the time after enrollment.

TRANSFERS.

(a) Any pupil who is transferred from one high school to another after the first Monday in October shall forfeit the right to participate in any fall or winter contest, unless such transfer

be due to a change of residence.

(b) Any pupil who is transferred from one high school to another after February 15 shall forfeit his right to participate in any of the spring or summer contests, unless such transfer be due to a change of residence.

STUDIES.

All pupils who participate in an athletic contest must be

carrying at least sixteen periods of school work per week distributed among at least four major studies.

CONDUCT AND SCHOLARSHIP.

(a) Only those pupils are eligible to represent their schools in any athletic event whose conduct is certified as satisfactory

by the principal of the school.

(b) To be able to compete in any interhigh school championship game, a boy may not represent his school during the next following advisory period if he receives a "D" (deficient mark) on an advisory or semester report, except that a mark of "D" on a semester report must be removed not later than fourteen days after the beginning of the new semester.

(c) A withheld mark shall disqualify until entered.

(d) A dropped study in which dissatisfactory work was being done shall be considered as having received the mark of "D" at the end of the advisory period unless a subject substituted for it shall receive a passing mark. (This rule shall be interpreted as applying to the four required major subjects only.)

ENTRIES.

(a) All entries to any contest must be submitted to the Chairman of the Games Committee at least two weeks in advance thereof.

(b) A list of the eligible contestants in any event must be certified by the Principal of each school and submitted to the Chairman of the Games Committee at least three days previous to such event.

AGE.

No pupil who has reached the age of twenty-one years shall be eligible to represent his school in any athletic contest.

No pupil who is a graduate of a four-year secondary school course shall be eligible to represent any school.

RULE III.

CLASSIFICATION OF COMPETING ATHLETES.

Elementary Schools.

An elementary school boy shall be considered a novice until he has won a medal in Public Schools Athletic League games open to all'elementary schools, or in an event sanctioned by the Public Schools Athletic League to elementary schools of the city.

In track and field events, swimming, skating, etc., the following classifications are made: Midget, 80 pounds; lightweight. 95 pounds; middleweight, 115; unlimited weight, boys of any

weight.

The Games Committee may arrange special classes of events to meet special needs. For example: Events may be given for boys who have never even competed in a set of athletic games; or weight classes may be arranged other than those regularly prescribed.

High Schools.

A novice in high school is an athlete who has never won a prize in competition that is open to two or more secondary schools or organizations, except that there shall be two classes of novices in high schools, namely, track and field, and the loss of noviceship in one class shall not debar a boy from competing as a novice in another class. In the High Schools Novice Championships, a boy who competes in the novice meet retains his noviceship throughout that meet, this to include a novice relay.

Members of a track team in the high schools that win a trophy shall not lose their noviceship unless they receive personal prizes.

Where junior and senior events are given in high school games boys under 16 years of age shall be considered juniors, and all other boys under 21 years of age shall be considered seniors.

(a) The boy's age on the date of competition shall determine

the class in which he shall compete.

In events where weight classes are used the following classifications shall be recognized: Midget, 100 pounds; middleweight, 120 pounds; unlimited weight, boys of any weight.

General.

Boys will be weighed in athletic costume minus shoes. A boy shall not be allowed to weigh in a second time in any set of games in case he is found to be over weight at the first weighing. The scales shall be set at the weight specified for each class, and any competitor raising the beam so that it touches above shall be ineligible to compete. The average weight of teams shall not be taken for relay teams. Boys found to be too heavy for the class in which they enter will not be allowed to compete in any other class.

RULE IV.

ATHLETIC BADGE COMPETITION.

The standards have been set as follows:

The Athletic Badge Tests may be held at any time during the year. The names of the successful boys should be sent to the office of the Public Schools Athletic League not later than May I. During the month of May the official test will be held.

STANDARDS.

Class A.—Bronze Badge.

60 yards dash, 8 3-5 seconds. Pull up (chinning on bar), 4 times. Standing broad jump, 5 feet 9 inches.

Class B.—Bronze Silver Badge.

60 yards dash, 8 seconds. (or) 100 yards dash, outdoors, 14 seconds. Pull up (chinning on bar), 6 times. Standing broad jump, 6 feet 6 inches.

CONDITIONS.

Only those boys shall be admitted to the Athletic Badge Test who received a passing mark for the month previous in effort, proficiency and deportment, and who are making satisfactory effort to secure good posture.

In order to win a badge a boy must qualify in all three events

in his class.

Winners of last year's badges are not debarred from competition.

RULES.

The following general rules shall govern the *final competition*. There shall be but one trial chinning, one in the dashes and three in the jumps.

60 yards dash and 100 yards dash.—The general rules of competition, as set forth in the I.S.A.A. Handbook, shall govern

this test, except there shall be no finals.

Chinning.—The boy shall extend himself to his full length before and after each pull-up, and shall be obliged to raise his body without a kick, snap, jerk or swing to such a height as

to bring his chin higher than the bar.

Jumping.—The rules of the I.S.A.A., as set forth in the Handbook, shall govern this test, except that, as there is no real contest, *i.e.*, there is no striving for first, second or third places, the finals shall be dispensed with. With reference to false starts, a competitor shall be penalized in accordance with Rule X.

The following order of events is suggested:

Chinning, Jumping, Running.—As the first two events can in most cases be tried out at the schools, thus leaving the smallest possible number of boys to take the third test of running, which of necessity must be held at some athletic field.

No boy shall be admitted into any contest who has not received a passing mark for the month previous in effort, proficiency and

deportment, the Principal of the school to be sole judge in this matter.

Duplicate lists of the successful competitors, classified as seniors and juniors, should be made out on blanks furnished by the Public Schools Athletic League. One copy should be forwarded to the Secretary of the League, and the other placed on file in the school.

The Athletic Badge Competition shall take place once a year,

and the reports must be sent in before May 1.

The juniors of the elementary schools shall receive a bronze and athletic badge; the seniors in elementary schools shall receive

a bronze and silver athletic badge.

The trophy will be awarded for one year to the school that qualifies for the Athletic Badge the high est percentage of its enrolled grammar boys (fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth year pupils). Boys below the fifth may compete for the Athletic Badge but are not to be counted in determining the school's percentage. The school reporting the highest percentage in the Athletic Badge competition will be officially tested, and if the percentage attained at the official test is still higher than any other reported percentage, the school will be awarded the trophy. If, however, in the official test the school falls below other reported percentages these other schools will be tested in the order of their standing until a school is found whose official percentage is higher than any other reported percentage.

Each school is expected to conduct its own tests. If assistance is required, application should be made to the Secretary of the

P.S.A.L.

High Schools.

220 yards run, 28 seconds. Pull up (chinning on bar), 9 times. Running high jump, 4 feet 4 inches.

In order to be eligible for the Athletic Badge competition a high school boy must maintain the same scholastic standing that

is required in other branches of athletics.

The competition for Athletic Badges in each high school shall be in charge of the school's representative on the High Schools Games Committee. He shall forward the names of the successful candidates to the Secretary of the League on blanks furnished by the league for this purpose.

The high school boys shall receive a Silver Athletic Badge. These tests may be held twice each year in high schools, but no boy shall receive more than one badge during any school year.

Reports must be sent in before June 1.

RULE V.

CHAMPIONSHIP MEETS.

Indoor and outdoor track and field, base ball and basket ball championship meetings shall be held annually at such times and places and with such schedules of events as may be decided upon by the Games Committee.

Indoor and outdoor track and field novice meetings shall be held at such times and places and with such schedules of events

as may be decided upon by the Games Committee.

All entries shall be sent to the Games Committee, which Committee may reject any entries it may deem objectionable. The Games Committee shall choose all the officials for the

The Games Committee shall choose all the officials for the championship meetings and shall decide all questions concerning the competitions.

RULE VI.

LIST OF CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS.

There shall be special lists of championship events for the Elementary Schools, High Schools and Normal School No. 2.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS INDOOR CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS.

80-pound Class.

50 yards dash. Running high jump. Standing broad jump. 360 yards relay race.

95-pound Class.

60 yards dash. Running high jump. Standing broad jump. 440 yards relay race.

115-pound Class.

70 yards dash, 8-lb. shot put. Standing broad jump, 440 yards relay race.

Unlimited Weight Class.

100 yards dash. 12-pound shot put. Running high jump. 880 yards relay race.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS NOVICE AND CHAMPIONSHIP OUTDOOR EVENTS.

80-pound Class.

50 yards dash. Running high jump. Running broad jump. 360 yards relay race.

115-pound Class.

70 yards dash. 8-pound shot put. Running broad jump. 440 yards relay race.

95-pound Class.

60 yards dash. Running high jump. Running broad jump. 440 yards relay race.

Unlimited Weight Class.

100 yards dash. 12-pound shot put. Running high jump. 880 yards relay race. The number of entries allowed from each school, shall be determined upon by the Elementary Schools Games Committee.

The distance for any midget race shall not exced 440 yards for the team and wherever possible, it is recommended to have

the race limited to 360 yards for the team.

Two substitute entries shall be allowed on each relay team; such entries to be made in regular form on entry blanks and to be printed on the programme. The entry fee shall be ten cents per boy, including substitutes on the relays. Boys entered as substitutes shall not be entered in regular events.

No substitutes shall be allowed in individual events.

There will be a trophy for the all-round championship at each meet, the school scoring the greatest number of points in each

meet to win the trophy for that meet.

The points are scored—for individual and relay events alike—on a basis of 5 points for first, 3 for second, 2 for third, and I for fourth places. All events on the programme count toward the all-around championship trophy.

Prizes will be given to those finishing first, second and third,

respectively, in each event.

The signature of the Principal must appear on all entry blanks.

HIGH SCHOOLS INDOOR CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS.

50 yards dash, junior.
220 yards run, junior.
50 yards dash.
220 yards run.
140 yards run.
880 yards run.
One mile run.
50 yards low hurdles.
Junior relay race (880 yards).
Senior relay race (one mile)
Putting 12-pound shot.
Running high jump.

HIGH SCHOOL NOVICE AND CHAMPIONSHIP OUTDOOR EVENTS.

100 yards dash, junior. 220 yards run, junior. 100 yards dash. 220 yards run.

440 yards run. 880 yards run. One mile run.

120 yards high hurdle race. 220 yards low hurdle race.

Junior relay race (880 yards).

Senior relay race (one mile)

The following events are open to boys of Normal School No. 2:

50 yard dash

880 yards run.

No entry shall be accepted unless countersigned by the school's representative on the High Schools Games Committee.

The signature of the representative of the High Schools Games Committee on each separate entry blank shall be sufficient to approve entries, and the Principal need not sign each separate entry blank, but he shall certify by one signature that all the entries are acceptable.

No pupil who has gone from one school to another shall be allowed to compete unless he has attended the second school for twenty weeks.

Exception.—Any extraordinary case shall be submitted to the High Schools Games Committee.

The entries from each school shall be limited to five men in each event except the two hurdle races and the 440 yards run, where three entries only shall be received.

There shall be a championship trophy at each meet for the

school scoring the most points.

Relay races shall not count points for the championship trophy. Prizes will be given to those finishing first, second and third, respectively, in each event.

Points shall be counted as follows: 5 for firsts, 3 for seconds,

2 for thirds, and I for fourths.

RULE VII.

BASKET RULES GOVERNING BALL TOURNAMENTS-ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Regular basket ball rules, as they appear in Spalding's Official Basket Ball Guide, shall be used, but time shall be fifteen (15) minute halves with ten (10) minutes' intermission.

As far as possible all games shall be played upon neutral

courts.

There shall be two classes in elementary school basket ball, namely: Boys weighing not to exceed 95 pounds, and boys

weighing not to exceed 125 pounds.

The weighing-in for basket ball shall be done at the beginning of the basket ball season by the Chairman of the Games Comof the bast than itee, in each District Athletic League, assisted by at least two other members of the Committee. Boys weighing within the prescribed limit at that time shall be eligible, as far as weight is concerned, throughout the tournament.

Members of teams must have received for the term previous to any games in which they play a passing mark in effort, proficiency and deportment. Public Schools Athletic League Rules of eligibility shall apply in basket ball, the same as in other

branches of athletics.

All boys who play at any time during the tournament must be weighed in on the date set by the Committee. In order that teams may not be handicapped by disqualifications of players on account of scholarship, deportment, etc., fifteen boys may be weighed in if desired. The players must be selected from these boys. If, for any cause, a player becomes ineligible, he cannot be reinstated during the tournament.

The Chairman of the Games Committee shall have full power

to arrange and conduct the games.

Representatives of the Division Athletic Leagues shall send to the Chairman of the Basket Ball Committee of the P.S.A.L the names of the winning teams in their Divisions.

The ball to be used in all match games shall be the Spalding

Official Basket Ball No. M.

No boy is allowed to play on more than one basket ball team.

HIGH SCHOOLS.

The High Schools Basket Ball Championship shall be decided not by a tournament, but by a series of games whereby each school will play every other school entered in the championship. Spalding's Official Basket Ball Rules shall govern the contests, except "when an official calls a foul, the opposing team shall receive one point without a try for goal."

The halves shall be fifteen minutes each.

Each school shall present to the official at every game a team certificate naming the boys eligible to play. These "team certificates" are to be signed by the official and forwarded with score and remarks to the Secretary of the League.

Rules as to eligibility apply to these championships as to other

contests

The ball to be used in all match games by the high schools

shall be Spalding's Official Basket Ball No. M.

After the selection of neutral courts for the Basket Ball Championships, no games shall be played nor practice allowed on said courts.

RULE VIII.

RULES GOVERNING SOCCER FOOT BALL TOURNAMENTS—ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Regular P.S.A.L. rules of eligibility shall apply.

The tournament shall be held during the fall, and must be

completed by January 1.

The rules as printed in Spalding's Association Foot Ball Guide shall be official, except that the game shall consist of two halves of twenty minutes each, with ten minutes' intermission and that any number of substitutes shall be allowed at any time during the game.

HIGH SCHOOLS.

The schedule for this tournament shall be arranged by the High Schools Games Committee. It shall take place in the fall.

P.S.A.L. Rules of eligibility shall govern.

Spalding's Association Foot Ball Guide shall be official, except

that the game shall consist of two halves of thirty minutes, with an intermission of ten minutes, and that any number of sustitutes shall be allowed at any time during the game

The home team shall furnish the ball, which shall be the

Spalding Official No. L Association "Soccer" Foot Ball.

RULE IX.

RULES GOVERNING BASE BALL TOURNAMENTS-ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Schedules will be arranged for each of the different "Divisions."

The Elementary Schools Games Committee will then arrange a schedule for the winners of the Division Championships to play for the Group Championship. The Committee will have general charge of the competitions.

The general rules of athletics, as they appear in these Rules, shall govern these contests in all questions that may arise as

to eligibility.

The rules, as published in Spalding's Official Baseball Guide for each year, shall govern all competitions in the elementary schools except that a full game may consist of seven innings.

This is to be decided by the Committee.

HIGH SCHOOLS.

A schedule for the High Schools tournament shall be arranged by the High Schools Games Committee at its first meeting after the opening of school in the fall.

The general rules of eligibility shall govern base ball as in

other branches of athletics.

Spalding's Official Base Ball Rules shall apply in the high schools tournament.

RULE X.

RULES GOVERNING CROSS-COUNTRY RUNNING.

Regular P.S.A.L. rules of eligibility shall apply.

In championship competitions there shall be five members per team and three substitutes.

The course shall be three miles in length, and must be so marked that runners may be able to follow it without difficulty.

Only those boys shall be allowed to take part in competitions who have prepared themselves by participation in preliminary runs.

Points shall be awarded in the order in which the runners finish. One for first, two for second, three for third, four for fourth, etc.

A trophy shall be awarded for one year to the team scoring the smallest number of points.

Prizes shall be given to the first five boys to finish.

RULE XI.

INDUCEMENTS

No school, under penalty of expulsion from the League, shall, through any of its officers, or by any other means, directly or indirectly, offer any inducement to a pupil of any other school to sever his connection with such school for athletic purposes.

RULE XII.

PROTESTS.

All protests referring to the eligibility of the contestant must

be submitted in writing to the Games Commitee.

All other protests must be submitted to the Referee of the games, who has it in his power to allow the protested individuals or teams to run under protest.

No protests with reference to scholarship, amount of work, time in school or age of boys shall be considered when the same have been certified to by the Principal by his signature on the entry blank. Evidences as to any of these points may be presented to the Principal, who shall have full power to pass upon it.

In the case of a boy who is large and mature for his age, the Principal shall be requested to look up the record of his birth with all possible care, as a precaution in case he is pro-

tested, and have him secure a birth certificate if possible.

In case of impossibility to produce birth certificates, all evidence in regard to age of pupils shall be submitted to the Games Committee and the Committee shall have full power to pass upon such evidence

The League holds it within its jurisdiction to decide all protests made in events sanctioned by it. These protests are set-

tled by the Games Committee and their decision is final.

In case a boy's amateur status is questioned, the matter shall be referred to the secretary of the League for action.

RULE XIII.

ENTRIES.

All entries for competition held under the Public Schools Athletic League must be made on the entry forms adopted by the League.

These entry forms must be carefully filled out and must be signed by the Principal of the School; otherwise they will be

rejected.

No post entries shall be received.

If any competitor enters an event and then fails to compete, he must send a valid excuse to the Secretary of the Public Schools Athletic League, Failing in this, he may be suspended.

RULE XIV.

SANCTIONS.

All events or games, whether given by public schools or other organizations, that are open to public school boys, must be sanc-

tioned by the Public Schools Athletic League.

Any boy who competes in games or events that are not sanctioned by the Public Schools Athletic League renders himself liable to suspension, and, if he persists in this participation in unsanctioned events, he may be cut off entirely from competition in all events or games given under the sanction of the Public Schools Athletic League.

The following conditions must be complied with before sanc-

tion can be given by the League:

CONDITIONS.

A club or organization giving a public school event must secure the sanction before announcing the same.

The conditions under which the event will be held must be

printed plainly on the entry blank.

At least five days before the event takes place the names of the contestants must be submitted to the Secretary of the Public

Schools Athletic League for approval or disapproval.

In accepting this sanction, the club or organization agrees to abide by the decision of the Games Committee of the Public Schools Athletic League in so far as the eligibility of the different contestants or schools is concerned.

All rules of the Public Schools Athletic League as to eligibility, age, class standing, etc., must be insisted upon in all events

open to school boys.

Promoters of athletic meets must distinctly state whether the scholastic event is open to the public schools of Washington or the public schools of the United States.

The Secretary will notify all schools of the class invited of

every event for which sanction has been issued.

All protests as to eligibility, etc., will be settled by the Games

Committee of the Public Schools Athletic League

When an event is sanctioned and prizes duly announced, the event must be run, and prizes awarded according to announcement.

RULE XV.

RECORDS.

No record shall be allowed unless the performance has been timed by at least three timekeepers or measured by at least three field judges.

The Games Committee shall investigate every performance to which their attention is called, and shall reject any record which shall not be supported by the affidavits of at least six witnesses, including the officials, certifying as to the place, time of day, state of weather, condition of path or field, force and direction of wind, level or grade of grounds, weight, measurement, and material of implement and correctness of announced time or distance.

In hurdling events the competitor must clear every hurdle and all the hurdles must remain standing; otherwise no record shall

be allowed.

No record shall be allowed unless made in open competition. A record made in any championship meet of the Public Schools Athletic League shall be known as a Public Schools Athletic League record. A record made at a meet sanctioned by the Public Schools Athletic League, but not open to all schools, shall be known as an Interscholastic record.

RULE XVI.

CLASS ATHLETICS.

Athletics for All the Boys-

In this form of athletics a record is made by the whole class instead of by an individual.

At least 80 per cent of the boys enrolled in the class must take

part in order to have the record stand.

The number taking part must not be less than eight.

Trophies to be held one year will be awarded in each Division by the Public Schools Athletic League to the 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th year classes for the best Class Records made in each of the following events:

Standing broad jump, tested in the fall. Pull up, or "chinning," tested in the winter. Running, tested in the spring.

(Distances for running: 5th year, 40 yards; 6th year, 50 yards; 7th year, 60 yards, 8th year, 80 yards.)

Classes may be tested as follows:

STANDING BROAD JUMP.

The best record made in three trial jumps is taken for each boy. The class record is determined by adding the individual records and dividing the total by the number of boys competing. Jumping must be done from a line. Many schools cannot have a "take off" without considerable inconvenience.

PULL OF (CHINNING).

The boy shall extend himself to his full length before and after each pull-up, and shall be obliged to raise his body without a kick, snap, jerk or swing to such a height as to bring his chin higher than the bar.

RUNNING.

In order to lessen the possibility of error in timing the competitors, the following method has been adopted: The boys are lined up behind the starting mark in the order in which they are to run; the timer, who also acts as starter, stands at the finish line and gives the signal for each boy to start. As the first runner crosses the finish line the second runner is given the signal to start. As the last boy crosses the finish line the watch is stopped. The record is found by dividing the time elapsed by the number of boys competing. If an ordinary watch is used the first boy should be started when the second hand is over the "60" mark.

Blanks will be furnished for reporting the tests, which are to be sent in as follows:

Standing broad jump, on or before December I. Pull up, on or before April 1. Running, on or before June I.

Each school is expected to conduct its own tests.

All boys are considered eligible for Class Athletics, subject to

the approval of the Principal.

When the records are all in, the three classes in each Division having the best records for their grade will be tested officially. If a record is then made better than any other record sent in, the trophy will be awarded to the class making it. If, however, the records made at the official test are lower than other reported records, the classes will be tested in order until a record is made at an official test that is higher than any other reported or official record.

The trophies are perpetual. They are in the form of a shield, with bronze plates for engraving the names of schools that win them from time to time. These trophies are offered for competition once each year. Each school winning a trophy will receive an engraved certificate as its permanent property.

This form of athletics is especially desirable, as it gives every boy an opportunity to take part, and the size of the school does

not in any way affect the chances of winning a trophy.

The boys should practice by themselves in the yard, on the street, at home, or elsewhere, prior to the tests.

Frequent preliminary tests are recommended.

CONSTITUTION OF DIVISION ATHLETIC LEAGUES

ARTICLE I.

NAME.

The organization shall be known as Divison Athletic League No.....

ARTICLE II.

PURPOSES.

In doing this it will:

(a) Take charge of competitions for and distributions among the schools in the Division the buttons awarded by the P.S.A.L.

(b) Select the competitors who are to compete from such schools in athletic meetings of the P.S.A.L.

(c) Supervise and promote athletic contests in and among the

schools in such division.

(d) Assist in providing grounds, apparatus and other things required for the promotion of athletics and physical training among the children attending other schools.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

It shall consist of:

(a) Not more than two faculty athletic representatives from each of the several schools of Division No......

(b) The Supervising Principal of such division

(c) The physical training teachers of the Division.

(d) Such other persons as may be interested in promoting the purpose for which the League is formed and who shall be chosen by a two-thirds vote of the foregoing persons for such period and upon such terms as they shall think proper.

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES.

The officers shall consist of a President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer who shall be elected at each annual meeting. These shall respectively have the general powers incidental to those offices.

ARTICLE V.

GAMES COMMITTEE.

The President shall appoint a Games Committee for the Group, to consist of one physical training teacher and two other members who, subject to the control of the P.S.A.L. Games Committee, shall arrange for all competitive athletic events, arrange the schedules in this division, and decide all contests therein not decided by referees appointed by them.

ARTICLE VI.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

The President shall appoint any other committees that the members determine to be necessary and one member of the Elementary Games Committee of the P.S.A.L.

ARTICLE VII.

MANAGEMENT.

All rules and regulations adopted by the P.S.A.L. shall be binding upon the organization, and it will accept and abide by all decisions that may be made by the Executive Board of said League.

ARTICLE VIII.

MEETINGS.

The annual meeting of this league shall be held on the first Thursday of October in each year. Regular meetings shall be held as determined at the annual meeting. Special meetings may be called by the President, and a meeting shall be called by him on the written request of three members. Two days' notice of all meetings shall be given by the Secretary to each member. Five members shall constitute a quorum.

SUGGESTED FORM OF CONSTITUT!ON FOR SCHOOL ATHLETIC ASSOCIATIONS

CONSTITUTION

OF THE

ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL, (NAME).

DIVISION NO. CITY OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

ARTICLE I.

NAME.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECT.

The object of this Association shall be to advance and direct clean athletics among the pupils of this school.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

Section I. The members of this Association shall be those teachers and pupils who agree to work for the honor of the school in this direction.

SEC. 2. Any public spirited citizen interested in the development of athletics in this school may be elected to membership.

Sec. 3. The regular membership dues shall be five cents per month

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS, ELECTION AND DUTIES.

Section 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, and Assistant Treasurer.

SEC. 2. Officers shall be elected annually on the first Friday of the October term.

Sec. 3. The regular duties of officers, as stated in Cushing's

Manual, shall be recognized in this Association.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall be a member of the faculty of the school.

SEC. 5. The Principal of this school shall have absolute veto power in all matters of the Association.

ARTICLE V

COMMITTEES.

Section 1. There shall be two regular committees, known as the Executive Committee and the Games Committee.

SEC. 2. The Executive Committee shall consist of the regular officers and one representative from each of the four upper grades.

Sec. 3. The Games Committee shall have charge of all ath-

letic competitions.

ARTICLE VI

CONDUCT OF MEMBERS.

Section 1. Any member doing that which will bring discredit on the school may be reprimanded or suspended by vote of the Executive Committee.

All things that are dishonest or discourteous are accounted as

detrimental.

SEC. 2. No person who is a member of this Association and who is under 18 years of age shall smoke. Violation of this rule shall involve suspension.

ARTICLE VII.

AMENDMENTS.

This Constitution may be amended by a two-thirds vote of members present at any regular meeting, provided such amendment shall have been approved by the Principal of the school.



All of these shoes are hand made. Finest kangaroo leather uppers and best white oak leather soles. They are the same style shoes that we supplied to the American athletes who were so successful at the last Olympic Games, and they are worn in competition by all prominent athletes in this country.



Spalding "Olympic Championship" Sprint Running Shoe

No. **2-0.** Extremely light and glove fitting. Hand made steel spikes firmly riveted on. These shoes are worn by all champions in sprint and short distance races.

Per pair, \$6.00

Spalding "Olympic Championship" Distance Running Shoe

No.14C.Fordistance races on athletic tracks. Low, broad heel, flexible shank. Hand made steel spikes in sole. No spikes in heel.

Per pair, \$5.00



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS. STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STORES
SEE INSIDE FRONT COVER



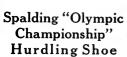
All of these shoes are hand made. Finest kangaroo leather uppers and best white oak leather soles. They are the same style shoes that we supplied to the American athletes who were so successful at the last Olympic Games, and they are worn in competition by all prominent athletes in this country,



Spalding "Olympic Championship" Jumping Shoe

No. 14H

No. 14H. Specially stiffened sole. Hand made steel spikes placed as suggested by champion jumpers. Also correct shoe for shot putting, weight and hammer throwing.



No. 14F. Made on same last as Sprint Running Shoe. Hand made steel spikes. A really perfect shoe for hurdling. Made to order only. Not carried in stock.

Per pair, **\$6.00**



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMONICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS. STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES



All of these shoes are hand made. Finest kangaroo leather uppers and best white oak leather soles. They are the same style shoes that we supplied to the American athletes who were so successful at the last Olympic Games, and they are worn in competition by all prominent athletes in this country.

Spalding "Olympic Championship" Pole Vaulting Shoe

No. 14V. High cut; special last. Style supplied to record holders for pole vaulting. Hand made steel spikes in sole. One spike in heel. Made to order only. Not carried in stock.

Per pair, **\$6.00**

No. 14V



Spalding "Olympic Championship" Walking Shoe

No. 14W. For competition and match races. This style shoe is used by all champion walkers. Per pair, \$5.00





PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS A.G. SPALDING & BROS. STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

Spalding Magazine Long Distance Running Shoes

No. MH. High cut, but light in weight. Wellfinishedinside so as not to hurt the feet in a long race. Special leather soles, will not wear smooth; light leather heels; special quality black calfskin uppers. Hand sewed. Pair, \$5.00







No. MO. Low cut. Blucher style. Otherwisethesame as No. MH.

Per pair, \$5.00

Keep the uppers of all running shoes soft and pliable by using Spalding Waterproof Oil. It will greatly add to the wear of shoes.

Per can, 25c.

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US

A.G. SPALDING & BROS



Spalding Outdoor Running Shoe

No. 10. Fine quality calfskin; light weight. Hand made steel spikes. Pair, \$5.00

Spalding Outdoor Jumping Shoe

No. 14J. Good quality calfskin; partly machine made. Satisfactory quality; durable. Steel spikes.

Per pair, \$4.50



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS A. G. SPALDING & BROS.
STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

Spalding Outdoor Running Shoes



No. 11T. Calfskin, machine made; solid leather tap sole holds spikes firmly in place. Pair, \$4.50

★ \$48.60 Doz.

No. 11. Calfskin, machine made.

Per pair, \$3.50 ★ \$37.80 Doz.

Juvenile Outdoor Running Shoes

No. 12. Leather, good quality, complete with spikes. Sizes 12 to 5 only.

Per pair, \$2.75

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with ★ will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozen or more. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with ★



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS.
STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES



and Jumping Shoes

SPALDING INDOOR RUNNING SHOE

No. 111. Calfskin, special corrugated rubber sole, with spikes. Pair. \$4.00



SPALDING INDOOR
JUMPING SHOE

No. 111

No.210. Hand made. Calfskin uppers; rubber tap sole and rubber heel.

Per pair, \$5.00

For Indoor Shoes, especially when the feet perspire, the uppers should be kept soft and pliable with Spalding Waterproof Oil. It will extend the life of shoes. Per can, 25c.



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS.
STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

Spalding Indoor Running Shoes



No. 112. Good leather; rubber tap soles. No spikes.

Per pair, \$3.50

★ \$39.00 Doz.

No.114. Leather uppers; rubber tap soles. No spikes.

Per pair, **\$3.00**

★\$33.00 Dos.

Juvenile Indoor Running Shoes

No. 115. Leather, good quality, without spikes. Sizes 12 to 5 only. Per pair, \$2.50

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with ★ will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozen or more. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with ★



PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS.
STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

Spalding Athletic Shirts Tights and Pants

Spalding Knit Shirts of either worsted or cotton, with either Knit Tights or Sateen or Silesia Running Pants, have become, both on account of their general utility and the excellence of their manufacture, the almost universal outfit for track and field athletics. running, jumping, weight throwing and shot putting, pole vaulting, hurdling, walking, etc., while with the additional variation of full length tights and Y. M. C. A. or Turner pants of flannel they cover the needs also of all those who confine their athletic activities within the gymnasium or exercise hall.

STOCK SIZES-Shirts 26 to 46 inch chest. Tights, 28 to 42 inch waist.

Spalding Sleeveless Shirts-Plain Colors

No. 600. Good quality. Carried in stock in Gray, White, Navy Blue, Maroon, and Black. Supplied on special order at no extra charge in any other plain color. Each, \$1.25 * \$13.50 Dozen.

No. 6E, Sanitary cotton. Bleached White, Navy Blue, Black, Maroon or Gray only. Each, 50c. * \$5.40 Dozen.

Spalding Sleeveless Shirts-Striped

No. 600S. Good quality worsted, with 6 inch stripe around chest, carried in stock in following combinations of colors: Navy with White stripe, Black with Orange stripe. Maroon with White stripe, Black with Red stripe, Gray with Cardinal stripe. Supplied on special orders at no extra charge in any other colors, no more than two . Each. \$1.50 + \$16.20 Dozen. colors in any one garment.

No. 6ES. Sanitary cotton, solid color body, with 6 inch stripe around chest, in same regular combinations of colors as No. 600S. No special orders. Each, 75c. * \$8.10 Dozen.

Spalding Shirts, with Sash

No. 600D. Good quality worsted, sleeveless, with woven sash of different color from body. Supplied in any colors, no more than two colors in any one garment. To order only: not carried in stock. Each, \$2.00 \ \$21 60 Dozen. No. 6WD. Sanitary cotton, sleeveless, with woven sash of different color from body. Same regular combinations of colors as No. 6005. No other colors furnished. To order only; not carried in stock. Each, \$1.25 \(\pi \) \$/3 50 Dozen.

only; not carried in stock. Each, \$1.25 \(\) \$0.00 \(\) \$0.00 \(\) No. 6ED. Sanitary cotton, sleeveless, solid color body with sash stitched on of different color. Same regular combinations of colors as No. 600S. No other colors furnished. . , . . . Each, 75c. * \$8.10 Dozen.

Spalding Full Sleeve Shirts No. 3D. Cotton. Flesh, White, Black. No other colors furnished. Each, 1.00 ★ \$10.80 Dozen.

Spalding Knee Tights-Stock Colors and Sizes.

No. 604. Good quality worsted. Carried in stock in Gray, White, Navy Blue, Maroon, and Black. Supplied on special order at no extra charge in any other plain color.

No. 4B. Sanitary cotton. Bleached White, Navy Blue, Black, Maroon or Supplied to the special supplied to the supplied to Gray only. , . Per pair, 50c. * \$5.40 Dozen.

Spalding Juvenile Shirts and Tights
ONLY SIZES SUPPLIED: Chest, 26 to 30 inch, inclusive. Waist, 24 to 26 inch, inclusive. No. 65. Sleeveless Shirt, quality and colors same as No. 600. Each, \$1.00. No. 655. Sleeveless Shirt, quality and colors same as No. 600. . Each, \$1.00. No. 655. Sleeveless Shirt, quality and colors same as No. 6008. . 1.25.

Knee Tights, quality and colors same as No. 604. . Per pair, Spalding Y. M. C. A. Trousers-Regulation Style

Men's Leaders. Blue or Gray flannel, stripe down side. Per pair, \$3.50 No. 2. Flannel, of good quality. . . No. 4. Flannel, medium quality. . . . Per pair, \$1.75 * \$/8.90 Dozen.

Spalding Boys' Knee Pants

No. 2B. Boys' Leaders. Blue flannel Y. M. C. A. Knee Pants, stripe down Per pair. \$2.50 side. No. 14B. Boys Knee Pants, same quality as No. 4 Y. M. C. A. trousers, with stripe down side. , Per pair, \$1.00 * \$10 80 Dozen The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with *k will be quoted only on orders for now half dozen or more. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with *k

Spalding Quarter Sleeve Shirts

No. 601. Good quality worsted. Carried in stock in Gray, White, Navy Blue, Maroon, and Black. Supplied on special order at no extra charge in any other plain color-Each, \$1.50 ★ \$16 20 Dosen.
No. 6F. Sanitary cotton. Bleached White, Navy Blue, Black,

Maroon or Gray only. . . Each, 50c. * \$5 40 Dozen.

Woven Necklace on Shirts

We will furnish either Nos, 600, 601 or 600S Shirts, on special orders only, with necklace woven of different color to body of shirt, for an extra charge of \$1.00 per garment.





No. 64.

A. G. SPALDING & BROS. STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

HE SPALDING RADE-MARK GUARANTEES

Spalding Running Pants

Specify size and color when ordering No. 1. White or Black Sateen, fly front, laced. . Pair, \$1.25 * \$13.50 Doz. White or Black Sateen, fly front, laced. . No. 2. 1.00 * 10.80 8.10 " No. 3. White or Black Silesia, fly front, laced. .

.75 * No. 4. White, Black or Gray Silesia, fly front, laced. " .50 ★ 5.40 No.44. Same quality as No. 4, but in juvenile sizes only, not over 26 inch

. . Pel pair, 45c. waist. waist.

Per pair, 45c.

Silk Ribbon Stripes down sides of any! Silk Ribbon Stripe around waist on of these running pants. any of these running pants.

Pair, extra, 25c. * \$2.70 Doz,



Spalding Worsted Trunks Spalding Velvet Trunks



No. 1. Best worsted. Carried in stock in Black, Maroon or Navy. Supplied on special order at no extra charge in any other plain color. . . . Per pair, \$2.00 No. 2. Good quality worsted, carried in

stock in Navy or Black. Supplied on special order at no extra charge in any other plain color. . . . Per pair, \$1.00



No.3. Fine Velvet, Black, Navy, Royal Blue, Maroon, Special colors to order at no extra charge. . . Per pair, \$1.00 * \$10.80 Doz.

No. 4. Sateen, Black, White. Per pair, 50c. * \$5.40 Doz.



No. 12L

No. 12L. Combining athletic shirt and trunks. Good quality worsted. Not carried in stock. Supplied on special orders only in any color. Each, \$2.50

Spalding Wrestling Full Tights Not carried in stock. Supplied on Special Orders only.

No. WA. Best worsted, knit to shape and put together by hand. Reinforced at knees, with strong silk finish worsted. Colors supplied regularly: Black, Navy Blue, Maroon. Other colors to order at no extra charge. Sizes supplied regularly, 28 to 42 inches waist. Per pair, \$6.00

Spalding Special Pads for Wrestling To be Sewn on Wrestling Tights.

No. B. Soft tanned horse hide cover, hair felt padding. . . Perpair, 75c. No. 62. Covered with tan leather, padded. Pr., 50c. No. 61. Cloth covered, padded with wool felt.

Per pair, 25c.



No. B



No. WS. Mercerized silk elastic, strong and durable. A really safe supporter for wrestling. . . . Each, \$2.00 Nos. 61 and 62

Combined Wrestling

Spalding Special



Spalding Full Length Tights

No. 1A. Best worsted, full fashioned. Stock colors: Black. Navy Blue, Maroon. Other colors on special order at no extra charge. Sizes: 28 to 42 inch waist. Per pair, \$5.00

No. 605. Good quality worsted. Stock colors; Gray, White, Navy Blue, Maroon, Black. Supplied on special order at no

No. 3A. Cotton, full quality. White, Black and Flesh, Per pair, \$1.00 * \$10.80 Doz.

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with *will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozen or more. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with **





No. 1A

ACCEPT NO THE SPALDING (TRADE-MARK QUARANTEES QUALITY



Spalding Rubber Covered Indoor Shot

This shot is made according to scientific principles, with a rubber cover that is perfectly round; gives a fine grip, and has the proper resiliency when it comes in contact with the floor; will wear longer than the ordinary leather covered, and in addition, there is no possibility that the lead dust will sift out, therefore it is always full weight Each. 1. No. Q. 12-lb. Each.

Regulation Shot, Lead and Iron



not, Lead and Iron					40000
		Guara	anteed Correct	in	Weight
	No.	16LS.	16-lb., lead.		Each,
			12-lb., lead.		+6
	No.	16IS.	16-lb., iron.		**
			12-lb., iron.		
			24-lb., lead.		**
	No.	241S.	24-lb., iron.		**

Spalding Championship Hammers

With Ball Bearing Swivel

USED by the World's Record Holder, Matt McGrath. The Spalding Championship Hammer has been used exclusively by all the leading hammer throwers, including the record holders, for years past. The benefits of the ball bearing construction will be quickly appreciated by all hammer throwers. Special quality steel wire handle, with double triangle handpieces. Guaranteed absolutely correct in weight. Lead ball.

No. 12F. 12-lb., without sole leather case. Each,.

No. 16F. 16-lb., without sole leather case.

No. L. Leather case to hold either 12 or 16 lb. hammer. Each. \$2.00

EXTRA WIRE HANDLES

No. MG. For championship hammers. Same as used by Matt McGrath. Each, \$2.00

Spalding Regulation Hammer, with Wire Handle

IRON-Guaranteed Correct in Weight
No. 12IH. 12-lb., iron, practice, \$3.50
No. 16IH. 16-lb., iron, regulation, 3.75

EXTRA WIRE HANDLES'

No. FH. For regulation hammers. Improved design, large grip, heavy wire. Each, 75c.



Spalding Regulation 56-lb. Weight

Used and endorsed by all weight throwers. Packed in box and guaranteed correct in weight, and in exact accordance with rules of A. A. U.

No.2.Lead56-lb.weight. Complete.



Spalding Juvenile Athletic Shot and Hammers

Made according to official regulations. Weights guaranteed accurate; records made with these implements will be recognized.

JUVENILE HAMMER-No. 81H. 8-lb., Iron Juvenile Hammer. Each, \$2.50

JUVENILE SHOT

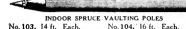
ROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO 0\$ A. G. SPALDING & BROS STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

Spalding Vaulting Poles

Spalding .Vaulting Poles-Selected Spruce, Hollow INDOOR AND OUTDOOR STYLES.

The greatest care has been exercised in making these poles, and in selecting the spruce only the most perfect and thoroughly seasoned pieces have been used.

WE GUARANTEE all of our wood vaulting poles to be perfect in material and workmanship, but we do NOT guarantee against breaks while in use, as we have found in our experience that they are usually caused by improper use or abuse,



OUTDOOR SPRUCE VAULTING POLES
No. 140. 14 ft, Each, No. 160. 16 ft, Each,

Spalding Bamboo Vaulting Poles INDOOR AND OUTDOOR STYLES

Owing to differences in climatic conditions it is impossible to keep Bamboo Vaulting Poles from cracking. These cracks or season checks do not appreciably detract from the merits of the poles, except where they are continuous. Much of the real strength of the pole is in the joints. All of our tests would seem to prove that poles where they are continuous. Much of the real strength of the whole is in the joints. All of our tests would seem to prove that poles where the season check is wide open and extends through several sections on one side. Very frequently such splits or season checks can be entirely closed by placing the pole in a damp place for a day or so.



INDOOR BAMBOO VAULTING POLES

Tape wound at short intervals. Thoroughly tested before leaving our factory. Fitted with special spike.

No. 10BV. 10 ft. Ea., No. 12BV. 12 ft. " No. 14BV, 14ft. Ea. No. 16BV, 16ft. "

OUTDOOR BAMBOO VAULTING POLES Tape wound at short intervals. Thoroughly tested before leaving factory. Rounded end wound with copper wire and soldered.

No. 100BV. 10 ft. Eà., No. 102BV. 12 ft. Ea., No. 104BV. 14 ft. Ea., No. 106BV. 16 ft. Ea.,

Indoor Pole Vaulting Board

No. 117. Made up of sectional blocks of wood placed on end so that the spike of the vaulting pole will not split them. Bound in by heavy wood frame.





Spalding Vaulting Standards

Substantially built and measurements are clearly and correctly marked.

No. 109. Graduated in half inches, adjustable to 13 feet. Complete

No. 111. Inch graduations, 7 feet high. Complete, ***

No. 112. Cross Bars. Hickory. Doz., \$3.00

Spalding Olympic Discus

Since Discus Throwing was revived at the Olympic Games, at Athens, 1896, the Spalding Discus has been recognized as the official Discus, and is used in all competitions because it conforms exactly to the official rules. Exactly the same as used at Athens, 1906, London, 1908, and Stockholm, 1912. Price, \$5.00



Spalding Youths' Discus
Officially adopted by the Public Schools Athletic League

To satisfy the demand for a Discus that will be suitable for the use of the more youthful athletes, we have put out a special Discus, smaller in size and lighter in weight than the regular Official size. The Youths Discus is made in accordance with official specifications.

Spalding Official Javelins

No. 53. Swedish model, correct in length, weight, etc., and of proper balance: Steel shod. . . . Each, \$5.00

Competitors' Numbers

For larger meets we supply Competitors' Numbers, on Manila paper

10

Printed on Heavy Manila Paper or Strong Linen

| Manila, Linen, Set Set Set Set No. 1, 1 to 50. \$.25 \$ 1.50 |
| No. 2, 1 to 75, .38 2.25 |
| No. 3, 1 to 100. .50 3.00

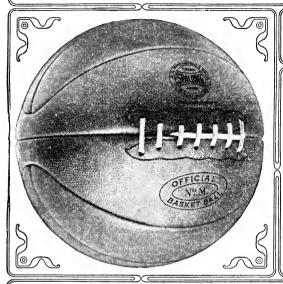
No. 2. | 1 to 50. | \$.25 \$1.50 No. 2. | 1 to 75. | 38 2.25 No. 3. | 1 to 100. | .50 3.00 No. 4. | 1 to 150. | .75 4.50 No. 5. | 1 to 200, | 1.00 6.00 No. 6. | 1 to 250. | 1.25 7.50 For larger meets we supply Competitors' Numbers, on Manila paper noily, in sets as follows:

No. 7. I to 300. Set, \$1.50 No. 16. I to 1200. Set, \$6.00 No. 8. I to 400. 2.00 No. 17. I to 1300. 6.50 No. 9. I to 500. 2.50 No. 18. I to 1400. 7.00

No. 9. I to 500. . 7.00 No. 10. I to 600. . 3.00 No. 19. I to 1500. 7.50 No. 11. 1 to 700. . 3.50 No. 20. I to 1600. , 8.00 No. 12, 1 to 800. . 4.00 No. 21. I to 1700. . 8.50 No. 13. 1 to 900. . 4.50 No. 22, 1 to 1800. . 9.00 No. 14. 1 to 1000. . 5.00 No. 23, I to 1900. 9.50 No. 15, 1 to 1100. . 5.50 No. 24, 1 to 2000. 10.00

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO ANY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US A. G. SPALDING & BROS

The Spalding Official Basket Ball



THE ONLY **OFFICIAL** BASKET BALL

this ball to be perfect in material and workmanship and correct in shape and size when inspected at our factory. If any defect is discovered during the first game in which it is used, or during the first day's practice use, and, if returned at once, we will replace same under this quarantee. We do not quarantee against ordinary wear nor against defect in shape or size that is not discovered immediately after the first day's use.

Owing to the superb quality of our No. M Basket Ball, our customers have grown to expect a season's use of one ball. and at times make unreasonable claims under our guarantee, which we will not allow.

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

FFICIALLY ADOPTED AND STANDARD. The cover is made in four sections, with capless ends, and of the finest and most carefully selected pebble grain English leather. We take the entire output of this superior grade of leather from the English tanners, and in the Official Basket Ball use the choicest parts of each hide. Extra heavy bladder made especially for this ball of extra quality pure Para rubber (not compounded). Each ball packed complete, in sealed box, with rawhide lace and lacing needle, and guaranteed perfect in every detail. To provide that all official contests may be held under absolutely fair and uniform conditions, it is stipulated that this ball must be used in all match games of either men's or women's teams.

No. M. Spalding "Official" Basket Ball. Each. \$6.00

Extract from Men's Official Rule Book RULE II-BALL.

SEC. 3. The ball made by A.G. Spalding & Bros, shall be the official ball. Official balls will be FFICIA stamped as herewith, and will be in sealed NºM

boxes. SEC. 4. The official ball must be used in all match games.

Extract from Official Collegiate Rule Book

The Spalding Official Basket
Ball No. M is the official
ball of the FFICIA Intercollegi-NºM Basket ate Ball Association, and must be used in all

match games.

Extract from Women's Official Rule Book RULE II-BALL.

SEC. 3. The ball made by A.G. Spalding & Bros shall be the official ball. Official balls will be OFFICIA stamped as herewith. and will be in sealed

boxes. Sec. 4. The official ball must be used in all match games.

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Spalding Basket Balls





guaranteed pure Para rubber bladder (not compounded).
Complete in box, with rawhide lace and lacing needle.
Superior to any other except our No. M Official Ball. Each, \$4.00

Spalding "Official" Basket Ball Goals No. 80. Officially adopted and must be used in all match games.

No. 90. This is the only drop forged goal made, to the best of

our knowledge. We can guaran-

tee that even under the heaviest

and most severe use it will not

break. Same size basket, and brace same length as on official goals. Extra heavy nets. This is the

atyle goal that should be used in

Pair. \$4.00



No. 80 Extract from Official Rule Book

RULE III.—GOALS
Sec. 3. The goal made
by A. G. Spalding & Bros.
shall be the official goal. Sec. 4. The official goal must be used in all match games.

all large gymnasiums. Pair, \$5.00 Spalding Practice Goals
No. 70. Japanned Iron Rings and Brackets. Complete

with nets. Per pair, \$3.00

Spalding Nets, Separate, for Goals
Heavy twine; hand knitted; white. The same as supplied with No. 80 Goals.

Per pair, 50c.

Spalding Bladders Guaranteed Quality

Pure Para rubber (not compounded), and are guaranteed. No. OM. For Nos. M and E balls. Each, \$1.50

For No. 18 ball. . . .

Spalding Canvas Holder

No. 01. For carrying an inflated basket ball. Each. \$1,00



Spalding "Practice" No. 18
No. 18. Good quality leather cover. Each ball complete in box with pure Para rubber bladder (not compounded).

guaranteed; rawhide lace and lacing needle. Each, \$3.00 Spalding Detachable Basket Ball Goals

Pat. May 25, 1909

Fittings on No. 50 Goals

FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STORES

SEE INSIDE FRONT COVER

OF THIS BOOK

Detached readily from the wall or upright, leaving no obstruction to interfere with other games or with general gymnasium work. Same size basket, and brace same length as on official goals. Per pair, \$6.00

Spalding Referees' Whistles



Nickel-plated, heavy metal whistle. The most Each, 50c. No. 4 75c. No. 3. 75c. No. 2. 25c.

Spalding Basket Ball Score Books

No. 1. Each, 10c. No. 2. 25c. Collegiate, paper cover, 10 games. 10c. Collegiate, cloth cover, 25 games, . 25c.

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No. 9KP. Solid leather knee cap, heavily padded with felt. Conforms to curve of knee. Leather strap-and-buckle for fastening. . . Pair, \$3.50 * \$39.00 Doz. Prs.

No. KP. Made entirely of felt. Otherwise similar to No. 9KP.

Pair, \$2.00 * \$21.60 Doz. Prs.

No. KE. Combined knee pad and elastic bandage. Leather covered roll style padcomplete with ding. elastic knee bandage. which holds pad in place and gives additional support.

Pair. \$2.50 + \$27.00 Doz. Prs.

No. KC. Combined knee pad and elastic bandage. Canvas covered knee pad, lined with heavy felt, with elastic bandage at top and bottom.

No. KE

Pair, \$1.00 * \$10.80 Doz. Pairs

No. KC No. 1. Knee Pad, knit knee piece, heavily padded with woolskin. . . . Pair. 75c.

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozen or more at one time. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with *

ADDRESSED TO US

No. 9KP

FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STOR OF THIS BOOK



No. 6B



No. 6B. Good quality, either Gray or White flannel, padded lightly on hips; very loose fitting. Pair. \$1.75 * \$18.90 Doz.

No. 5B. Heavy Brown or White canvas, padded lightly on hips; very loose fitting.

Pair, \$1.00 + \$10.80 Doz.

No. 7B. White silesia, hips padded: loose fitting. Pair. 75c. * \$8.10 Doz.

No. 40P. Padded knee length pants. White silesia. Pair. \$1.00 * \$10.80 Doz.

No. 40. Similar to No. 40P. but

unpadded. Pair. 75c. * \$S.10 Doz.

Stripes down sides of any of above pants, extra. Pair, 25c. * \$2.70 Doz.

No. 40P



No. 5B



No. 7B

Spalding Thumb Protector



No. T. Substantial support for thumb and wrist; will answer for either right or left hand. . Each. 50c.

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with \bigstar will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozon or more, Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with *

MY COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO US

ALL LARGE CITIES

FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STORE OF THIS BOOK

ACCEPT NO THE SPALDING (TRADE-MARK QUARANTEES QUALITY







No. AB







Spalding Basket Ball Shoes

Spalding "Sprinting" Basket Ball Shoes

No. BBS. Made with flexible shank, on same principle as on "sprinting" base ball and foot ball shoes. Extremely light in weight, well finished inside. Improved patented pure gum thick rubber suction soles, with reinforced edges, absolutely guaranteed to give satisfaction with reasonable use. Lace extremely far down. Uppers of best quality black genuine kangaroo leather. Light, flexible and durable. Strictly bench made. Supplied on special order only, not carried in stock. Per pair, \$8.00 \pm 37.50 per pair.

SPECIAL NOTICE—In a game like basket ball, which is played generally on board floors, there is a strain on the feet altogether different from that in almost any other athletic game, and to support this strain, properly made shoes with leather uppers and correctly shaped soles are absolutely necessary. It is a fact that players on many teams wear canvas top shoes and we supply in our No. P shoes, listed below, absolutely the best canvas top basket ball shoes ever made, and the same style as worn by some very successful teams, but from our long experience in catering to athletes and watching closely, as we have done, the development of basket ball and its effects on the physical condition of players, we cannot consistently recommend canvas top shoes for any athletic use and especially not for basket ball.

No. AB. High cut, drab calf, Blucher cut; heavy suction soles, superior quality.

Per pair, \$5.00

No. BBL. Ladies'. High cut, black chrome leather, good quality suction soles.

Per pair, **\$4.50**



Spalding Special Canvas Top Basket Ball Shoes

Special quality soft rubber soles. These soles absolutely hold on the most slippery floor. Light weight, durable, correct in design

No. P. Per pair, \$4.00 \(\psi \) \$43.20 Dozen pairs.
On orders for five pairs or more, price in italics, preceded by \(\psi \) will apply.

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STORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

RADE-MARK GUARAN HF SPAI DING

SHOES SPALDING CANVAS BASKET BALL TOP



No. HHB. Boys', 214 to 5 1/2, inclusive. Otherwise same as No. HH.

Per pair, \$2.00 ★ \$21.60 Doz. No. HHX. Youths', 11

to 2, inclusive. Other-wise same as No. HH. Per pair. \$1.80 ★ \$19.41 Doz.

No. H. Men's, same as No. HH, but low cut. Sizes, 6 to 12, inclusive, Per pair, \$2.00 * \$21.60 Doz.



No. HB. Boys', 21/2 to 51/2, inclusive. Otherwise as No. H. | No. HX. Youths', 11 to 2, inclusive. Otherwise as No. H. Per pair, \$1.60 * \$17.28 Doz, Per pair, \$1.75 * \$18.90 Doz.

SPALDING CANVAS SHOES, with Rubber Soles

MEN'S-Sizes, 6 to 12, inclusive. ladies of black.

Per pair, \$1.75 * \$18.90 Doz. No. I. Low cut. Otherwise as No. 1H. Per pair, \$1.50 \(\pm \) \$16.20 Doz. No. M. High cut. Pr., .90 ★ 9.72 " No. K. Low cut. " .80 * 8.64 "

|YOUTHS'-Sizes, 11 to 2, inclusive. | No. IH. High cut, best quality white rubber soles. Men's of white canvas, rubber soles. Youths' of white canvas, misses' o' plack.

Per pair, \$1.40 * \$14.12 Dos. No. IX. Low cut. Otherwise same as No. IHX. Pair, \$1.25 * \$13.50 Duz. No. MX. High cut. .80 ★ 8.64 '' No. KX. Low cut. .70 * 7.56 "

BOYS'-Sizes, 21/2 to 51/2, inclusive. No. IHB. High cut, best quality white rubber soles. Boys' of white canvas, girls' of black.

Per pair. \$1.60 + \$17.28 Doz. No. IB. Low cut. Otherwise same as No. IHB. Pair, \$1.50 \(\subseteq \)16 20 Doz. No.MS. High cut. Pr., .85 * 9.18 " No.KB. Lowcut. " .75 * 8.10 "

SPALDING LADIES' GYMNASIUM SHOES-Flexible Soles



Elkskin, pearl color, elkskin soles, high cut. Per pair, \$1.50 * \$16.20 Doz No. OPL. Same as PL, except low cut. " 1.25 🖈 13.80 1.25 ± 13.80

No. SL. Selected drab color leather, high cut. . Per pair, \$1.00 ★ \$10.80 Doz. No. OSL. Same as No. SL, except low cut.

Camwas Gymnasium amoi Acrobatic Shoes



No. FE. Extra high cut, best quality canvas shoes, with leather soles. Made especially for acrobatic work. Per pair, \$1.25 * \$13.50 Doz. . . . Per pair, 35c. No. E. Low cut canvas shoes, canvas soles.

The prices printed in italics opposite items marked with * will be quoted only on orders for one-half dozen pairs or more. Quantity prices NOT allowed on items NOT marked with *

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RES IN ALL LARGE

ACCEPT NO THE SPALDING (TRADE-MARK QUARANTEES QUALITY

Spalding Gymnasiûm Shoes

Gymnasium Shoes must be comfortable and easy, yet fit snugly and give the wearer a sure footing—they must also be durable. Spalding Gymnasium Shoes possess all of these good qualities and, in addition, are reasonable in price.

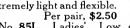


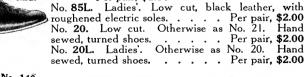
No. 15. High cut, kangaroo uppers, genuine elkskin soles. Will not slip on floor; extra light, hand made. Correct shoes for boxing. Per pair, \$5.00 No. 155. High cut, elkskin soles, and will not slip on floor; soft and flexible; ladies' and men's sizes. Per pair, \$4.50 No. 166. Low cut, selected leather, extra light and electric soles; ladies' and men's sizes.



Per pair, \$3.00 No. 90L. Ladies'. Low cut, black leather, electric soles and corrugated rubber heels. Pair, \$2.50 No. 21. High cut, black leather, electric soles. Hand sewed; turned, which makes shoes extremely light and flexible.









Spalding Special Bowling Shoes

No. 148. For bowling and general athletic use. Best selected light drab chrome tanned leather uppers with elkskin soles. Lace extremely low down. Pair, \$3.50

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FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STORES , SEE INSIDE FRONT COVER OF THIS BOOK

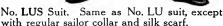
No. 155.

No. 23



No. LU. One-piece Suit. Black, Green or Navy Blue, best quality worsted serge and any color braid or cord trimming. Pocket on blouse. This suit is of particularly good quality, will wear well and always look neat. . . Per suit, \$10.00

Six or more, Suit, \$9.00



Per suit, \$10.00. Six or more, Suit, \$9.00 No. L100. One-piece Suit. Square neck and short sleeves. Black, Golden Brown or Navy Blue Sicilian cloth, with any color braid trimming. Pocket on blouse.

Per suit, \$7.00 Six or more, Suit, \$6.25 No. L100S Suit. Same as No. L100 Suit. except with regular sailor collar and silk scarf. Per suit, \$7.00. Six or more, Suit, \$6.25

Any of above one-piece style suits will be furnished instead, in two-piece, without extra charge, if so ordered. Full length sleeves furnished on any suit. without extra charge, if so ordered. Both blouse and bloomers fasten in front.

When ordering any of these suits, give bust and waist measurements, and length of bloomers desired.



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No. LU Suit

SPALDING & BROS.



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



Spalding Ladies' G

No. L102 Whites

Pocket in blouse. Black or Navy Blue sateen. Per suit, \$4.50 Six or more, Suit, \$4.00 No. L102SS Suit. Same as No. L102S Suit. except square sailor collar.

Per suit. \$4.50 Six or more, Suit, \$4.00 No. L102D Suit. Same as No. L102S Suit. except Dutch neck. . . Per suit, \$4.50

Six or more, Suit, \$4.00

No.CRI One-piece Suit. Round neck, blouse fastening on shoul-Short der. No sleeves. pocket. Bloomers fasten in front. NavvBlue or Black cotton serge: any color braid or cord trimmings, Suit, \$3.50 Sixormore, Suit, \$3.00 No. L103S One-piece Regular sailor collar and scarf same color as suit. Pocket in blouse. Short sleeves.

No. L102S Black or Navy Blue denim, with White cord trimmings on collar and sleeves.

Per suit, \$3.50 Six or more, Suit, \$3.00 No. L103SS Suit. Same as No. L103S Suit, except square sailor collar and half length sleeves.

Per suit, \$3.50 Six or more, Suit, \$3.00 No. L103D One-piece Suit. Regular square cut, Dutch neck. Pocket in blouse. Short sleeves. Black or Navy Blue with White cord trimmings around neck and sleeves.

Per suit, \$3.50 Six or more, Suit, \$3.00

Any one-piece suit will be furnished instead of two-piece, without extra charge, if so ordered. Full length sleeves furnished on any suit, without extra charge, if so ordered. On above suits (except No. CRI,) both blouse and bloomers fasten in front.

Mention style collar wanted when ordering, and give bust and waist measurements, and length of bloomers or skirt desired.

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SPALDING & BROS. ORES IN ALL LARGE CITIES

FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STO

No. L103S